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Exempted Feb 3, 1905 for mammals
Exempted also for Mammals 29 Sept 1906

The Journal & Notes
of our.
YELLOWSTONE TRIP
1897.

Began at New York June 1st 1897.

Finished at New York Sept. 17th 1897

by Ernest T. Seton

9123 Fifth Avenue N. Y.
& Sloat Hall, Tappan, N. Y.



The Journal & Notes
of our

YELLOWSTONE TRIP

1897

Ernest Ingersoll



March 1st 1881

Received of Mr. J. H. Smith

the sum of \$10.00

for the purchase of a horse

and saddle and harness

for the use of the

company

for the year 1881

at the rate of \$10.00 per month

for the use of the

company

for the year 1881

at the rate of \$10.00 per month

for the use of the

company

for the year 1881

at the rate of \$10.00 per month

for the use of the

company

for the year 1881

at the rate of \$10.00 per month

for the use of the

company

for the year 1881

Plan for 1897

Get a series of photos of leaves in foreground
especially of forest trees

" " birds nests

" " boughs for foreground use

" " stones & herbage

" " tracks of animals

" " dung " "

" Rocky mountain landscape for wolverine
then



" Plain landscape for my Buffalo picture



" Material & photos for Redoubt.
Redoubt.

" In 6. camp & 40 small pictures for
Mrs Wright

" measurement of all large game

The first bird in this is to be 2176
a mammal -- 700

From the
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Measurement of Mammals

In measuring mammals the following are desired: -

7

Length tip of snout to ischium

" " " " tip of bone in tail

" " " " hair of "

" " " " manubrium to ischium

" " of tail bone

" " " " fur

Height at shoulder - actual

apparent (fur)

" " " " rump actual apparent

" " " " Breast from pectoral .

Length of head . snout to occiput

" " " " snout to inner corner of eye .

" " " " " ~~tip of ear at rest~~

" " " " " ~~nearest point of ear~~

width between eyes -

" " " " across ears at base
length of ears ^{across} ruffs if any,

be " " " eyes.

Girth of head about just before ears.

" " " " chest loose over fur -

" " " " neck in middle over fur

Width of shoulders actual ^{of hind foot} apparent.

Height from elbow to ground

" " " " calcaneum

Length from calcaneum to tip of longest claw

Note.
 my sketch portfolios are 8 X 11 inches
 photo mounts " 7 X 9 "
 " small sketch MOW . 8 3/4 X 11
 " full size " (12 X 16) ?

Marsh Hawk

Sharpshin

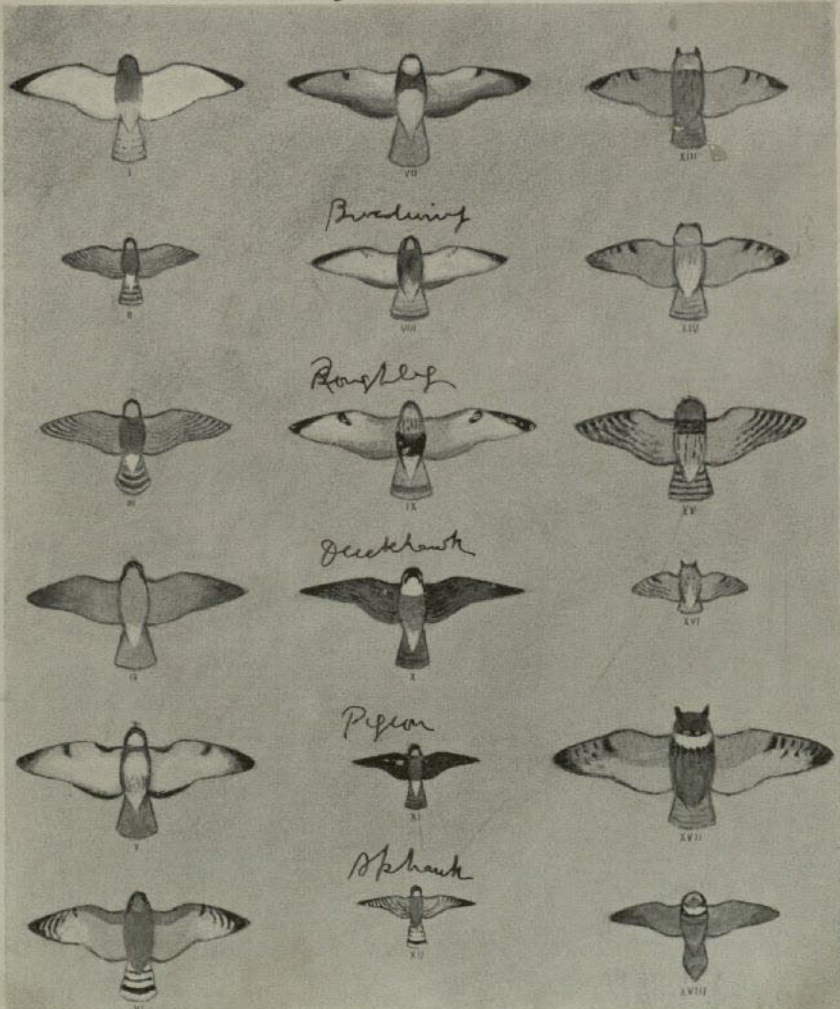
Cooper

Goshawk

Redtail

Redshoulder

Swanson



Pearl Crow

Shrike

Raven

Buck

Cat

Hawk

Beginning of Yellowstone Journal 1897

9

June 2nd Wednesday.

Left N.Y. by Erie R.R. 20th St Ferry 155 pm. Train.
Found A. Van Kester. The history from Hodge away is well known to sign.

June 3rd - Contain 2 cuttings in J. N.Y. Pq. O. Ind. Mo.

Lawrence & Tur Quail plenty, 7 Blackbirds Redwings meadowlarks
& Redheaded woodpeckers no mammals, other species 7
Bird very scarce.



Redhead
white



Arrived in Cheyenne at P.O. St. depot
at 5 pm.

Found Uncle W. Palmer at Station - went at once to his home
Ellis on cor 42nd St. (McKickerlink)

June 4th - Saw Gray S.T. in a m. at 142 main St. Shopped at
Montgomery Ward's, Michigan St.



Redhead woodpecker

June 5 Sat. Lunched with G.S.T.

Left Chicago at 10:30 a.m. for C. M. St Paul.

June 6 Sun. Reached West Valley at 6:15 a.m.,
 where we were met by Hamlin Garland, who showed us
 about.

Left the Coulees at 10 a.m., reached St Paul at 2
 P.M. at Metropolitan Hotel.

June 7 Mon.

Left St Paul at 4:30 p.m. on Northern Pacific

On leaving ^{Western} Minneapolis we heard to see the
 first Meadow Lark - singing as of old -

They were very numerous for that time
 on.

11

June 8th Tuesday - Crossed the Missouri at
Bismarck -

At Mandan saw some fine Indian
war bonnets - and a Shorelark morning
like a horned owl

At ^{morning} day, saw on rolling prairie
Tavis saw the old grass set
on fire by sparks from our
own campfire.

Meadowlark the characteristic

birds. - a few, when numerous

about noon we entered the "Badlands" The
most bewilderingly beautiful & fantastic
formation I ever saw - I now realize
what was meant by the color-vulgarization
of many well known artists, and as
soon as possible will attempt my
own vulgarization of these ~~monstrous~~
beauties.

At Glendive we came to the Yellowstone
& then followed the river, with bad lands
on either side -



June 9th Wednesday - Reached Livingston early this
morning - Our sleepers were laid off, on
siding till daylight. Breakfasted at the
Albemarle - This is our first glimpse

12



Salisbury Ranch
1st glimpse of Park region
June 9. 1897



Salisbury Ranch

Laramie June 9th

of the mountain - much a sketch of the ¹¹³
 scenery of the Park with the Electric
 peak in the distance.

At Chicago we were compelled to conform
to the custom of the west by buying hoodlums
white felt hats - We have seen none
of these until today - But it turned
out that the women wear New York
ducks -

So far we have seen no game of any
kind large or small, excepting a
Prairie Chicken -

We left ^{Livingston} ~~Cincinnati~~ at 8.30 by train
reached Cincinnati ^{5 PM} at 10.30 (51 miles)
Spent by stop 8 miles (8.00 each + 1.00
trunks) to Mammoth Hot Springs
where we met Capt Anderson, sent
Young, Mr Deay, Mr Cramer & other

In p.m. took long walk & saw a lot
of curious springs -

Saw a meepie, a Red not Bluebird
several Robins Vesper Sparrows, Mountain
Robins Oshes nest on
Sardiner River (see sketch opp p 14)

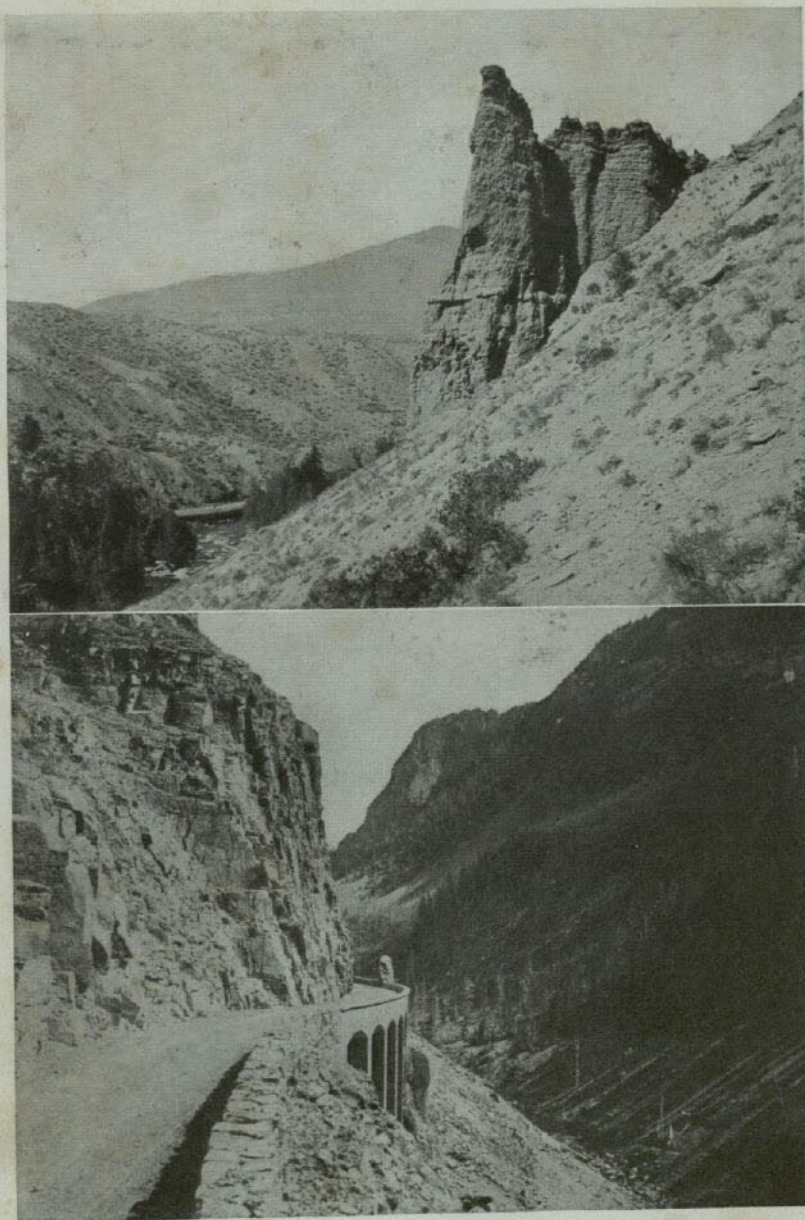


12

14



View S. - from trail of main Hot Hole. 9 June 97



Wild Animals of Yellowstone
R.R.



Yanceys

17

Friday June 11th Left Hotel at Mammoth Hot Springs
by military wagon provided by Capt Anderson &
Lieutenant Young. Mr E. Hopewell came with us.

The drive is 20 miles eastward following the
Canyon of the Gardiner River - about halfway, among
the Parks we saw a small band of Antelope, ^{see below}
a long way off - mere specks of white disappearing
as they turned - We came on our Antelope
lying down at 40 rods.

^{or Woodchuck} Squirrel Redstart
^{or Woodchuck} Thomomys Chippewas
Slipshod Whites were
abundant.



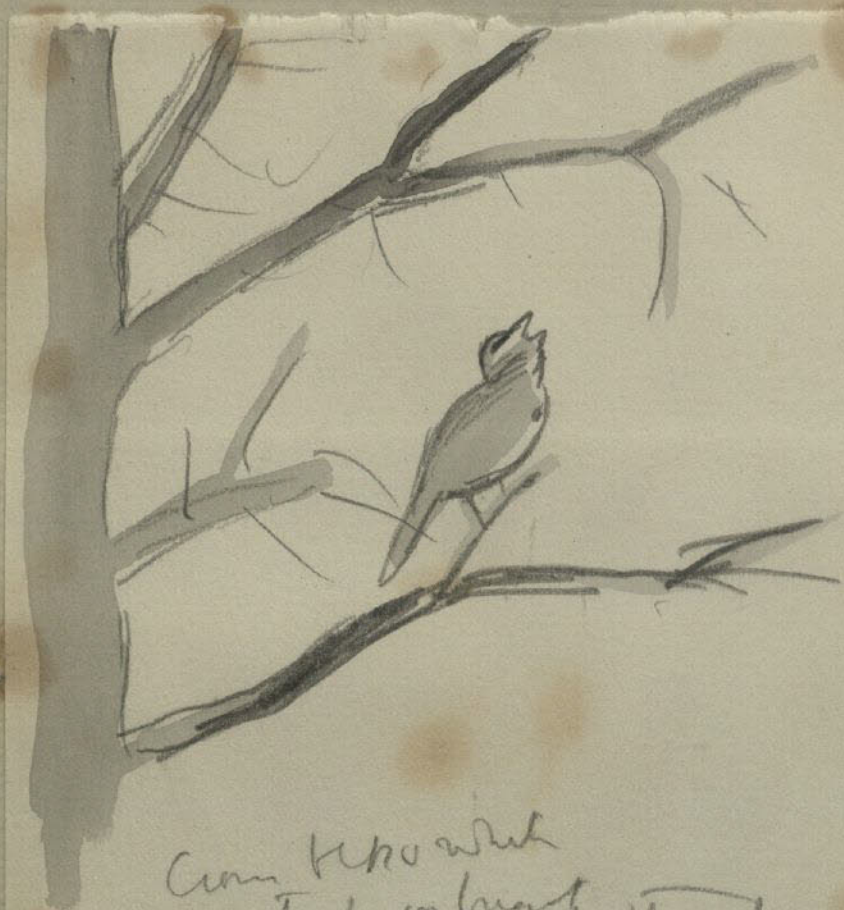
Arrived at Yanceys about 12.30 midday.
arranged for board & lodgings at \$5.00 a week each
extra for horses & laundry.

Worked all p.m. at cleaning the Shanty.

After supper Hopewell & I went out on horses to
the Beaver point. Saw 4 Beavers, at work on the
dam etc. - Saw a far away band of Antelope



The meadowlarks sang plainly, Rocky Mt Bluebirds abundant
and ^{towns} Sparrows - Robins Chippewas, Vireos, and Yellowthroats



Crown like white
 no streaks on breast
 looks like white throat
 back striped ^{intermediate?}
 Zonotrichia ^{coronata?}

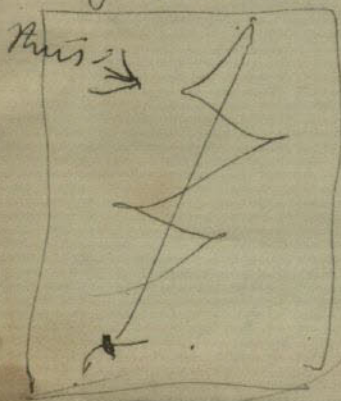
at night after sunset. Notes called from her room '19
 "What is that coming down the trail", we looked
 out & saw 2 female Black-tailed Deer. They clambered
 up the hemlock & walked toward our front door, but
 the dog rushed out & drove them off. They
 lay about on the road in sight for some time



They looked grayish white with
 black ears & face. Their
 general color matches the
 poplar trunks or the
 dead barkless pines.

At night a skunk came in the front porch. he is a regular
 cat

Set June 12. Went in early morning to the upper
 gorge beside the chalet. Saw numbers of
Humming birds. They would make a peculiar
boop. boop with the wings I think, then
 shoot up 50 feet in air like a rocket
 & descend by easy sweeps to the perch.



This seems to be.

Notes also very, Rever Bonera
Warbling Vireo.

All three went after breakfast with
 H. for our horseback - We went
 westward down the canon -

Saw the Antelope & found the 2 kids
 of one of them

16
20



Tom Duffey



John Gurney





Before we found them, H²¹
brought the mother close to
by simulating the cry of
the little one -

We saw in abundance. Clarks Crow, Bullbirds
oriole - meadowlarks - Warbling Vireo Red Bluebirds
"Ripst/ore" Hyphantornis, Yellow Warbler - White Swallows
at noon on flight came, ^{thence to the W. W. Fawcett & Co. address}
In evening went out with H.A.P. heard many new birds

at night the skunk came as usual.

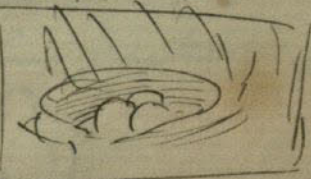
Saw a beaver pond with many cuttings of trees

June 10 June - H²¹ went back to gardenia - worked
in morning fixing up on shanty.

Just back of the beaver pond a nest of Woodpeckers
in the rocks. The
color of the animal
exactly matched the
rocks.



In my M.C. 557 SST, went on horses to the
hot spring east - en route we found nest of
egg of Vesper 181 Sparrow



Saw two black Antelope on the flat

at the spring the ladies left me - I went
on up the hill & came on a little prairie with

22



Y. S. C. C. C.

12 pages 97 -

An antelope following by her kid - as soon 23

as I appeared
the kid squealed
& the mother made
off - killing
from time to time



& numerous squeal -

I rode up to the little one - it lay hunched still
not even moving - I sketched it as it lay -
& noted that the color of the adult antelope
to wholly distinctive & that of the young
wholly protective or deceptive - For the
little thing lay there like a horn stone
& showed but little resemblance to the
adult colors.

The adult is starring white & purplish tan, conspicuous
as far as the eye can reach.

This is pre-eminently an elk country though so
far we have seen none - Everywhere we find elk
signs among the pines - and the east of another
little the country - I saw & within 100 yards -
one is more out of sight of 2 or 3, and the
photographer ^{Haynes} at Mammoth Hot Springs has
made a fence of some 60 large pines picked up
in the neighborhood.



16

24



Corky and

Mon 14 June. Went out in morning to the slide
rock north where the Woodchucks or Rock Chucks
abound. 857. I photographed several - I caught one
alive - sketched & photographed it.

Saw many young & 2 or 4 adults
fly about in this country.



At night set lot traps for skunk

Game is so completely preserved in the Park that all the
Wolves have left -

Dave Roberts, in his peculiar tone remarked
"That that young fellow has a cameo - he's from
the east". "Cameo" he afterwards explained
means Kodak.

A very hot close thundering day - Mosquitoes very troublesome

The Arctic Bluebirds in the eaves of our cabin
about ready to fly.

Song Sparrows at Beem dam

Skunk was shot last night.

Our first night in the Cabin

Tues 15 June. Sketched all day. While sitting I
saw a Coyote saunter up a trail, the
first I have yet seen.



At the Beem pond back of
the house. I counted

116 poplar stumps fresh cut in one place - and saw
about 6 such places - the largest tree cut was
about 8 inches through

26

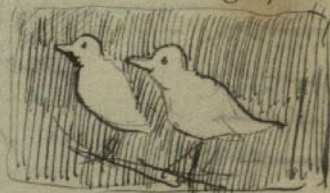
Old Pike
more



Tarwell
Woody



Wednesday 16 June. Rain all day. The Robin
 is here as elsewhere the wet-weather bird
 dozens came out on the grass ^{by the cabin} to enjoy the
 showers. Among them two young albinos
 they were pure buffy white everywhere - &
 were with their mother an ordinary
 bird - I was several times within a few
 feet of them so there is no doubt of
 their identity.



Thursday I saw a couple of
Sparrowhawks pursuing a Red tail Pigeon!



Today we have staying here
 Woody the guide -
 Muller the old prospector

Woody was out with Roosevelt &
 says he was the best shot he ever went out with.
 some men got away from him -

Heard & saw 2 Horned Owls tonight

At Bear point saw a Mallard ♀ & heard repeatedly a
Sora - Junco common -

26 26

mammals of Park.

- Elk. 20,000
- Buffals 21"
- Manx 200
- Blacktail abn. throughout
- White-tail a few on sand & the hill
- Sheep a few about grazing & guide
- Antelope com on the plain.
- Goat com
- Stalk B. v. com
- 2 com
- Antelope v. abn.
- Skunk not rare
- Coon ?
- Jackal not rare
- Jackal not common
- Jackal a few but rarely seen
- Jackal abundant.
- Jackal com
- Jackal v. rare, hunt 7 on 2 on 40 on River to flat
- Jackal com
- Jackal abn. in open part not in thick
- Jackal com in woods
- Jackal on open part
- Jackal abn. in woods
- Jackal abn.
- Jackal com
- Jackal com in places. Silver Canada 08
- Rock duck v. abn. in places.
- Prater dog ? no
- Goat v. abn
- Staked not rare
- Tramont General v. abn
- Bay Chipmunk v. abn
- Small v. abn
- Gray squirrel - part common
- Jackal v. abn
- Jackal com
- Jackal abn. through the river

A List of the Birds observed at Juncos.

29

~~Raven~~ com
~~Harrow~~ v. at
~~Red-tailed Hawk~~ v. at
~~Wedge-tailed Hawk~~ v. at
~~Condor~~ v. at
~~Brewer's Blackbird~~ v. at
~~Song Sparrow~~ com
~~Golden Plover~~ v. at
~~Blue Jay~~ com
~~Prairie Dog~~ v. at
~~Arctic Skua~~ v. at
~~Robin~~ v. at
~~Chipping~~ com
~~Pink-bellied Pigeon~~ v. at
~~Crow~~ v. at
~~Marbled Yellowthroat~~ v. at
~~Vireo~~ v. at
~~Rock Wren~~ v. at
~~Flicker~~ v. at
~~Shrike~~ com
~~Killdeer~~ com
~~Spotted Thrush~~ com
~~Crow~~
~~May-pit~~ com
~~Chickadee~~ v. at
~~Horned Lark~~ com
~~Blue Jay~~ v. at
~~Cliff Swallow~~ v. at
~~White~~ v. at
~~Blue Jay~~ com on lake
~~Verdun Sparrow~~ v. at
~~Hummingbird~~ v. at
~~Warbling Vireo~~ com

~~Green-winged Teal~~ at
~~Mallard~~ com
~~Song~~ at
~~Dipper~~ at
~~Kemp's~~ com
~~Ring-necked~~ com
~~Scrub Wren~~ v. at
~~Long Woodpecker~~ com
~~Pied-billed~~
~~Dove~~ not rare
~~Wedge-tailed~~
~~Swamp Hawk~~ at
~~Partridge~~ (at Juncos)
~~Snake~~ com
~~Dove~~
~~Stellar Jay~~ com
~~White-throat~~ com
~~Brown-headed Woodpecker~~ (seen 2 weeks ago)
~~Pelican~~ 250 at N. lake
~~Merganser~~ com
~~Canoe~~ com breeding
~~Black~~ " "
~~Mallard~~ ? " "
~~Buff-bird~~ " "
~~Swamp Sparrow~~ at Swan Lake
~~Caspian Tern~~ Lake com
~~2 full~~ Smith & Co. com
~~Kingbird~~ not com.
~~Wedge-tailed~~ com
~~Swamp Sparrow~~ com
~~Blue Jay~~ not rare
~~Swamp Sparrow~~
~~Pine Siskin~~
~~Orchard~~ v. at
~~Swamp Sparrow~~
~~Swamp Sparrow~~

7/30

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text appears to be organized into several paragraphs or sections, with some lines being underlined. The ink is very light and the paper is aged and stained.]

31

17 June Thursday. Dull rainy day with snow
 went in morning east. Identified Brewers
franklini as the common one here nesting
 I noted the males have yellow eyes, the
 females black. The male utters
 a peculiar little chirrup as well as
 the "crek" when I approached the nest.



I in afternoon went with
 SS to the Yellowstone
 buds - Saw a

Tanager (Lutescens) in song - also
 saw clarks crow, Boys Sparrow
Redtail, plum, Bluebirds & Robin
 & saw 1 Wood & Blue jay

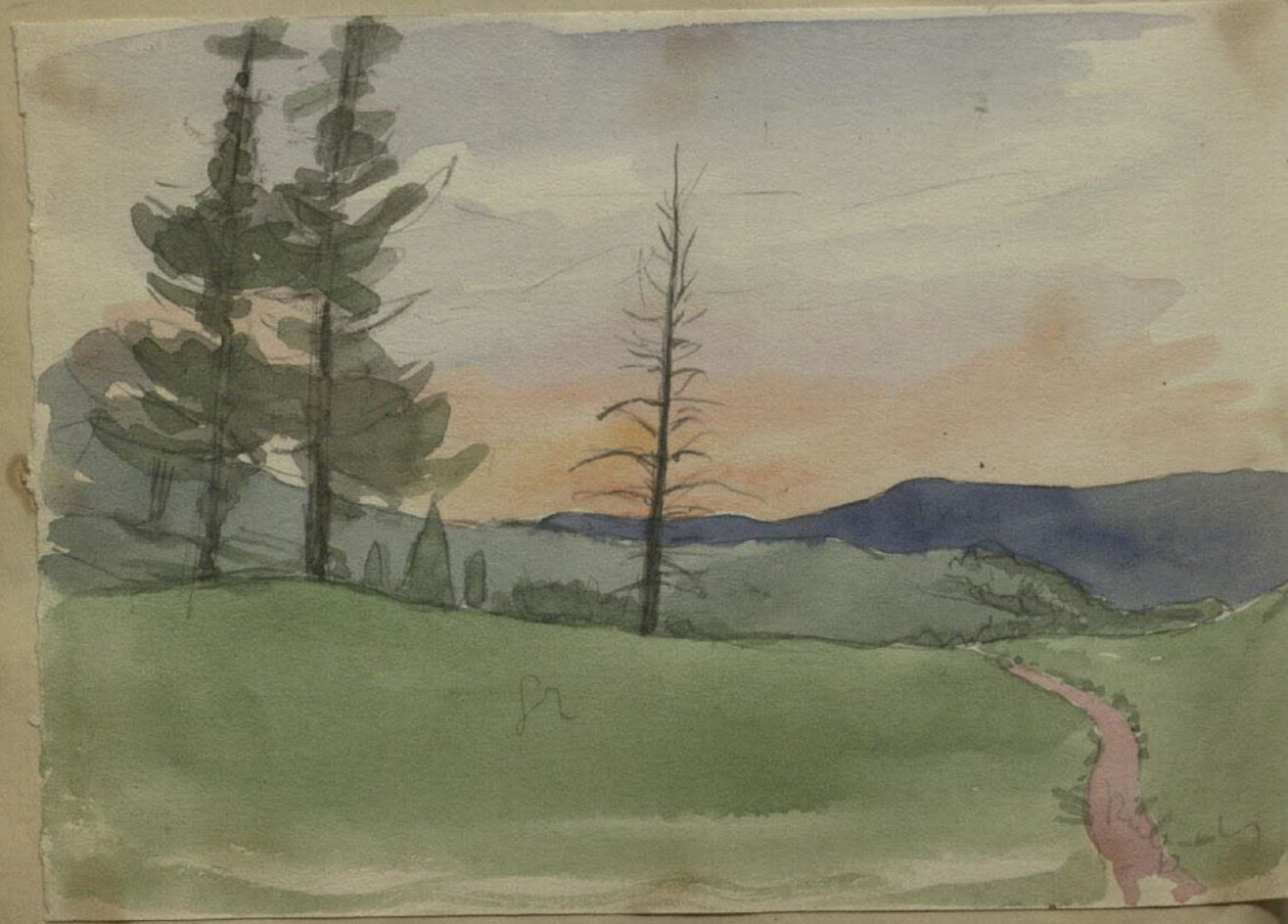
at night I saw a Deer in the woods
 back of the cabin tried to shoot it
 but it was too quick -



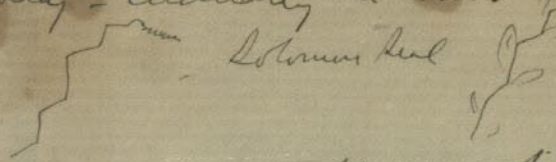
32

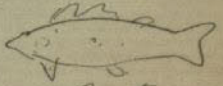
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July 24th



Friday 18 June. Mail etc today - including the lens.
Shore lark rising to sun



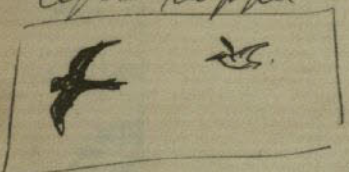
Note lens label on fishing rod - it deserves it.
 In morning went fishing with one Mr Anderson of Cork
 city. his daughter Peggy - & sister in law Mrs MacDonnell
 They caught a dozen trout, the largest 3 lb - 
 They are of two kinds - an orange fleshed & a white
 Found very often half pence (i.e. trout pence)

In evening went on horse back (S.P. & Dave Roberts)
 Saw two Antelope among the rocks

Little Maggie Anderson, calls corvids.
Corvids birds.



Sat. 19 June. Dull day - fresh dark rain in morning -
 In p.m. painted indoors, view of our study -
 after supper took a walk - Saw Phalarope & Hawk
 perched by meadow lark.



at nest of Vesper Sparrow (of 13th June)

Found male died entangled in a snare -

Private... of Roda Butte told a story tale of a
Cross/ot.

34



Black-tail Deer (in dust)
(in dust)



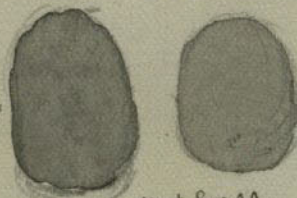
3 in

Early Summer



Grass

Late Spring



bark + grass

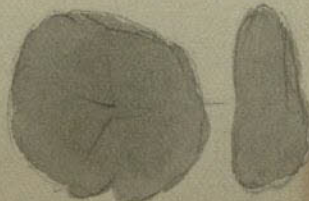
Winter



bark

Deer droppings

(Grass very old)



June 20 June - In morning sketched on hill north. In p.m. went with G.G. & Dave Roberts to Town Fall, on way back saw 3 Antelope away up on the highlands - & later saw a band of about 50 Elk in a hollow - in the timber - I made a couple of sketches - While doing so chipmunks came about close to me -

Suddenly the Elk seemed to irritate us. They rose up & started off with a tremendous clattering queeeling & crashing -

I sketched Town Falls - & the bridge across Town Creek -

We saw numerous Buffalo skulls. And Dave Roberts remembers where these animals abounded here in every valley.

The Redtail Hawk is common here - its distinctive mark in flight is the red tail etc. Sparrowhawk is known by its long tail

At night a skunk came about the house - I set the lot traps - Not all (6) stood about at 30 yards & watched him deliberately go in -

The tremendous tail of this animal is rarely rendered in pictures.



In evening I sketched deer & Elk. its size form & composition varies with the season.

Heard Hermit Thrushes in the upland pines -

Chas B.

Mr. Penrose & Mr. Dallgreen arrived



Mon. 21 June. Skunk escaped last night -

37

Col. Young & Mr A E Brown arrived -

Tues 22 June - Col Young & A E Brown left this a.m.

Caught another skunk this evening -

Wed. 23 June - Followed Skunk this morning -

went north with B.G. to Yellowstone
northwest found two Elk dead (last
winter) - Saw & sketched a Coyote.

Caught another skunk

Thurs. 24 June - sketched on north hillside - woodchuck

saw Spinnin-bushes & fishers - Young
Brown Bkbs are now flying

Lost my horse -



Reduce 1/4

ms. 24



38

Rokschuk



24 June 57



25 June

A. flaviventris

Friday, 25 June, Whitland on north hillside. Spermophiles
+ Redtails common -
found the dead Elk -

In evening 380 7 rode to Junction Butte - Saw no game

(When this Elk had bark & hooves & spruce - chest
moss - whitest of example - &
counted 300 Elk balls in one ordinary pile
as a sample across - about 1 1/2 pints.
Alcyon went over the hill back of the house & down Moore's



Sat 26 June. In p.m. at home writing article for Shedd's.
During the past few days a family of Purple
Funkers - (2 adult males & 3 of female
color) has been about - They seem like
Cassins - The males
had very red heads - &
gray backs - The females
were like our Castor birds



Saw a Redtail pursued by two Raven



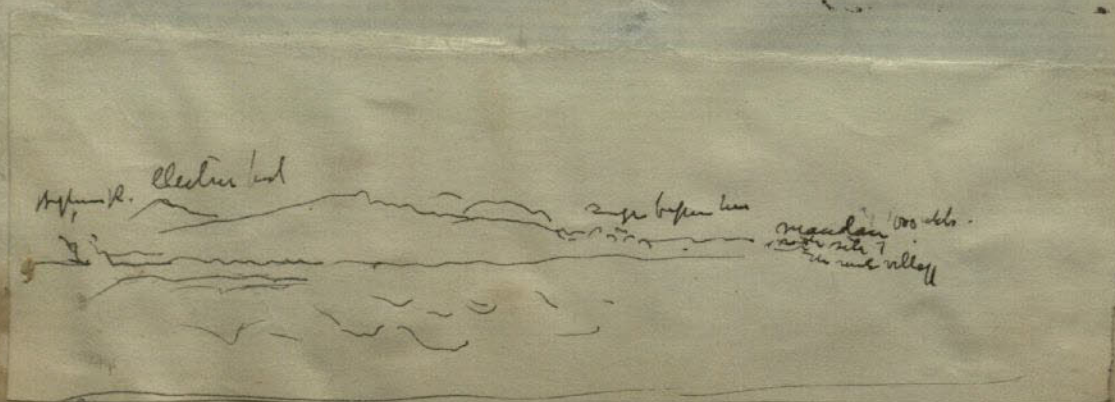
Redtail



Raven

The Raven is
slightly smaller but
the two styles are
shown

3 20



241

Sun 27 June. Rode out 88 to forest trees - Saw a fox just not
seen. It was my pale in color, as light as a coyote,
head white tail tip & my large tail.



Saw two deer in evening - they
went across the pasture among
the houses



Mon 28 June. 88 & I rode in evening - Saw a
Swamp Sparrow near stream

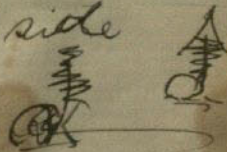


Tues. 29 June. Rode down Roberts to Sardine Key
on a horse - Bought one of Tom Duffy for \$25. he
to rebuy it in the fall for the same money.

88 & I went to Twin Lakes in evening -
Heard Pee-wee.

On a hill that was honeycombed with holes smaller
than rat-holes - I heard a strange plaintive squeaking
as I drew near it cleared - But I heard it
at another hill - (Onychomys 238. 1919)

I noticed today that every large stone has
a tree growing on its north or north-west side

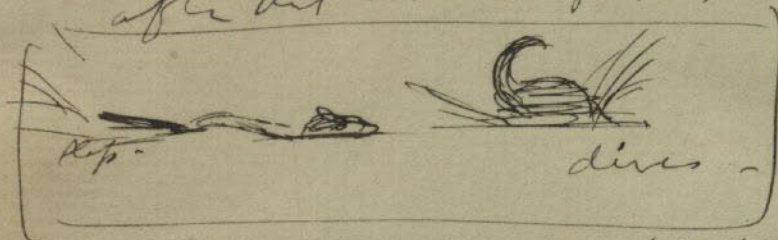


3

42



Wed. 30 June. Went to the Beaver dam after supper 4 1/2
 saw this close at hand - sketched the
 head etc. - & tail etc. - The shape of
 the tail is given - The movement is rapid
 after that the tail flaps forward then



I saw two beavers
 meet & stop to
 nibble each other's
 cheeks - for a

few seconds, & squeal slightly by way of
 salutation -
 make a kind of waltz from.

July 1. Thursday - Today my White Horse arrived
 but have christened him "Rep". This is short for
 "Whitish Republie". I suggest "Cox" as a
 short name - (see below)

I note that the Cox's track is more like that
 of a dog than a wolf, as the rich toes are
 as large as the front ones.

Fri July 2. Rain all day - for 10 days now it has
 rained more or less each day.

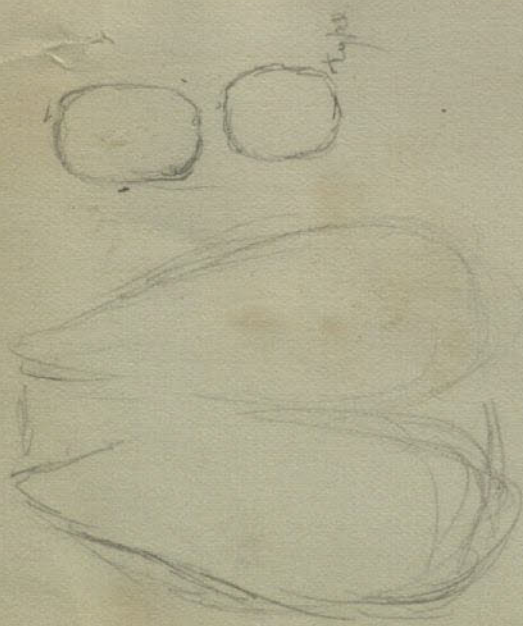
27 June 97.
 Whitish Bear

Sat. July 3 - Took a short ride on the new horse. The
 exhibitor recognizes him as "Puss" - an old cavalry
 racer - still sound but very old. This
 morning I sketched some deer tracks & saw a partridge
 near her nest. sketched record of the old timers.

44



? Tach (bird foot)
in ground in fruit, have
2 per 7.



1/1

30587

palat

24m

14m
8m

Sun July 4. Rode over the Yellowstone. Jim & I went on to ⁴⁵
Junction Butte. Mabel & Robert returned -

on the Road we met Mr A.A. Anderson with a pack outfit
& men & a dozen horses.

On the top of Soda Butte we saw an antelope & redoubt.
his summer home.



We also saw 3
Franklin grouse. They flew into a tree & sat in some
quite close - neither fly -



Mon July 5. A.A. Anderson called & we all went to Town Creek
fishing. dined at his camp.

Tues July 6. Went to Mammoth Hot Springs with Mr A.A.A.
Put up at the Hotel.

Wed July 7. Went to the farewell banquet to ^{Capt.} Anderson.

Thurs July 8. Lunched with Genl Forsyth - & went out to
Camp with A.A.A.

Fri. July 9. went out again. A.A.A. summer camp
to Raven Lake Flat - stayed over night. A
coyote sang his song tonight.



Sat July 10. B.H. & I rode home. Camp M.H. Sp. at 1 pm
lunching on the Blacktail & arriving at Jamez at 5
20 miles in all - We saw several antelope & a young coyote

46

fully soft from dark
brown ink

5-20-97

fat eye 1



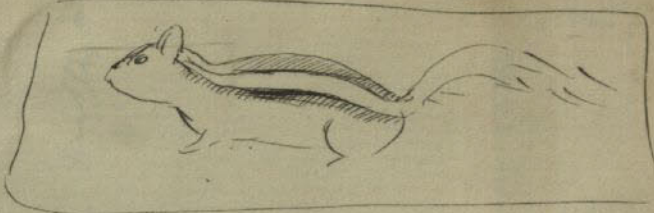
Bleed through in mud -

A common chipmunk about the size of a chipmunk is of size 47
Size with a broad white stripe on each side from the
ear to the tail

Raven around also

Snake

Saw old mexican feeding young with
carrion at Mt. H. Jha.



Sun 11 July - Very hot today. Parula still drumming

White-crown^{sp} still singing

Mon 12 July. Swept the Beaver Dam^{as before} this afternoon. Saw
a Coyote & a Badger went to pots rather it ran for
a hole but fell down another rodent?

It held its tail high &
galloped like a horse
set foot.



I'm sorry SS & I went on honey - Saw a Black-tail
Buck

It walked away but would
not run.

Saw a Coyote



Tues. 13 July - Heavy thunder shown in evening.

Wed 14 July - Completed survey of Beaver Dam -
SS & I rode to Caliente Lake

Thurs 15 July - Painted all day

Fri. 16 July - Painted all day. Rain.

Sat July 17. at home writing articles etc. taking photos 49

Sun July 18. at home - but took a dozen photos of rocks
with bullet Camera -

Found elk horns pair

Length even. wt 28 lbs. L. 4 1/2 - 9. Circum of horn 12. 7 base 11 in



Mon July 19.

Tues July 20. Went out 332 Yellowstone Bldg. took 12 photos of trees etc.

Wed July 21

Thurs July 22

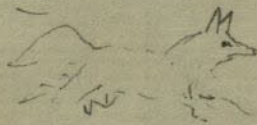
Fri July 23 commenced painting of "Elk at pool" "found pictures in p.m."

Sat July 24. worked at painting of "Elk at pool". I'm sure
it is about right in color - but the greens are not vivid
enough. The sky is too muddy & the clouds not
warm enough - the

The Warblers drummed tonight. It is about done -

Tonight went for first time on the new horse

"Billy" traded for Peck last Monday - "Puss"
Billy was with a bunch of travellers, a bay, warm out, but younger than
Saw Coyote. It alternately chased &
was chased by our dog - Din.
(Din was the subject of Chink)



Sun. 25 July. went out 55 on Washington trail & mile

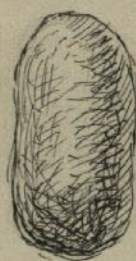
then back to Tower Creek - fished all day -

caught one - The Coyote was near the house

was a run, chasing the dog - saw him again

was a run - Saw 2 Audubons at Tower Creek

no 7



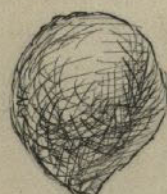
1



2



3



4



5

10
 2
 3
 4
 5

Elk droppings. 1. Winter, chiefly 7 bark. 2 & 3. Spring
 bark & grass mixed. 4 & 5. Summer chiefly grass
 5. Summer wholly grass. (left side)

data
 Eek
 Park
 S. P.

no 7



1511 Wood Avenue,
 Colorado Springs, Colo., Nov. 23, 1921.

My dear Mr. Seton:

You may perhaps be aware that I spent a couple of months last summer near Camp Roosevelt, Yellowstone Park, making a study of the beaver in that vicinity. This work was done under the Roosevelt Wild Life Forest Experiment Station, of the N. Y. State College of Forestry, Dr. C. C. Adams, Director.

Because of circumstances not necessary to detail here, I had no opportunity to look up the literature on the subject before leaving for the Park early in July, and I entirely forgot about your own work at Yancey's, which you described in the Life Histories of Northern ~~Animals~~, until Prof. A. G. Whitney mentioned it to me. One of the boys at his camp had a copy of your "Wild Animal Friends", and I thought I had correctly identified your group from that, but now, after looking up the other book, with full description and map, find I was mistaken. And even now I am not absolutely sure that I have made a correct identification. I enclose a pencil tracing from the U. S. G. S. map (the old edition), though the scale is so small that it is very unsatisfactory.

There are old dams below the Yancey that you mapped which, however, I paid little attention, being more concerned with the recent work.

the saddle is so small that it is very unsatisfactory.

There are old dams below the station you mapped which, however, I paid little attention, being more concerned with the recent work.

On the stream I have marked "South Fork", above the Yancey cabin, beaver are now working, though some of the dams are old, patched up.

Also over on the North Fork active work is going on, and there are also long abandoned dams there, both above and below the old road. These were the ones I first took to be those which you described.

I made a somewhat careful study of the meadow on Lost Creek, and if this is where you made your observations, it is very interesting as giving some idea of the length of time required to make a meadow after the abandonment of the workings.

I surveyed and mapped several groups of workings, and of course took notes on all points bearing on the life history of the animals. I am now working on my report.

I shall be very grateful for any information you can give me.

Very sincerely,

Edward S. Harn

Mon July 26th. Last night caught two deer near in ³⁴thrust;
these are skinned. They are the first collection made.
700 Deermeat

hunted.

2 Cooper Tanager

pin species

107.

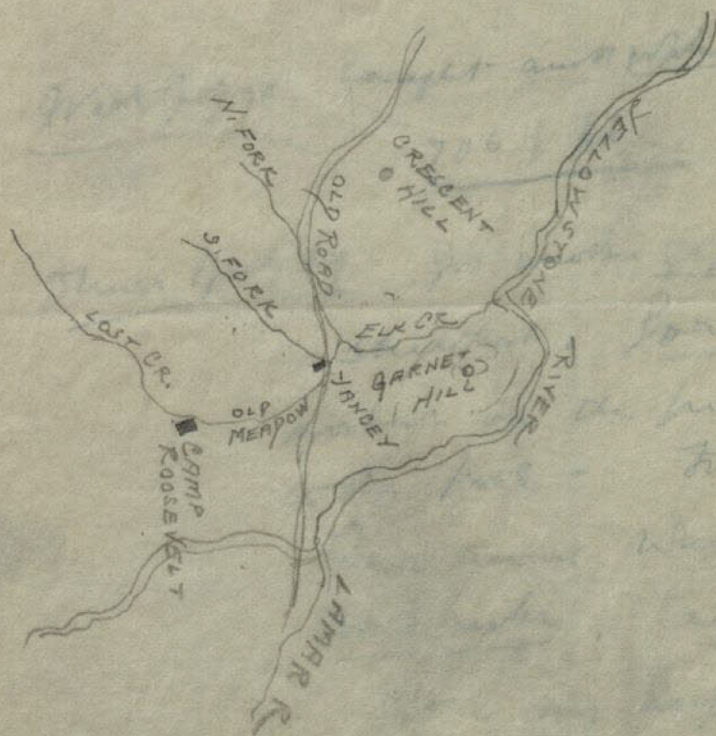
ascwood, also

ultratype coming

a heavy
ul.

this a m.)

Mon July 26th. Last night caught two deer near in ³⁷Maunt.
 There were skinned. They are the first collection made.
 700 Deermouse
 701 "



Chapman.

by 2 Copper Tanager

White Pine species

no 707.

Peasewood, also
 of antelope coming
 through it.

Whispering Pines. a Heavy
Rails.

>2

Mon July 26th. Last night caught two deer ³⁷ ~~meat~~ in ~~meat~~
There was skinned. They are the first collection made.
700 Deermouse
701 " "

Tues July 27 Collected Deermouse, Syphus & Chrysomelids.
nos 702 - 703 - 704 - 705
Saw Stellar Jay hunted by 2 Copper Tanagers

Wed July 28. caught another syphus & pick-tooth species
706 Syphus

Thurs July 29 Got another Syphus, no 707.

skelited. Loose & Peasewood, also
worked on the picture of antelope coming
to the pool - Finished it.

Saw some Whistling Ducks, a Heavy
Woodpecker, Crow, Rails.

Got a very large Skunk this a.m.
♂. It weighed 8½ lb.

52

15-20



Greasewood



29 July 97

Artemisia



Sage

more interrupted, much



29 July 97

24 July 97

Sage Bush



15-16



Pleasant



Yancey's July 21. 1897
 Fallowston Jim
 but the breeze today
 me Jimmie's ~~face away today~~
 Am I guess I ^{have taken} ~~forget to~~ ^{be ill}
~~lighter as they say~~
~~at the darkest of the night~~
 Corraling Flat & Bill ^{broke}
 But now I seem so old & worn
 my work & play both half
 things and the same I ^{supper} guess
 I was Jimmie done it all

^{do miss it}
^{used to be}
 I'm back in Yancey's shack again
 It ^{so sweet} ~~seemed~~ a sweet ideal
 The rough heavy logs the huge bright fire
 It ^{was} ~~was~~ fine to see & feel
 But now the damned old squalid hut
 seems 'bout as sweet as fall
 The wretched pig-sty's glamour's gone
 I was Jimmie done it all

They call this Pleasant Valley
 And I used to think that right
 with its gorgeous peaks & emerald sun
 and Fallers ^{town} ~~stone~~ in sight
 But all them ^{town} ~~town~~ ^{grows} ~~grows~~ & charms & things
 Have panned out mighty slim
 sit up & be more - Come ^{home} ~~back~~
 I guess ^{well} ~~well~~ follow Jim.

24 July 1897

29 July 1897

Safe Bush

897

Fri. July 28. Found Bear claws, calves etc 53

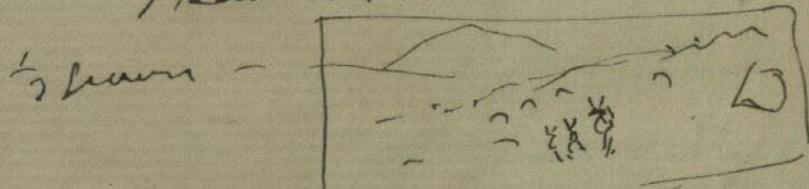
Herod Duffys out of racing stallions

He says a man is paid at each of the race drinking places - the band is down for one to another 15 to 20 miles apart - not allowed to drink the cold die - the stallions give out milk, & start the pack out up - they are not allowed to drink till in camp
The famous stallion was a pace he says

Sat. July 29. Found a mouse (armos) its hair is Tail

708. mouse (armos) (microtus)

Mater went away today - BB & I went first as horses back. she on flat, I on Pet - I went a mile past the Lake i.e. 3/4 of the way to the Springs - then turned back, but went on with milk. It was awfully low down at present & I was walking from - I saw an antelope with 2 kids



a blacktail deer & goats - also 2 blue grouse.

Dr Perrose recommends me to take for rheumatism, 10 to 60 grains per day for Salicylate of Soda.

about 8 weeks made a crazy quilt, as crazy as a fool. But it had one patch that did not match with some green crack she had now I believe each one who lives is making such a quilt this daily life the fragments pieces of which its breath is built. And if I look back on some bright patch, that conjures up faintest memories I wonder what we'll one day think of that just lived at Yucca.

52

54

15-20



8



at 1/2
1 Aug 97
actual
8 mil



Mouse
? Mouse 1 Aug 97
1 Aug 97

55

Aug 1st Sunday.

The mule team came today & I rode to
Hot Springs. feeding Bill, riding Pat & my stuff
in the wagon. Slept at Furber's.

Aug 2nd Monday. Rode to Colby Hotel
Rode to Gardner & an antelope skin

Aug 3rd Tuesday. Rode to Gardner, was
arrested by Guard for not registering. Sketched
Oxyechus (see opp June 14)

Aug 4th Wed. We went with Col Young & Mr
A. E. Brown round the Park - Saw swarms of
chipmunks of 3 species & 1 kind. very
pale Chrysodeir, very dark ditto & 2 forms of
small & striped. Put up at Canon Hotel
Saw Mr Walker, delivered Fort shield
& received from him a lot of photos.

Aug 5th Left the Canon early sat to Lake Hotel
at 10:30. a.m. met Senator ^{J.H.} & Mrs. Gallinger.
all went aboard the Col. steam yacht to the
mouth of the Upper Yellowstone - Fisher
& picknicked. Saw full 1st with

52

56



Let's hope



Pelican 7d - 5000



Bear camp

527
to Pelican Is. - Caswell. Saw about 250
young Pelicans, a few dozen Cupreus
Wren & 2 Kind & Will, each on
its own end of the island. Took several
photos. One ^{Kind of} Will had primaries no fl another
no fl - The first had mantle dark gray -
we saw Mergansers, Fish Teal Bufflehead

At the Hotel - we saw 2 old Bears & 2 cubs
got one or two shots. Found the cubs up a tree once
could not get no photograph. See sketch

Fri. Aug 6. Drove to Fountain Hotel. Saw several
geysers - This is the first place in Bear
I spent all day actually watching & taking
them - The notes made at the time are
herein - It is commonly reported
that over 10 Bears have attached themselves
to this hotel - as I saw eleven
the statement is probably true.

52

53



Bear 1. 7 autumn 1891
7 Aug 9.7

Dark all glass & bit of
stone fruit seeds



Climbing tree

Mountain blue bird. young.

Early in a.m. - They told me a Black bear with cub
came -

at 9.30. a very ^{short} large fat black bear came - He was
very nervous - running to a distance at last slight
sound. (photos)

At 10 a medium sized short tailed black bear
appeared & was seen away at once. but I got both my
kale - & took a 2nd of him - He left at 10.10

At 11. Rhebear & cub
came - got photos, they left
within 5 minutes as I frightened them by coming near



at 11.10. Saw a Black Bear in woods, not near.

at 11.40 a large Cinnamon came out to pile, 2 photos
Stayed 20 minutes

(went to lunch at 12. came back at 1.40)

1.40. as I came near the pile - the Rhebear with the Cinnamon
cub came with pile - & at once a large Cinnamon, the
largest of the 13 bears that were) No. 1 she made a spiral the
little fellow climbed a tree. She went to fight the Cinnamon
got mounted, climbed tree, many photos.

52

58

15 m



3/10

no 8



61

at 3.15, no 9

at 3.20 - no 10. (not counting certain duplicates)
a little dingy brownish yellow



at 3.30. no 11.



not one of these was heard coming
all simply came, no noise
all but one came up round

at 4. no 12 - wholly black very sleek



at once a she bear, calling to her cubs -
she made a low cough - this the same old really she
the cubs squealed in

at 4.05. the Big Cinnamon -

The Old one now in sight.



at 4.20. another Black bear, well yellowed.

making 4 large bears in sight - The cinnamon now left
(I went to Hotel now)

at 6. I returned to the garbage heap. There were there
(8 black)

9 bears on the ground & the old one with the cub up
a tree. A great crowd of people stood about them
& I was told that there were 10 on the ground as per

at 6.20 I went to the garbage heap as well as those up the tree
I saw 10 bears on the ground & 1 cub on the tree. The old one

52

52

15-16



light tree

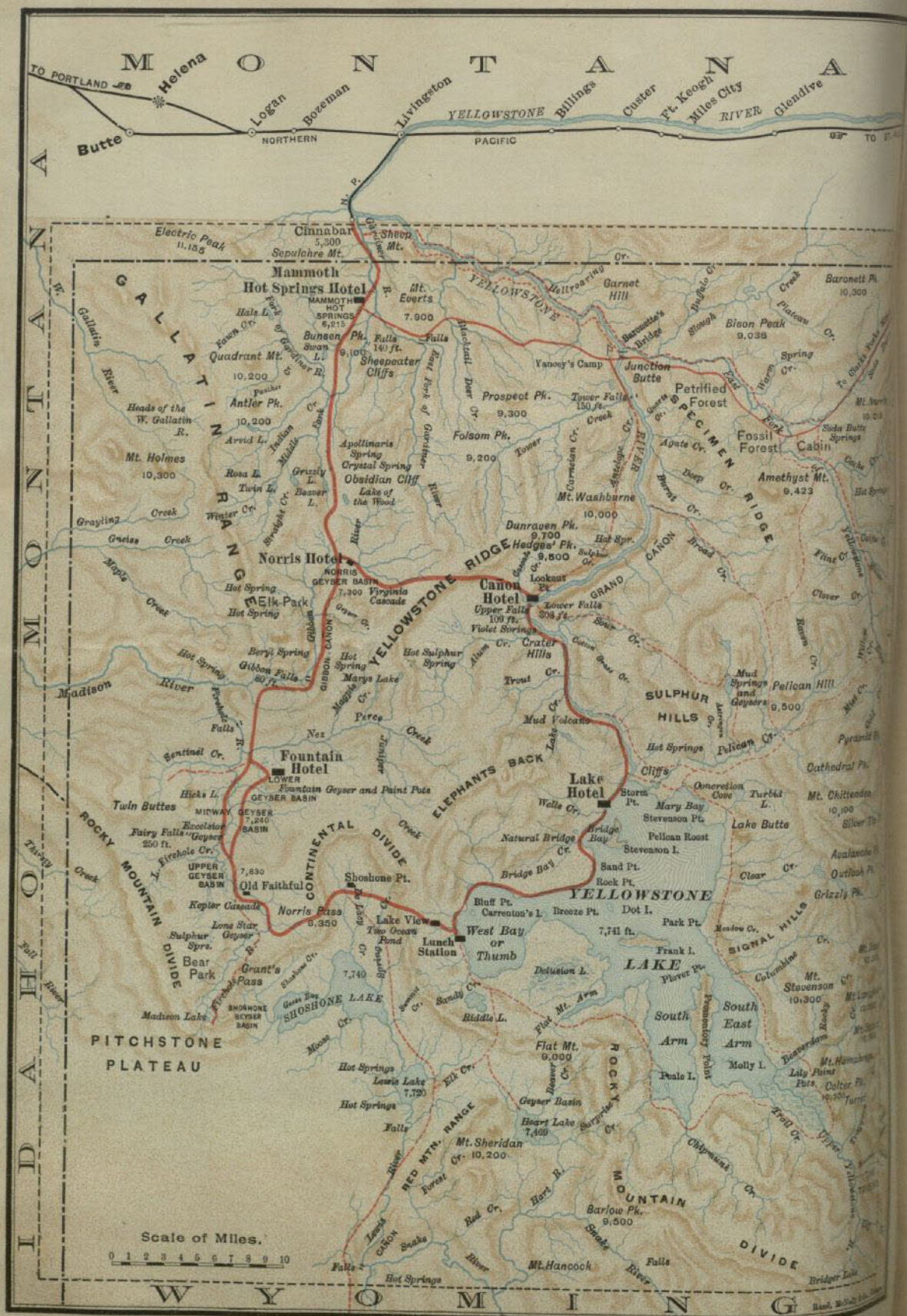
dark tree

see photo for details.

See August 8th Set out from Fountain Hotel.
 on the road from the Morris Creek place we
 saw July 1000 chipmunk. 7 all species
 on one place we saw 9 ant 10 ant 12
 ant 11 ant 20 ant 28 together
 on the dusty road -

at a rocky place we saw Three Rock
Rabbits as our driver called them (Chief Hares)
 He said they were common in the slide rock
 about Golden Gate & other localities
 but are not generally abundant

Mon. Aug 9th - Remed letters - one from
 Hodge announcing ^{Trumper} default also
 Davis - Sent ^{draft} check for \$1.50 on
 Excelsior Bank - also wrote Blanche
 Shiloh - Trumper - Hodge &
 mater - ^{my} McMillan ^{co} sent \$3 ^{myself} on
 A.A.A. - unacknowledged.



Tues 10 Aug. Saw several ~~Doves~~ today in the ⁶⁵
pasture -

Wed. 11 Aug. ~~Observed~~ in pasture

Thurs 12 Aug. Went in p.m. to Sanderson. Supper
with Hops - went 4 miles up Eagle Cr. Slept
at Hops Hare camp - with 4 other fellow
cabin 10 x 12.

Fri 13 Aug. Out camp. Saw & collected at 7

- ~~Ind. el.~~
2176 ~~Yellow Woodpecker~~ ~~♂~~ - 2161.
2177 Green tailed Towhee. also v. com at Yancey
~~several other collected.~~
2178 Western Gnatcatcher. v. ab. here & at Yancey.
~~Hyphantornis - com~~
2179 ~~Hyphantornis~~ ~~com~~ ? v. ab. everywhere
~~Hyphantornis - com~~
2180 ~~Parus montanus~~ at everywhere
~~Blue house & com~~
2181 ~~Parus leucostictus~~ " "
~~Blue house - 2~~
2182 ~~Parus leucostictus~~ 2
2183? ~~Parus leucostictus~~ 2
2184 ~~Parus leucostictus~~ 2. v. com.
2192. ~~Parus leucostictus~~ 2. like ~~Parus leucostictus~~ ~~Parus leucostictus~~
Saw ~~Parus leucostictus~~ - Black cross -
Raven - Junco - Heavy Woodpecker - Hyphantornis
709 ~~Parus leucostictus~~
710 " "
711 ~~Parus leucostictus~~

The smoke paper - is unlike anything ~~we~~ can see elsewhere
 we hear about - boilers of the land - then the end of one of them the
they look like the mouth of hell, then is the mouth of the after a
series of of mounting - The hell much is reminiscent from
an unseen gullet into a large upright mineral with a row
of boiling & relating & belly - then trickling downwards with
booming explosion of boasting as its own last - notice
steam spreads upward order, & the whole process
is quickly repeated - Does on or a few as be
as it will do - and not one feels as there is
meanly the steam vent outside of the large factory
where also the real work is being done - the door
not really see the thing at all, on my stand
outside the building when it is being done -
My new water boiler a second one - all are being done
by it - but all are frustrated,

Sat 14. Aug. Went with S.S. & other 6
 ladies to summit of Mt. Republic - Sketched
 the Sleeping Beauty. Saw Plum & Cherries
 etc. around house - etc. - Heard of a
Park Robbery early this a.m.

Sun. 15 Aug. Rode to garden. Saw a
 variable Cottontail
 by garden River in
 the Park - Any no of Mountain Finches
 & Bay Sparrow Cliff Swallow
several open

Eight birds. Hundred and



May 97

water

52

68

Reinard in the valley



Mon 16 Aug.

69

Rode in a m. to Jordan - met Rev. Mr. W. Brown - who offers \$1000 to take any man when he can shoot under Buffalo without transgressing any laws

Also John Dewing - we went together to Eagle Creek - 4 1/2 miles N. of Jordan - mountains - Saw lots of Blue jays -

etc. - He killed 15 Blue & 2 Ruffed

Grouse. The latter seems to be Topolus house.

I saw number of Nighthawks. Mr. H. presented - Agave, & shot the following

- 2185 Shrikes - com. shot 1 sp. (song?)
6 Kinglets - saw 3
7 a stray Myiella? ^{Brewer} saw several (see Aug 18)
Humming birds (Rufous?) set nest.

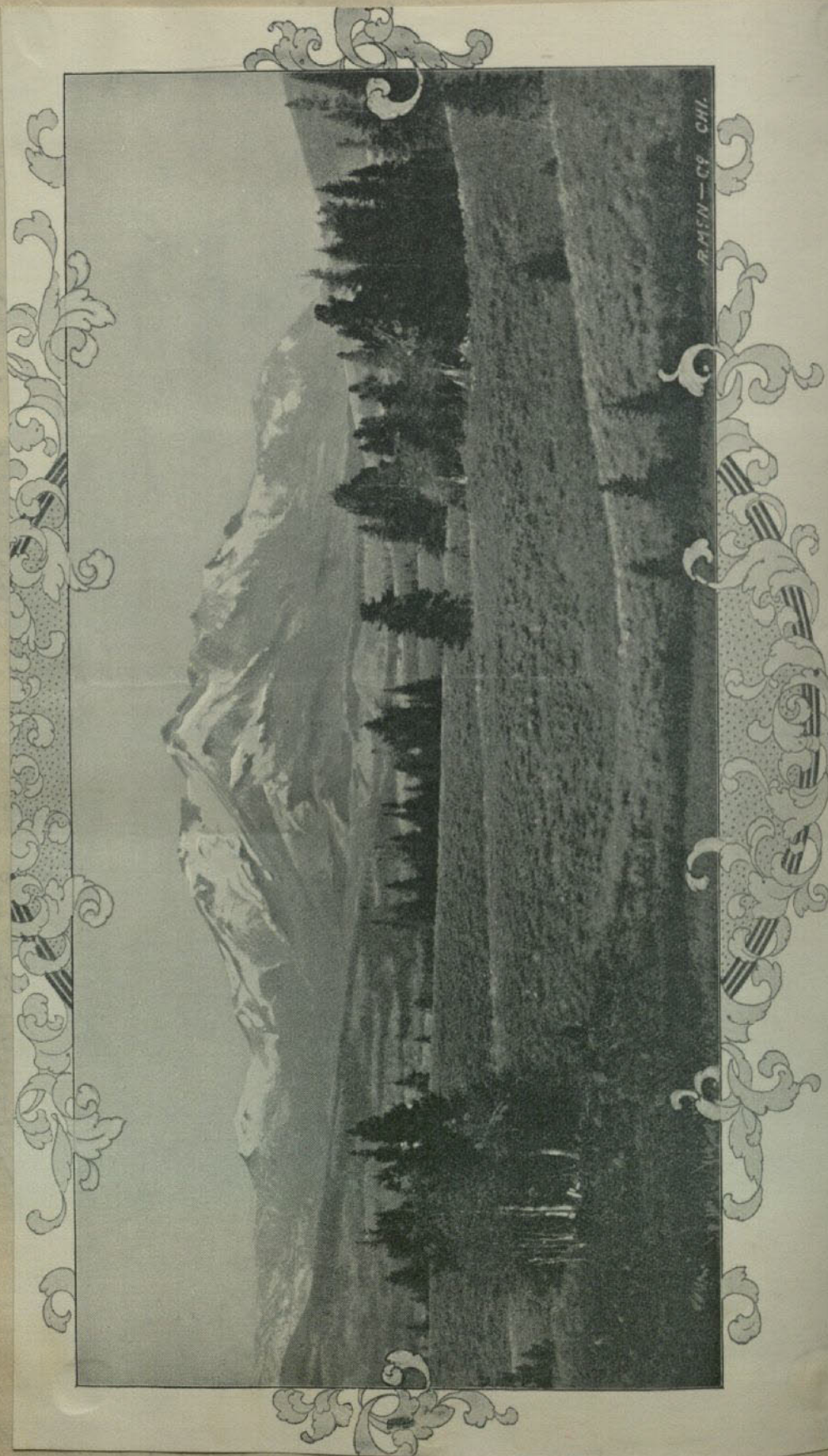
- 2188 Veery Spun - called White-tailed Spun
9 " "

2190. Green-tailed Finch sp.

- 1 Chipping

- 2192 This was really taken Aug 13 but overlooked - Oporornis?

ELECTRIC PEAK, YELLOWSTONE PARK



ARMEN - C8 CHI.

1 also shot. 4 chipmunks - 1 Snowshoe Hare 71
1 a ♀ Mountain Jack.

712 Snowshoe. 148 ♂.

713 Jackrabbit (compston) ♀. in milk - v. large
weight 7 1/4 lbs -

714 Chipmunk -

715 "

716 "

717 "

Tuesday 17 Aug. at Hotel all day, skinning the above
specimens -

Wed 18 Aug.

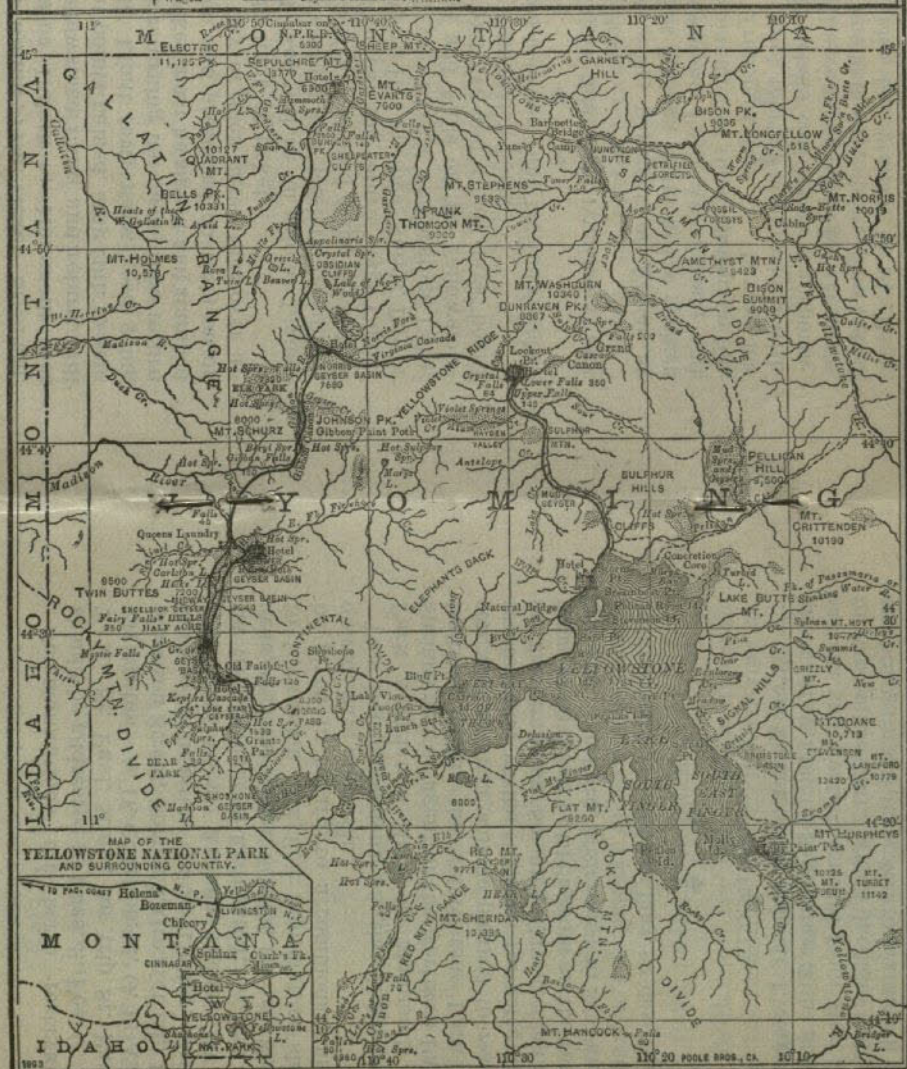
to Forest all day about FT Yellowstone -
Saw numbers of mountain chasmodon
My are much like atresabellus in
habits - I have several notes the same -
I shot 2 of them @ 6 foot distance.

72

MAP OF THE YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK.

REFERENCES: Stage Roads, Trails, Geyser Formation.

SCALE 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Miles.



Wm Dani (^{160 Boylston St Boston}
Cary, Elliott.

73

Today sold Billy with saddle & complete for 15 each
his horse ^{the} cost $22 + 10 + \frac{1}{2} + 1\frac{1}{2} + 1 + 6 + \frac{1}{2} = 42$.

2187. Sphyrapicus ^{♂ ad} This bird shot & entered on
Aug 16 is as follows - L $5\frac{1}{2}$ in - W $2\frac{1}{2}$ - T $2\frac{1}{2}$.

Tues. Aug 19. In morning went to
gardens - took little run. Saw numbers of
Greenbacks. They are exact Towhees in
manner - also saw a Cottontail &
a Jack rabbit. Both are common about
gardens -

Saw many cliffswallows -

Doves, Vesper Pine Linnet. Chaffers

" Lizards

collected.

2193 Rock Wren. Salpinctes ^{♀ ad}

2194 Chaffers.

2195 Pine Linnet

2196 Greenback

2197. Warbler



Found at Dr Bradleys tonight.

47

West Branch (cont.)
Col. 17

Total 1000 ft. of alluvial material
New house 100 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 = 100

5487 1000 ft. of alluvial material
New house 100 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 = 100

MAP OF THE YELLOWSTONE NATIONAL PARK

1000 ft. of alluvial material
New house 100 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 = 100

1000 ft. of alluvial material
New house 100 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 = 100

1000 ft. of alluvial material
New house 100 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 = 100

1000 ft. of alluvial material
New house 100 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 + 10 = 100

7.

Fri. Aug 20th

Sketched in the pasture - Saw a Sheep
by the little marsh =

Took a lot of photos of cows etc in pasture.

Dined at Lieut. Forsyth's.

Sat. Aug 21.

Left man for spring - by 8.15^{am}
Train for Cinnabar.

at Lungsten went with Miss
Wheeler & Miss Stroup to the
Antidormus (Tochurst) bought
bow & arrow etc of Chapman made
dish of Speckle etc.



Sun. Aug 22 - Billing. put up at

College Inn (see Martin) went for
a walk in P.M.. saw doves
Redpolls, Robins, Meadowlarks
Stunts, Sp. Hawks, Brown Pelicans
Barnyard only - Small Teal.
abound -

7 1/2

Abstract in the future - How a brief
of the little ones -
Take out of pocket of card it is safe
some in hand. Forgive.

July 21

With them at spring - 2 1/2
some for summer.
at spring in road with them
Abstract in hand, (to be kept) (copy)
There is a copy of the original
this is the best of



July 22 - 1/2

With them (see above) 2 1/2
some in hand. Copy done
in July 22. (see above)
This is the best of

2 in the intermediate stage - I saw a high
 with pure black tail & rump stripe -
Gull & Robert are common -
 Saw several T. verticalis (Arkanian Kingbird)

Mon 23 August - Went to the Bluff with 7 Billings.

Bull Elk

22

Burns out, & a
 the Pellet of the out
 Ash, & 1 1/2" long light-
 colored of Scaphiopus &

(or Rock Wren)

Scaphiopus abundant

when - I saw several
 that - couple - Legends
 saw 1 each of Waders -

see

h

2203

2204

718: Cottontail

719

wt 246 + 103.

♀

75-B

2 in the contender ship - 2 saw a high
with pure black tail & rump stripe -
Gull & Robert are common -
Saw several T. verticalis (Arkanas Kingbird)

Mon 23 August . Went to the Bluff with 7 Bellows.

Saw number of Burnswy owls, & a
fox main dog - the Pellet of the owls
are about $\frac{3}{4}$ inch thick, & 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ long light-
pinkish red & composed of crunchy &
brittle remain -

2 in the rocks Delphinus abundant
also Doves everywhere - I saw several
Cottontail - & stuck - couple - Lizards
abundant. also several kind of weeds -
plum leaves & stems

2198 Shotted Towhee
2199 Shore Lark
2200. " "
2201 Rock wren
2202 " "
2203 " "
2204 " "

718. Cottontail wt 2 lbs + 103.
719. " wt 2

76²

Tues 24 Aug. Went with S.P. in a.m. to the Bluff ⁷⁷
Saw many owls - Doves etc. - shot a Dove
Saw several pale Chippmunks. shot one
720. Pale Chippmunk ♂ ad.

2205. Dove ♂ shot with rifle.

Met Mr. Bartow at the Hotel. He has promised to assist in
in seeing the 'Crows'.

Wed. 25 Aug. In a.m. made sketch of Buffalo &
sage. This sketch is about right in tone
But the colors are not brilliant enough.
& the sky not quite yellow enough.

Went to the Southwest in evening with S.P. shot
at some Bats, killed some but found
more. Saw many Killdeer etc. a short-eared
owl, & a small Hawk (night?)

78



S. Rall. 26 Aug 97

Eutamias.
Billings mont.
25 Aug 97



l. 40 in.

Thurs Aug 26. In morning went with SS to
the marsh Bog tower. Saw part number of
meadowlarks, Spizella, Phrynosomus (?)
Arkansas Warbler, Vireosomus, Meadow Wren?
Brewer's Sparrows, Canada Rail, Va Rail,
— one Night Heron or Harrier. Killdeer
Solitary Sparrow, Less Yellowlegs. Song Sparrow
etc -

Also found a bat from last night.

721 Bat ♂ ad. of scutellatus type

collected the following birds

- 2206. Va Rail ad ♂.
- 2207. Can. Rail ♀
- 2208 " " ♂?
- 2209. Spizella ♀
- 2210 Phrynosomus ad ♀

2



Saw several cases of Killdeer they heard of
Harrier crying a warning - what all
the marsh recovers to understand
later saw the same they attempted by a
Blackbird with the Heron.

Killed a large foxes snake with red spots

In afternoon - I went to the Bluff north -
 shot another chipmunk - & a Vesper sparrow
 with almost white on tail -

722 Pale chipmunk ♀ ad.

2211. Vesper sparrow ♂ ad.

Saw a number of Doves, Swallows
Sparrows, one redtail, shorebirds Vesper
Spizella.

Fri. 27. Aug. Went in a.m. to the Marsh
 North. Saw again the Killdeer & the Hawk.
 incident - shot a Savannah sp & a
Arkansas Tyrant.

2212. Ark. Tyrant ^{in Kentucky} 7 ♀

2213. Ammodramus ♂.

Followed the elk in the elk park. prominent one to
 Walter Brown - of Presbyterian Hospital.
 W. Cooper & Wood Sts. Church -

... ..
... ..
... ..

722 Polychaeta 2

5211 Polychaeta 2

... ..
... ..
... ..

... ..
... ..
... ..

2218 Cock. 50 22

2219 Cock. 50 22

... ..
... ..

Sat. 28 Aug. Went in a.m. to Elk
Park - sketched elk - This sketch is
rather too dull in color - & the landscape
(mostly) should be a tone darker.

Sun. 29 Aug. Left in a.m. by the
8.15 train for the Crow Agency. arrived 10.30
Went at once to the only Hotel Servers.

En route. Saw very numerous of Prairie
Dogs, Doves, M. Larks, Cottontails, magpies

Met Mr J. Reading. Mr^{2d} Burbank the artist
Mr & Mrs Barstow, Dr Mrs Butler -
Capt Watson - Mr & Mrs Ross, Mr Hawks
Rev. Mr Burgess - Mr Wheeler, brother-in-law of Senator Vesta Bon
In morning from saw 1st an Indian
wedding -

Went with Mr & Mrs Ross & see an Indian
dance at Black Lodge camp. 6 miles down
the River - Took about 10 ft -

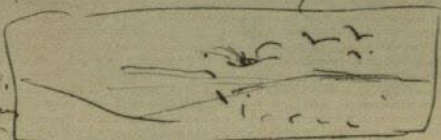
Mon 30 Aug. all day painting the picture of
Sharpnose (U. pair-tair) - with
Burbank in latter studies - (see below)



(had adventure with 2 Buck Indians)
went in p.m. to see Indian house - saw Jack rabbit
saw 1 field tail as
In evening went to White Swans tepee - arranged
to have lunch come & make me some drawings -

Tues 31 Aug. In morning rode with Mr
Reading & SS to the Custer Battle field -
caught 2 thorned toads (one shot blood out of its eye many
fingers)
White Swan came & drew all p.m. at -
In evening went to White Swans tepee.
Burbank making photographs of his trip -

In p.m. I went stately across River - shot -
1 Sage hen 1 chickadee -
12 Red starts, 3 my birds White Swans drawing
framed today -
2214 magpie ♀
2215 Brewer Red start ♂



Wed. 1 Sep. Ordered buckskin coat of Sharpnose wife - Telety
Went today to sit on - took photos of Sage -



89


Thurs 2 Sep. Received a lot of Indian drawings
from Sharps & others -

Fri. 3rd Sep Left Crow agency in morning - J. Billings

Billings

Sat. 4th Sep. Put up again at Collops Spring -
Went out in a.m. & shot several times
the Elk herd -- In p.m. sketched & skinned
deer on a Crow robe -

Sun. 5 Sep. Reached Medora at 6 p.m. Found
Howard Eaton & his friend Kennedy waiting us -

Mon. 6 Sep. Went out on a Wolf hunt with
Eaton & Kennedy - in all 12 horses, 1 wagon
& 9 dogs - Chased a hulk Antelope in p.m.
Failed to catch -
one of the boys shot 2 deer -  Skinned.
Saw no wolves or coyotes though at
night we heard both.

At night a weasel was among the
Reddies & foxes were also seen.

Bidachuil



Its - é - put - sa - crane

The Dance = It - sôkh



90



Chs - ou - o - Ka -

92



che - ru - cha - che



che - vi - cha - bla

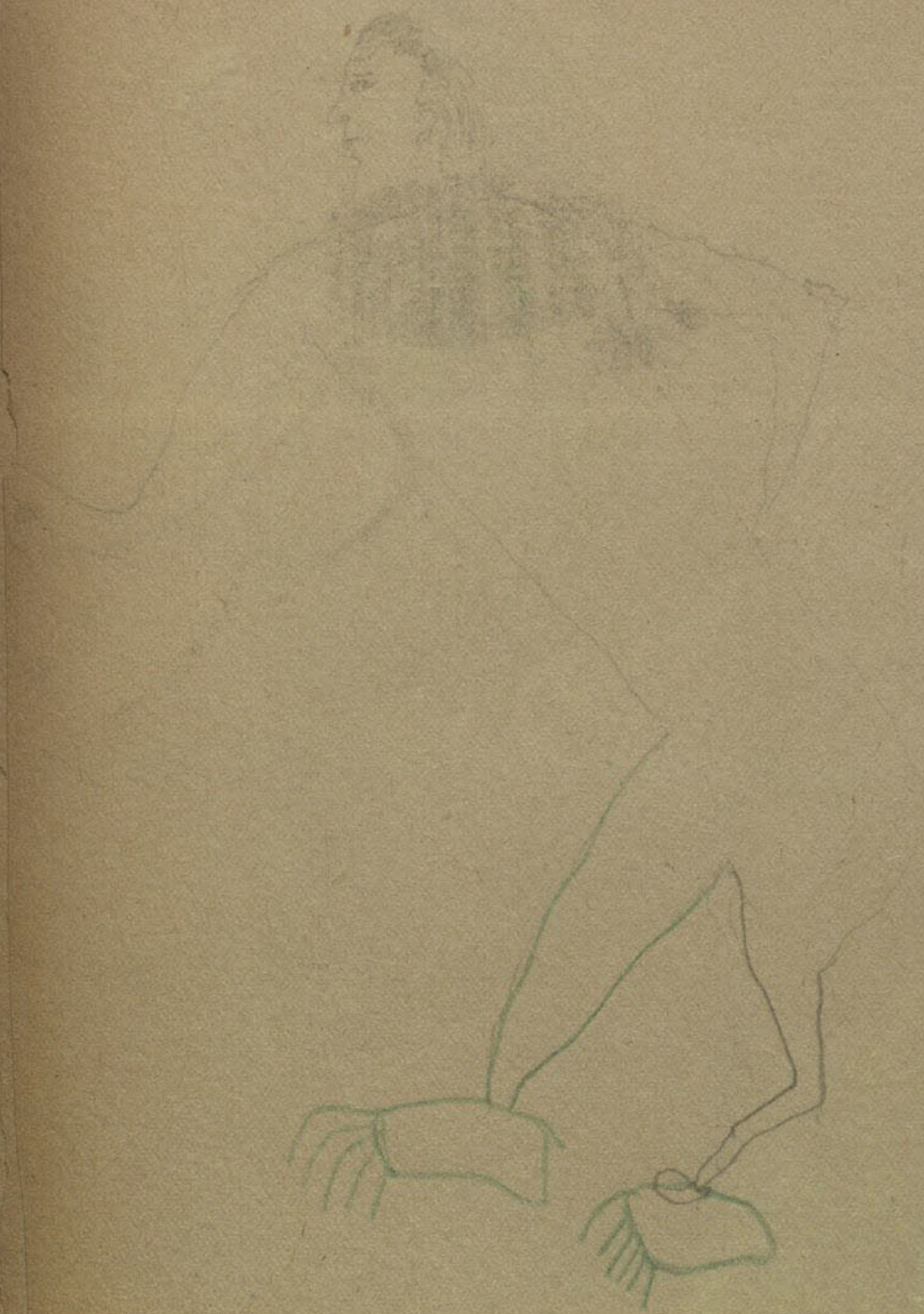




Dān - Ka - Ahē

Capit. by Phoebe Moore

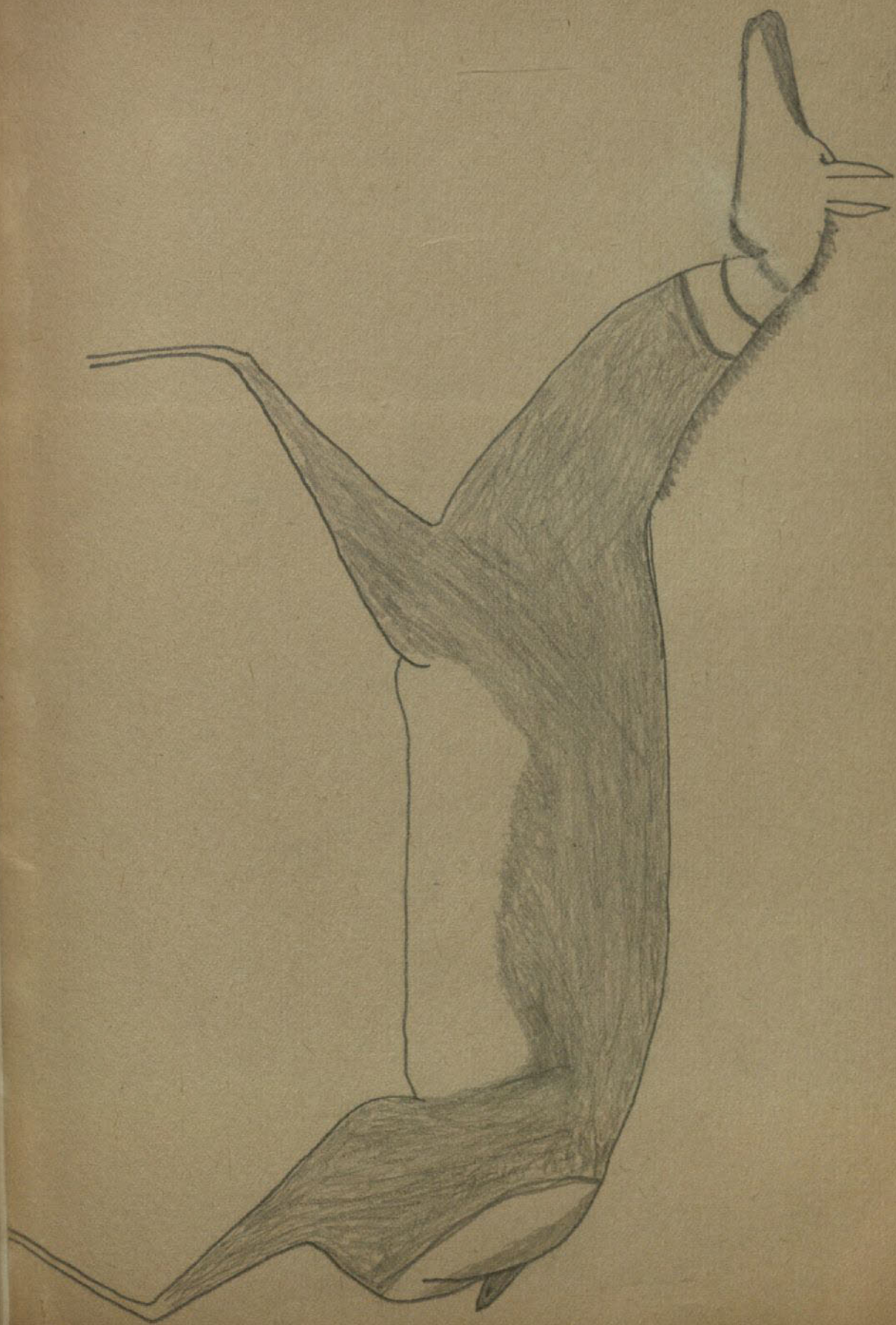






Black No. 2









Le put - ba - o - ka -
 py - h - shuphura



Br. ale.
Buffalo
by Chapman

110 112



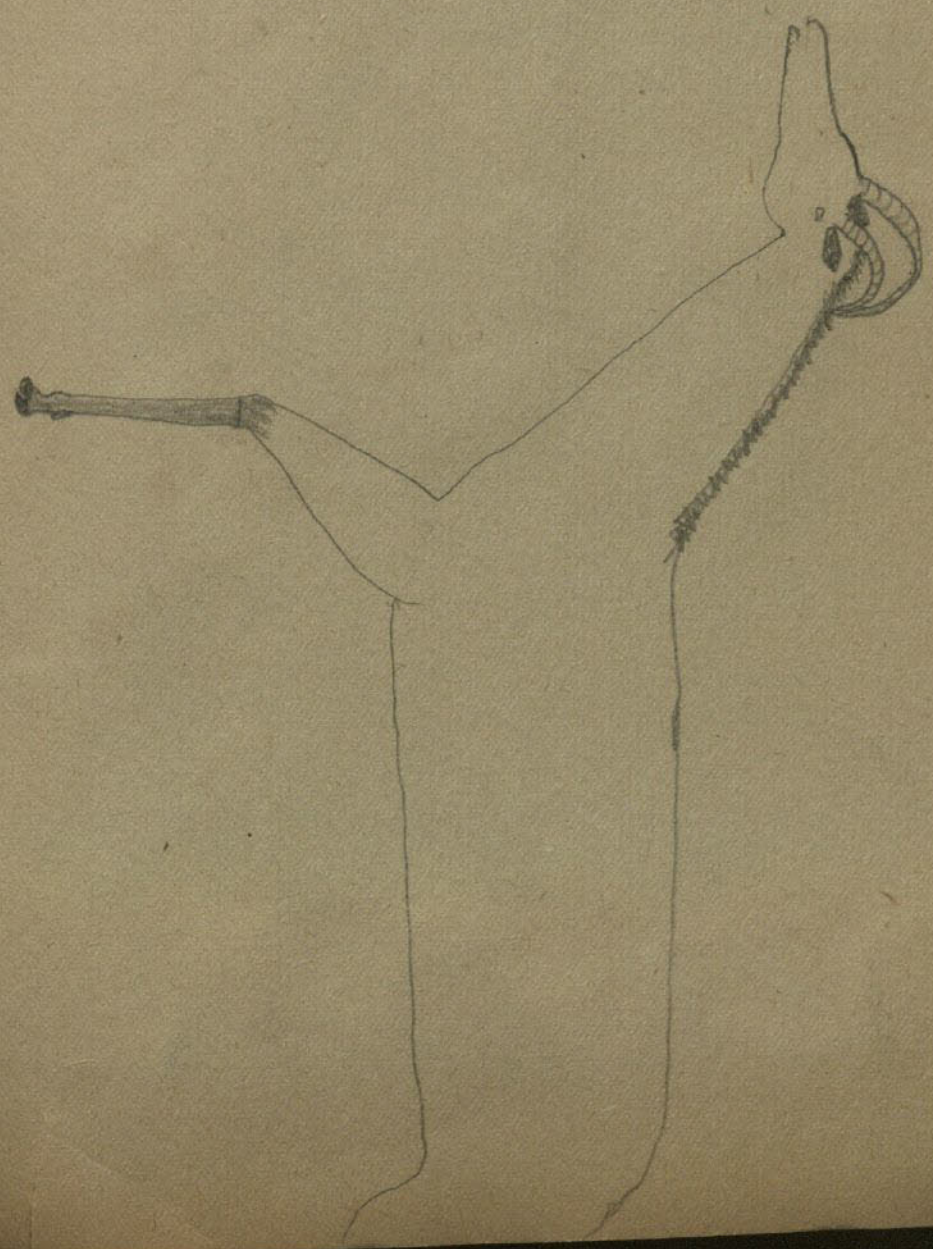
30-pwv-te-te
Wach-ly-shu-pu-mu

111 114



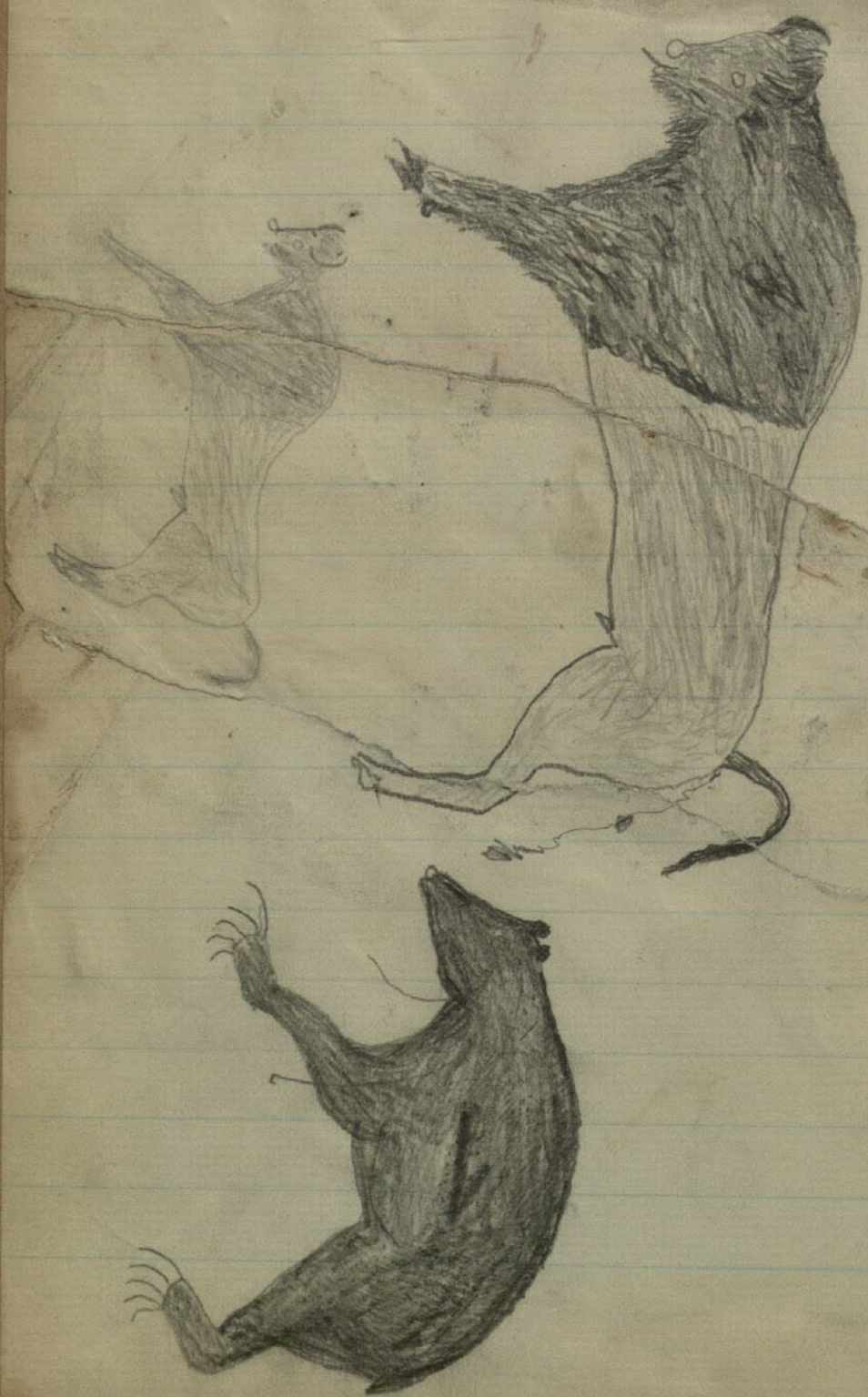


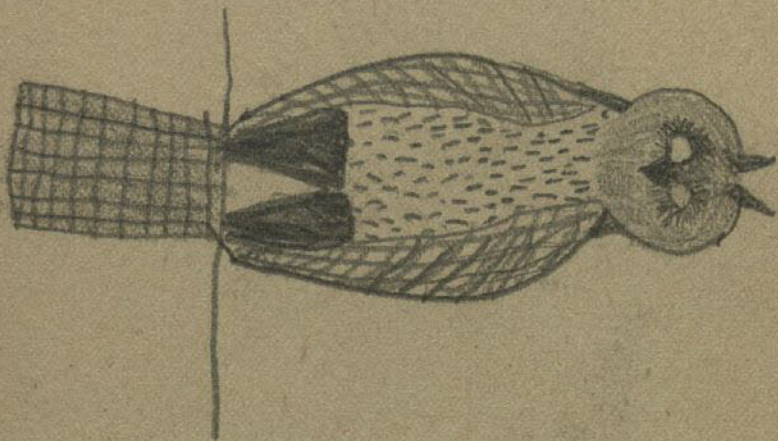
Beet Ball
by Chapman



11
116

Bi the



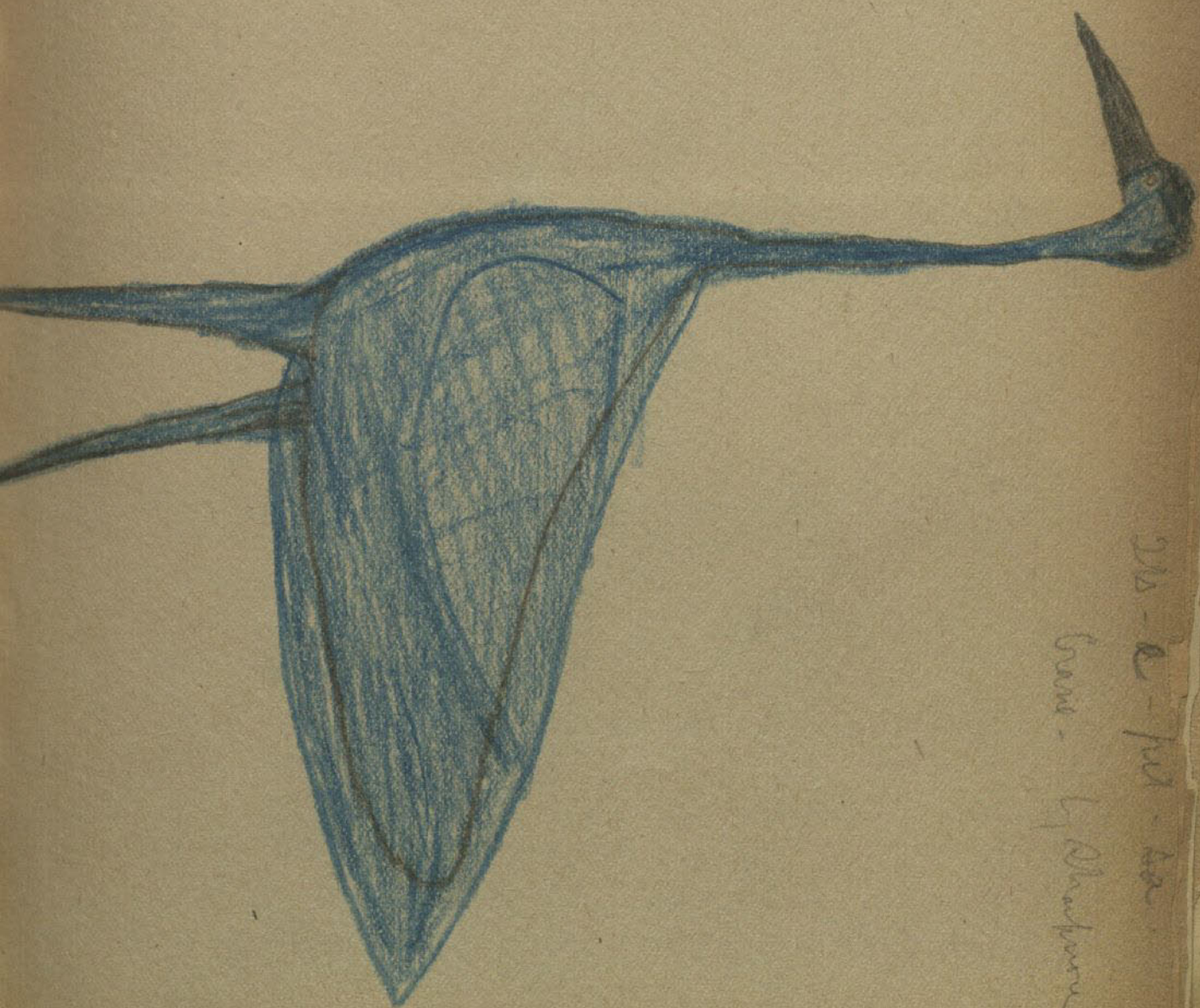


Po-höt-te

by Sharpnose - U. hok-tok

11

118



215-e - July - 1891
Grove - by Alphonse

1120

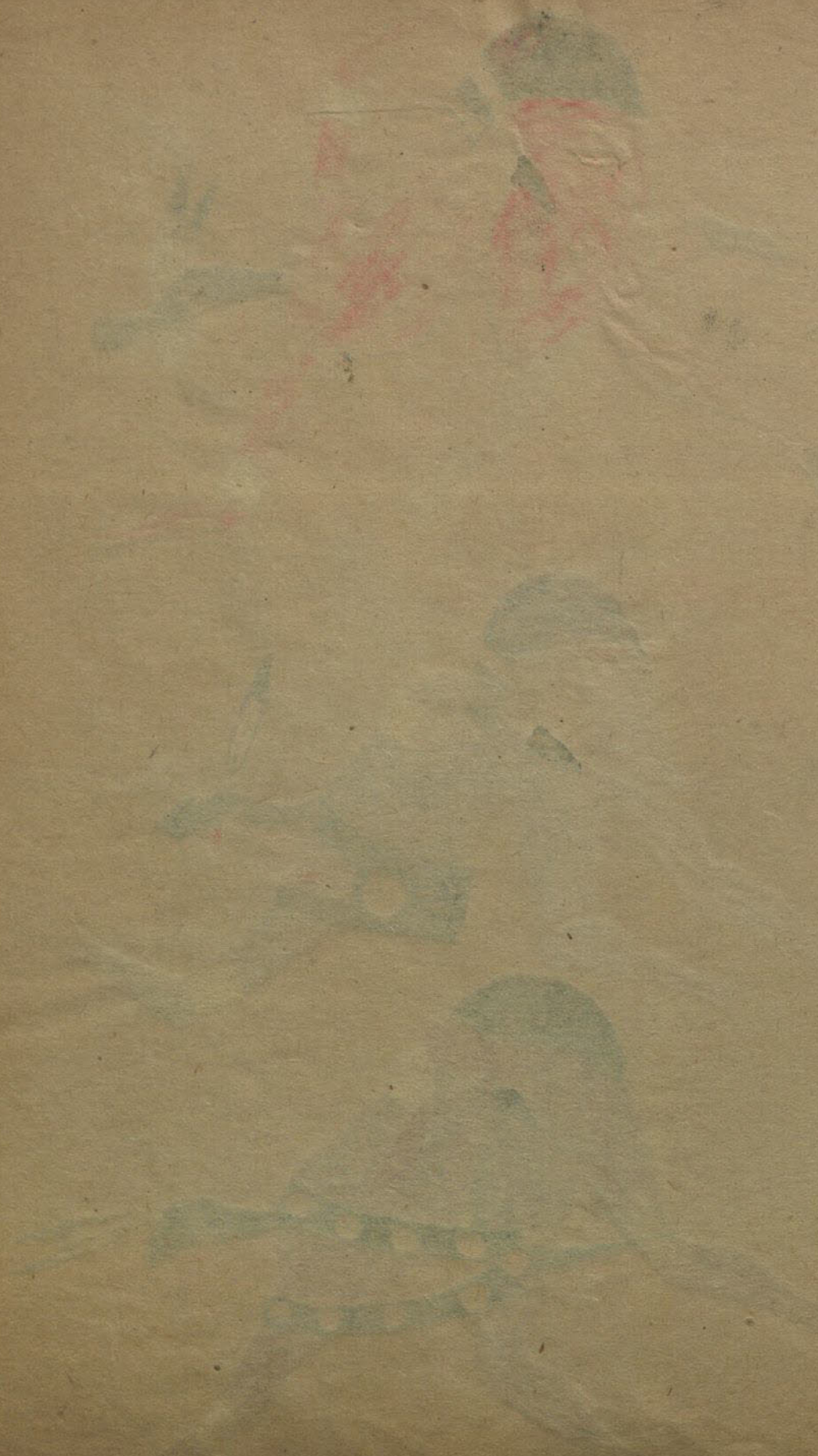


W. too'-da-chi-sach
and others

17
122



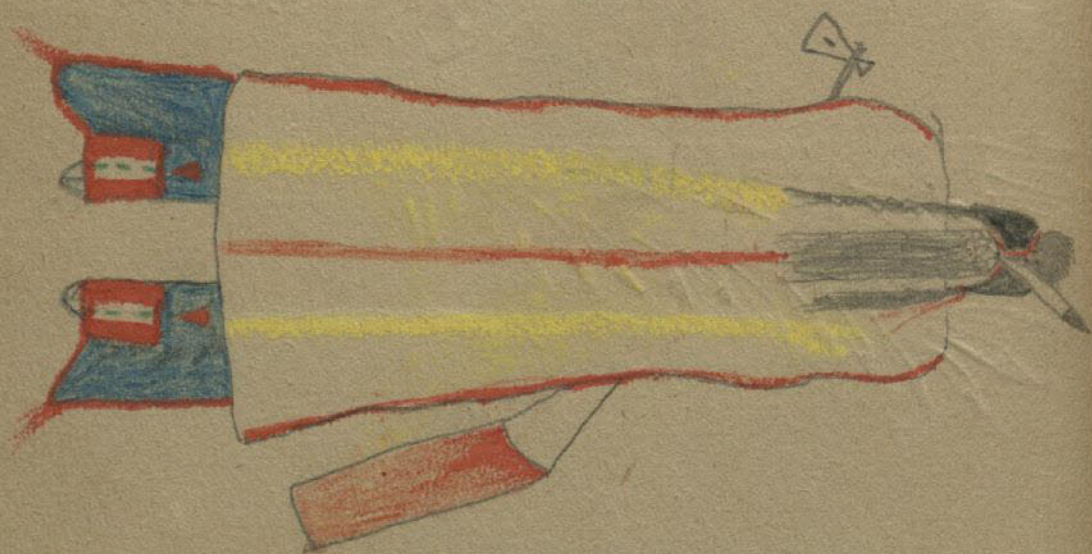
ii 124





Plutarch

" 26



Handwritten signature or scribble.

Handwritten signature or scribble.



to Chief Whitehorse
Dancer



129

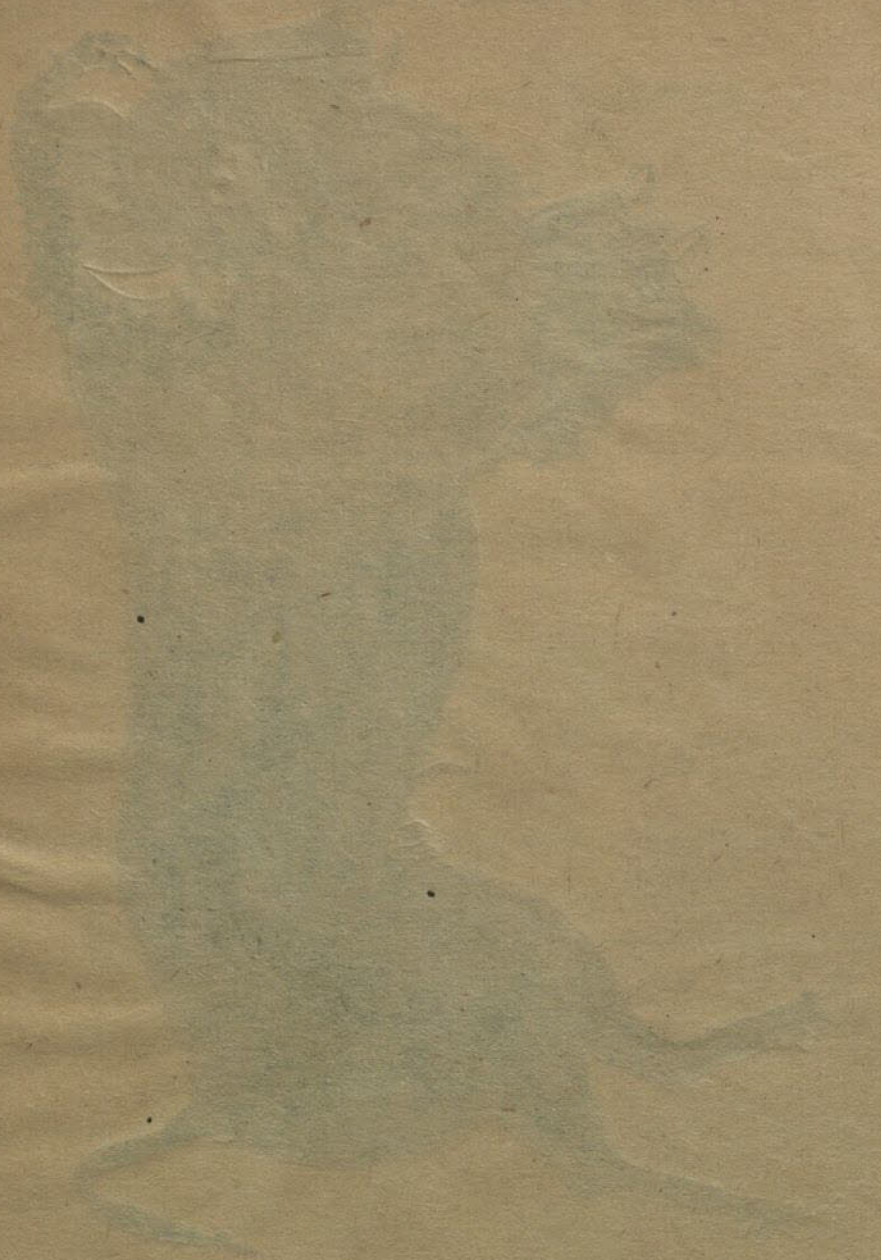
United States Indian Service,

..... Agency,

....., 189.....



W. H. Brown







135



11 17 13 136a



137



137

139

Chen H

142

140

137

141





143



Chimney Brook Sep 1897

Sagehen = Sage - ki - sai.
 Puck - hen = Sage - chi - ka - sa
 -aa

Ka - rut - sik = that's enough
~~is not - say~~
 (but)
 Da whor - ba - wa - rat - big =
 let me take your picture
~~wa - dia - a - dia - dia~~
 wa - ria - st - muara =
 will you sell that?

^{put}
 Bi - da - ch - roch =
 white crane Pusan
 is - il - se = you understand.

Crow

Barot. = No.
 Sāpā = Where are you going
 Horn met = Haven't any
 Kōk or Oh - = yes
 ma - yakt, - very good
 Marai - Ku - pa = Harbor met
 Mwa - ther = money
 Hō - pa = increasing
 It - rik = good
 Iō - hē = tobacco
 Bi - dē = fire
 Pū - wē = smoke
 Kas - o - pia = blanket
 A - gē = Teepee

Phan - more = ū - pē - tē
 up - air - train
 my wife - Dū - wā.
 White - man = ma - chí - da
 Horse = ū - chí - da
 most gentle - Dī - sed - o - che

Black Bear
 Dah - pits - sé

Sapa what are you want



J. M. H. H.



at 8 1/2

Medora 1897

Tues 7th Sept. Hunted all a.m. in vain
at camp on return we saw a Blacktail
with 2 fawns - Had a run with the
dogs - on level ground the greyhounds
would soon have caught it - but -
it soon ran - took the hill the

There was
away from

It was attracted
by tail
at day -

morning
led 3 rattlesnakes
and a Laysan
struck the
ared & flew

Hyla 1526. U.S. Department of Ag.



away without -

Returned home at noon
to E. Eaton's Ranch
Saw Antelope 3. run away from best greyhounds



Thurs. 9th Sept. 1897

Followed about house - & saw the
round up & calf branding - skinned 2 birds
about 2 Co

22-16

Fri 10th Sept. Left by 6 p.m. train -

Sat. 11th Sept. Reached St Paul

Medora 1897

1896

Tues 7th Sept. Hunted all a.m. in vain
at camp on return we saw a Blacktail
with 2 fawns - Had a run with the
dogs - on level ground the greyhounds
would soon have caught it - but -
as soon as it took to the hills the
speed of its bounding action was
declared & it sailed away from

723 by a weasel a looking but day
down by the spring one of the dogs was attacking
which he killed. H.D. log tail

Wed 8th Sept another but day -
hunted in vain all a.m. morning
saw 10 antelope - Killed 3 rattlesnakes
Saw one with a small bird a Longspur
in its mouth - When I struck the
snake the bird was released & flew
away unhurt -



Returned home at noon
C. & E. Eaton Ranch
Saw antelope 3. run away from best greyhounds

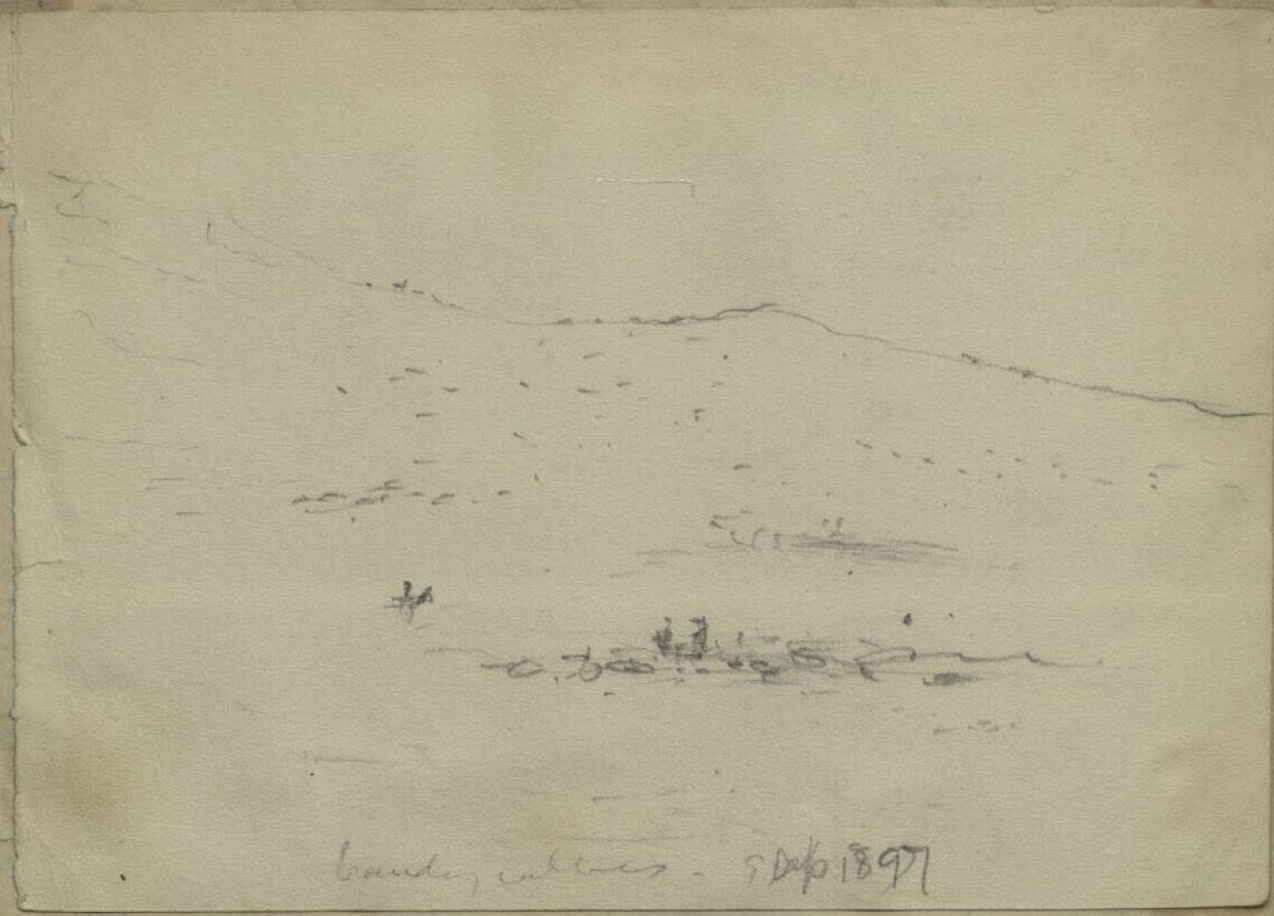
Thurs. 9th Sept. 1897

22-16
Hunted about house - & saw the
round up & calf branding - skinned 2 birds
about Arct. 2 Co

Fri 10th Sept. Left by 6 p.m. train -

Sat. 11th Sept. Reached St Paul

147



bande, calmes - 9 Dec 1897



148
Sun 12th Sept. Reached Chicago ¹⁴⁸
up at Aunt Wm Palmer. Ellis are
+ 42nd St. (see below)

Monday 13th Sept. The Keneys called &
took us to the home for dinner &
stayed over night.

Tuesday 14th Sept. Left the Keneys after lunch
Went to Field Museum with specimens
of mammals. There they bought - subsequently

Wednesday 15th Sept. Went to George Steer
home 124 Howard Ave. Austin - in p.m.
In dinner returned same evening.

Thurs 16th Sept. Left Chicago by
B.S.O. at 3.20 - via Washington reached
N.Y. next night. This a.m. saw
the Treasures of the Art School, which were a warbler fell
dying on the ground under a window & skinned it with train
The 22nd 17. Bk the Blue Warbler 21 P.

149



camp camp - old gold mine

15th
of riders & Cheyenne flat
saddle - a week -



1/2
π

cow - red red

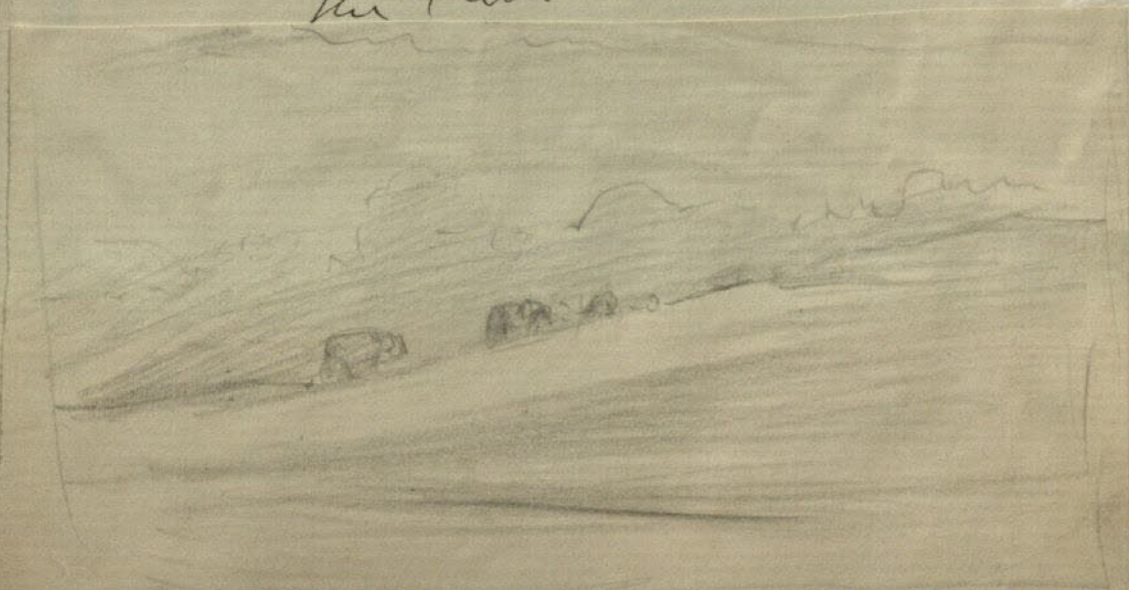
N.Y., 1897
Fri 17th Sept - Put here at 10.40h ~ 150
put up at New Amsterdam Hotel.
4th am cor 28th M.

Oct. 7. Moved into 144 4th M. am -
having there the whole top flat -

At the museum after seeing various Shipments
& consulting with O. Allen - have decided that
T. minimus is the small pale one from
Bellevue.

T. 4 vittatus the small dark one from
the park

T. Westmani the large golden one from
the Park.



Buff. alb.

Van Antwerp

Wed 20 Sep 1897

① White tailed Jack Rabbit

② Runwabe Rabbit 1 *Lepus bairdii* juv

③ Sage Cottontail 11 *Lepus baileyi*

④ ~~Rebstock~~ *Thomomys* 1111 *Spermophilus armatus*.

✓ ⑤ Dark 4 Nubed Chipmunk 11111 *Tamias quadrivittatus*
lutescens

⑥ Pale chipmunk 11 *Tamias minimus*

⑦ Skunk 111 *Peromyscus arcticus*

⑧ aricola 1 *Microtus longicaudus*

⑨ Brown Bat 1 ? Did not get it!!!

⑩ Weasel 1 *Taxidea longicaudus*

⑪ Fremont Red Squirrel 11 *Sciurus fremonti*

ELKLAND.

III.

OLD-TIMERS.

ERNEST SETON THOMPSON.

In previous letters I have written of the game. Let me now, for a time, make game of man.

Some of the American magazines have, for years past, been feeding the people on accounts of personages who played more or less prominent parts in the politics of Europe 100 or 1,000 years ago. Although these same histories are perfectly well-known and already fully remarked on in 100 different forms the discovery of a few trifling personal letters, or peculiarities; the accidental turning up of a new anecdote, or another doubtful portrait, is considered sufficient justification for a new rehash of the man's entire history. Within a few months the transfer, from England to Germany, of a wretched little barren rock, off the coast of Europe; and in South America a squabble over an inaccessible strip of jungle has called forth whole libraries of historical documents and reports.

All this, while a stupendous historical event—a vast revolution, is going on and is, under our very eyes, nearly completed—unnoted, unheeded, unheralded, and, to any adequate historian utterly unknown. I refer to "The Winning of the West" as it has been styled by one who, in advance of his time, has realized its importance.

This Westward march of the white race has at last been completed, and a vast empire finally wrested from a weaker race. Thus, though the fate of a continent of land, untold treasures of gold and millions of human beings have been decided within 2 generations—after thousands of battles and thousands of deeds of incredible heroism on both sides, it has not yet occurred to the average historian, that here is any event worth writing about.

Why? I don't know. I suppose the fashion is not yet set. Or, some may say it is too soon. We cannot write, historically, about an event when it is before us. This may be true, but what about the materials for the history when the time does come? It does not yet exist on paper. The men are dying out who made this epoch and who know the story of it. When the event is consummated, and the time ripe for the great historian who is to come, and tell how the empire was won, he will be unable to build his book for lack of proper records.*

* Bancroft's "Pacific States," Appleton's "Story of the West" series of books, and many papers published in previous issues of RECREATION should be excepted from this general statement.—EDITOR.

Let me now adjure every man, who bears in his head a scrap of the history of the West, to put it on file somewhere—in RECREATION, for instance. Let him write it as a history if he will and fail of greatness as he may, but let him put it where the real historian may find it, cull it and mill it till he gets out of it all the priceless stuff it contains. So let the chronicler go on gathering till he shall have collected all the precious metal necessary for that glorious,



J. F. YANCEY.

Has been on the plains and in the mountains since 1851.

golden web that is to attest the greatness alike of the recorder and of the event.

Now by way of setting a good example, away up here in Yancey's log shanty, in the Yellowstone Valley, let me jot down a few stories from the lips of Old-timers; of pioneers; of founders of this empire, who pass and repass and silently, almost mournfully regard the new race of whites that is succeeding them.

"Uncle John" Yancey himself, is a good example of the old-timer; as rugged as a mountain and as gentle as snow.

Born in Kentucky, in 1835, of the famous

old Virginian stock, John F. Yancey was early introduced to frontier life. An uncle of his had been a well-known trader in the great Southwest, of which Independence was the port of entry. His superb outfit, of over 100 pack mules, was well known in that country—Mexico they then called it—and he both made a large fortune and lost his life in the adventurous business before John Yancey was born. Undeterred, however, by the dangers of the West young Yancey, in 1851, then but a lad of 16, made his first trip, going far into Mexico. In 1854, after sampling the alkali in what are now a dozen different States, he drifted into Beckwourth Valley, California, and put up for a few days at the "House" of Jim

latto, or might have been an Indian, but for his kinky hair, which he wore at full length. He was about 5 feet 11 inches in height, and had enormous chest and shoulders, with muscular strength to match, for he weighed 190 pounds, in training. He was a man of reckless courage, a fair revolver shot, an expert with knife and rifle, and had a weakness for getting married. The quickness of all his movements was his most remarkable attribute. This applied also to his running, for he had legs like those of a deer and lungs like those of a greyhound. He was never beaten in a foot-race and Yancey gives full credence to the story that Beckwourth once, when pursued by the Sioux, ran 95 miles in 24 hours.

According to Taswell Woody, a common report is that Beckwourth moved to a ranch South of Denver, in 1864, but in 1867 became possessed of a longing to see some of his old time Crow companions; and setting out North he joined a band of



TASWELL WOODY.

Forty-niner, now camping with Yancey.



J. H. MOORE—"OLD PIKE."

Came to Montana in 1865.

Beckwourth, the famous scout and ex-Crow chief.

When Yancey entered the door Jim was playing poker with a stranger, who, on a flush, put it up to \$200. Jim raised to \$500. The stranger called and Jim laid down 2 pairs of queens.

The incident was curious because Beckwourth so rarely played, and because it showed the scale on which the early Californian conducted all money matters.

Beckwourth drank seldom and little. He was simple in his tastes and habits and straightforward and gentle in his manner. Occasionally when much interested in the talk he spoke rapidly, "like he was hot."

In general Yancey corroborates the story, as published in Bonner's "Life of Beckwourth," and especially lays stress on the fact that Jim was the biggest liar West of the Mississippi. Nevertheless Yancey attests the truth of some of the most incredible parts of Jim's history and supplies some personally descriptive information that, strangely enough, was omitted by the historian.

Beckwourth, he says, looked like a mu-

his old tribe near Clarke's falls of the Yellowstone. The band was almost immediately surrounded by a Sioux war party and every one, including Beckwourth, killed by their relentless foe.

Yancey doubts this story because he himself lived among the Crows, from 1871 to 1877, and heard nothing of it. Many of the older people talked about Beckwourth, their former chief; but by the younger generation he was quite forgotten. So much for a race that has no system of records.

Yancey believes Beckwourth died on his ranch, near Denver, in 1867; being then over 70 years of age. Among the Crows he saw an Indian, named Crazy-Head, who

was said to be one of Beckwourth's children.

Taswell Woody, the well known guide, whose portrait I give, is a Missourian by birth and is one of the few remaining 49ers. He went with the great rush to California, in '49; then with the stampede to Australia, later to British Columbia and is now going to Alaska. He is well known to many Easterners, not as a gold hunter, but as one of the best hunter-guides in the West.

Away back in 1865 2 mountaineers, named J. H. Moore and — Miller, better known as "Old Pike" and "Horn Miller" came into Montana to make their fortunes. They have made them, or have been within one



TOM DUFFY.

Ex-Deadwood stage driver.

jump of making them, many times since then; and they are still pegging away, hopefully, together. They came through and stopped at Yancey's the other day. I got a sketch of "Pike," but "Horn," who gave the name to Miller's creek, escaped me for the present. When these men first saw the Yellowstone, in 1870, the slopes of the valley were darkened with buffalo; and the great broad-fronted skulls strewn about every hollow, abundantly attest the truth of their accounts to-day.

Tom Duffy, whose portrait appears on this page, is a good type of the straightforward, frank plainsman. For 4 years prior to 1882 he drove the Deadwood coach, from Laramie, and was secured by Buffalo Bill to drive the old coach when the "Wild West Show" went to Europe.

During March, 1882, the great Dakota blizzard took place. I remember it only too well; for it occurred as I entered the West for the first time, and I was snowed up 19 days, South of Pembina. Away down at the other end of the storm Duffy was driving his 6 horses and had one of his many narrow escapes from death. It was of course impossible to keep the trail. All he could do was to keep the horses moving. Next morning he was 12 miles off his road but he reached a place of safety. One half his face was so severely frozen that it was 2 years before he fully recovered; but he was lucky. Duffy had no passengers this trip, but the other coach had 3, all of whom were frozen to death.

* * *

Here by the camp fire we sit, my wife and I, amid the historical scenes, in this ancient land of the Crows, surrounded by land-marks that to the Old-timers, tell endless tales of joy and sorrow, human suffering and human heroism. Here I am gathering the fragments of their past history, recalling my own early days in the Northwest, and while hearkening to the wild tales of the mountains and of the past there comes over me a strange feeling of sadness, that almost shapes itself into the question, "Why was I born too late?" Then common sense reminds me that the glamour of memory and romance is over it all; that 20 years from now the present will wear the same charm for younger men, and that, after all, the best, the very best of all times, is the living present.

* * *

A SONG OF THE WEST.

A meadow lark sang as the sun went down,
He sang in the dying glow.
He stirred up my heart with his artless art,
And his song of the long ago.

REFRAIN.

He sang me a song of the West, the West.
He set all my feeling aglow.
He brought back the days of my youth
with his song,
His song of the long ago.

A coyote howled when the light was gone,
A voice on the wind from the East;
My horse turned his head from the place
where he fed,
He heard but a hated beast.

REFRAIN.

But he sang me a song of the West, the West, etc.

A Sioux in his teepee away in the night
Drummed a chant of the "Buffalo days."
Till the men with me swore at the savage uproar.

And cursed him, his drum and his race.

REFRAIN.

But he sang me a song, etc.

The moon in the morning was still in the sky,
But the mountains in day were aglow,
And the girl by my side—the blue-eyed, my bride,
Sang, but not of the long ago.

REFRAIN.

She sang me a song of the West, the West,
Swept sorrow and worry away;
She stirred up my heart with her tuneful art,
And her song of the strong to-day.

ADrift ON AN ICE FLOE.

PETER AWICK.

On a bright day in June, a party of 5 Arctic travelers and 3 Eskimo hunters left the shore, to make their way over the ice floes to a ship, seen some miles away. She was steaming about to prevent getting caught between the immense floes, which were being twisted by the tides.

Between the floes were leads or lanes of water. These we crossed, with our dogs and sleds, by traveling along the leads until a loose "pan" of ice was found. Upon this we clambered, when it was pushed away from the solid ice with harpoons and poles. It was slow work crossing, but gradually we would near the opposite side, using the harpoon shafts for paddles. When within about the distance a walrus-line would reach, one of the Eskimo would coil his line, made from seal skin, and, fastening one end to his spear-handle, would throw it, to stick it into the ice. Holding to the other end of the line, as soon as the spear was fast, he would begin to pull, very gently, just enough to keep our raft moving. Safe on the floe, the Eskimo whipped up the dogs.

In this way several leads were crossed. After driving over an immense floe in which were several icebergs, we arrived at a very wide lead. In vain we searched for a loose piece of ice. The ship appeared to be steaming away, and the lead was getting wider and wider. We tried to retreat, but found we had drifted some distance from the last floe, and the pan which had served for a raft had drifted beyond our reach.

We now realized that we were prisoners on an ice-floe, drifting out to sea.

When we had been out for nearly a day, we thought it best to try to sleep. The sun was warm; at this season, shining brightly throughout the 24 hours. After a hasty luncheon—we had little food—the dogs were secured; then, planting the harpoons in the ice with signals fastened to them, we lay down on the ice for a rest. We hoped the ship would see the signals and come to our relief.

The rest of the party was awakened some hours later by one of the Eskimo, exclaiming: "The ship has gone!"

Shivering, I opened my eyes and glanced about. The ship was nowhere to be seen.

The landscape had changed; the high cliffs with their picturesque rocks forming figures of castles and men, covered here and there with patches of snow, which had loomed up near us when we lay down, were now specks in the distance. Our big ice raft was being carried out by a strong current. A storm was threatening, so we began to look about for shelter. The floe was perhaps a mile in length, by half as wide. Several icebergs were examined in the hope of finding a cavern. Finally a small cave, scarcely large enough for all to squeeze into, was found. However, the Eskimo soon built an addition with blocks of snow and ice. In an hour we had a comfortable shelter, with a hole through which we crawled on our hands and knees. When all were in, the opening was closed with a block of snow.

The Eskimo carried on their sleds a number of seal and reindeer skins. These were brought inside and spread around for us to sleep on. We had 2 rifles and plenty of ammunition; so except for food, we were not badly off. One of the natives, who had been out for some time, came running to the opening, exclaiming: "We now have plenty to eat. I have killed a seal."

The best parts of the animal were cut off and laid in a niche in the ice, away from the dogs, while the refuse was fed to those hungry brutes. A big piece of the seal was passed through the opening, and when all were in and the opening closed, we began, in true Eskimo style, to eat the raw meat. The chunk was passed around, each man cutting off a mouthful as it came to him.

The natives had several tin cans on their sleds, that had been picked up at our camp on shore. These, later, served for utensils in which to boil meat. Water we obtained from holes in the icebergs. The heat of the sun was strong enough, for a few hours each day, to melt the snow in the most exposed spots. With some moss which the natives had, and fat from the seal, a fire was built. We now huddled together for a rest. The storm—snow and wind—had begun, and the dogs on the outside howled dismally.

One by one we fell asleep. Some hours later a rush of wind awakened everyone.

Notes for a future trip -

156
152

In the Camera - a good finder is essential - & the
Cartridge ^{detachable} system & ^{Primer} plates is the only good one -

Now again to Yellowstone Park

Take more cameras & less bedding board -
Take umbrella open to in trunk -

In Saddles. get a good smooth ^{leather} double cinched
wooden stirrups, long apron, narrow tree -
about 15 lbs.

Tent - a small A tent or 2 or else a Teepee
depending on kind of country -

My Hat was too heavy & too moist - a soft white
felt with medium brim - say 3 inch - is best.
Should be as light as possible

My shoes (boots) were good for climbing but
bad for riding - For

Pants - get a pair of buff moleskin - & wear
a pair of short ^{light} smooth cotton drawers & pants
rubbing of saddle - Keep my other clothing light

Bedding. one good double bed with air rubber mattress is better
than 9 removed bags or cot beds -

Tent. a very small A tent or else a Teepee.
Camp outfit. get dishes etc of good metal kind all mixed
to pack in each other -

153
mountain side
The ~~hills~~ are covered with bluebells just now - I remember once
ready, a ^{very} fine ~~thing~~ of pines - I remember in spring doing the
is ^{very} much of the ^{very} - ~~mount~~ in time by the sea - all things
that move in time - it is that ~~from~~ are demonstrably
movement - ~~the~~ all things that move in time &
it is only the bluebells of our pines that ^{very} high from
see the ^{very} ~~mount~~ ^{the} pines - the ^{very} ~~mount~~ ^{the} pines, the
the hills, the ^{very} ~~mount~~ ^{the} pines, the ^{very} ~~mount~~ ^{the} pines
grass, ^{the} ~~mount~~ ^{the} pines, the ^{very} ~~mount~~ ^{the} pines
in ^{the} ~~mount~~ ^{the} pines, the ^{very} ~~mount~~ ^{the} pines
but bear - ^{very} ~~mount~~ ^{the} pines, the ^{very} ~~mount~~ ^{the} pines
on with a blue ^{very} ~~mount~~ ^{the} pines, the ^{very} ~~mount~~ ^{the} pines
course - there are dull ^{very} ~~mount~~ ^{the} pines, the ^{very} ~~mount~~ ^{the} pines
these ^{very} ~~mount~~ ^{the} pines, the ^{very} ~~mount~~ ^{the} pines, the ^{very} ~~mount~~ ^{the} pines

154
Note books This one is good in paper & in size
but much more space should have been given
for sticking in sketches etc -

An Injun' got his dander up
And vowed he'd do some ^{Killin'} skinnin';
He bound a stone upon a stick
To do it with - the villain!
He fixed it up with feathers bright
And blood-red paint galore;
He made a horrid handle grip -
And lo! this club of war!
But as he worked with savage vim,
His dander simmered down;
He'd worked his angry humor off,
He couldn't even frown.
And so he took that wicked club,
Gave merriment new lease,
He bored its stem and fixed it up;
And lo! this pipe of peace!

1875 1896

Index

Great Montezuma made a field, of all his men of brains
 who got their inspiration as the mountains and the plains
 some were rulers some were priests, but most were craftsmen spelled
 And all had given the world ideas who entered in their souls
 The Thunderbolt their emblem dwelt where clouds & pecks confused
 And the only test of membership was what has he produced

Now royal Montezuma's gone, his empire turned to dust
 But who will say the bird has flown, as that the field is lost,
 No, no, the inspiration of the Wild west never flags
 The spirit of the Thunderbolt still haunts its ancient crags
 The field still lives its tribute lives, refined by memories real
 And when the brethren meet by chance, they know it's a good deal

W. Ed. Kennedy

for F. S. Thompson



67-

13-

65-

7-

25-

sk

Birds of Yellowstone Park
1897

156

These observations made during June July & August of 1897. are unfortunately based wholly on opera glass identifications. In some cases this is quite sufficient, in others it opens the way for error. It is contrary to law to do any collecting in the Park & half the smaller species ~~to~~ encountered are omitted because the only certain mode of identification was not available.

~~Pelecanus erythrorhynchos. White Pelican. over~~
~~one hundred pairs breed on a small island~~
~~in the South of Yellowstone Lake.~~

Larus argentatus Smithsonianus Herring Gull.
Thirty or forty pairs of this species were found
breeding on Bull Island in Yellowstone
Lake August 5th & 6th.

Larus delawarensis. This species was found
breeding on Bull Ist associated with the foregoing

158

157

2 1 Montanus made a cut at all his moss is brown

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158
3 Sterna tschegrava Caspian Tern. About 50

a dozen pairs of this species were found
breeding on Hill Island. The downy
young took to the water when I landed
& swam or drifted away a quarter
of a mile or more.

Pelecanus erythrorhynchos. White Pelican.

Over 100 pairs were found breeding on
Hill Id. Yellowstone Lake. in Aug. 5th.
The East species there had its own recognized
area, the Caspian Terns ^{on} ~~among~~ the
hilly bar, the hills among the large
stones, and the Pelicans the Great-
Sandy bank of which the island
is mainly composed. The whole
place stunk of dead young Pelicans in
all steps of growth & decomposition ^{some 200 or 500}.

When we landed the living young
took to the water in a body, by pursuing
them in the boat we got near enough to
take photos. The gawky creatures were poor swimmers
& were soon overtaken. They peeped plaintively
in their distress & worked very hard with
knees & elbows to escape, and yet in

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their wildest terror they never suspected to 160
die any fine time that passed within range
at the moment, & they were far from
scarce.

5 Merganser americanus American Merganser
or Sheldrake - ^{common} Breeding about Yellowstone
Lake -

6 Anas boschas Malleret ^{somewhat} common breeding

7 Anas carolinensis Green-winged Teal. Abundant
breeding.

Platanetta cleopatra americana Buffle head,

8 Cheritonetta albeola Bufflehead. Common
breeding.

9 Branta canadensis Canada Goose. Reported
breeding.

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10 Colaptes columbianus. Whistling Swan. Said
to nest in migration if not breeding formerly
on Swan Lake & other large sheets of
water. Lieut. Ludsley says they still
nest.

11 Grus mexicana Sandhill Crane. breeding
& said to be common. Lieut Ludsley says
numerous.

12 Porzana carolina. Sora. abundant in all
marshy places

Billings

13 Gallinago delicata. Snipe, Jacksnipe.
Not common, noted only on Lost Creek
near Jamez and on Swan Lake
Flat.

14 Actitis macularia Spotted Sandpiper, common,

15 Spizella socialis Killdeer. common,

(note near Billings)

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Dendragapus obscurus richardsoni. Richardson
Grouse, Blue Grouse. Abundant in
about the Park. Taken near fardiner.
Specimens show no trace of the terminal
tail bar of Gray: *drawn out long with -*

Bonasa umbellus togata. Pinewood Partridge
abundant in the pine woods. Three
taken north of fardiner. seemed to be
straight togata. *all right -*

Zenaidura macroura. Mourning Dove, abundant
in all the open parts of the Park.

Pedrocelus phasianellus columbianus. Western Sharpshooter
Grouse - ~~Reported~~ "There are a few Sharpshooter Grouse. but in the
main its altitude is too great for them" Hunt & Lindley.
Centrocercus urophasianus (Bonap) Sage Grouse. "Have been seen in the Park but a
very uncommon" Hunt & Lindley.

Accipiter velox. Sharpshinned Hawk, common
Taken near fardiner.

Buteo borealis calurus. Western Redtail.
very abundant. *mostly
brown*

Buteo swainsoni. Swainson Hawk. Common
in the open sections.

Halcaetus leucocephalus. Bald Eagle. I saw but
one. The eagles of the Park are chiefly Ospreys.

166 67

15 Falco sparverius. Sparrowhawk - abundant
and conspicuous everywhere by its ceaseless
warning on the larger birds of prey during
its nesting season.

27

16 Pandion haliaetus carolinensis. Osprey or
Fish Hawk. This is the Fish Eagle
that ~~is~~ has conspicuous eyries
also on the Gardiner River & along
the Grand Cañon.

Bubo virginianus subarcticus. Western Horned
Owl. Common. Its loud Hoo-hoo
is very familiar on dull evenings or
moonlight nights in the heavy woods
about Jamez.

Ceryle alcyon. Kingfisher. Common along the
lakes & large streams.

Dryobates villosus hyloscopus. Leucis Woodpecker.
Somewhat common.

Dryobates pubescens homorus. Batelholders Woodpecker.
Common.

- 31 Sphyrapicus thyroideus. Brown-headed
 Woodpecker. Saw a few only - Took
 specimens near Gardiner.
- 32 Colaptes cafer. Red-winged Flicker. Common
- 33 Chordeiles virginianus henryi. Western
 night hawk. Common.
- 34 Trochilus rufus. Rufous Hummer. Abundant
 but they all disappeared in July.
seen but not taken
- 35 Tyrannus tyrannus. Kingbird. Noted
 only ^{near} at Gardiner. the entrance to the
 Park. Not common there. One taken
- 36 Empidonax wrightii. Wright's Flycatcher. Taken at near
 Gardiner in August. *7 am*
- 37 Empidonax hammondi. Taken near
 Gardiner in August

Chalcidius rufus Testaceus, 7 lines, common
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Chalcidius rufus Testaceus, 7 lines, common

170
38 Otocorys alpestris arenicola. Desert Horned
Lark. Common in the open region
especially on the uplands of the Blackfoot
between the Mammoth & Yanceys.

7
9 Pica pica hudsonica. Magpie. Common
about Mammoth Hot Springs in summer.
& said to breed in winter at all the
houses, but I saw it at the first only.

+0 Cyanocitta stelleri macrolopha. Long crested
Jay. Rocky mountain Jay. Common
in the woods.

+1 Perisoreus canadensis capitalis. Camp
Robber, Gray Jay. Abundant.

2 Corvus corax sinuatus. Ravens. Common
everywhere in the woods.

3 Picicorvus columbianus. Clark's ~~Wood~~ Crow
one of the most conspicuous & abundant
birds of the region.

44 Sturnella magna neglecta Western 172
Meadowlark. Very abundant in all
the open parts & of course wholly
absent from the forest regions

45 Geolocophagus cyanocephalus Brewers Blackbird
Extremely abundant, breeding in
the low grasslands that border the
beaver meadows.

46 Carpodacus cassinii Cassin Purple Finch.
Common, especially about Yaukey's.

47 Spinus pinus Pine Siskin. I found it
common ^{& took a specimen near} ~~about~~ ^{near} Gardner in August.
No doubt it breeds in the Park.

48 Poocaete graminea corporis Vesper
Sparrow. White-tail. Very abundant
in all the open parts of the Park.
Taken near Gardner.

49 Zonotrichia leucophrys intermedia (?) White-throated
Sparrow. One of the most abundant
of the species dwelling in the edges of
the woods.

Phrynosoma macleayi (Macleay)
 Occasional. The abundant
 the other part of the range
 occurs from the forest region

Phrynosoma macleayi
 Commonly abundant, breeding in
 the low grasslands, that border the
 forest margins.

Phrynosoma macleayi
 Common, especially about forests.

Phrynosoma macleayi
 Common in the forest
 the forest is dense in the forest

Phrynosoma macleayi
 Occasional. It is found in the forest
 the forest is dense in the forest

Phrynosoma macleayi
 Occasional. It is found in the forest
 the forest is dense in the forest

50 *Sitta carolinensis* ^{Western Chipping Sparrow. Common}
^(captured near Fort Yellowstone) taken near Fort 176

51 *Spizella breweri* Brewer's Sparrow. 7 collected
one of these out of a small flock near
Gardiner in August - no doubt it is
a summer resident of the Park. (174)

Junco annectans Pink-sided Junco. One
of the most abundant woodbirds of this
region. Took several near Gardiner.

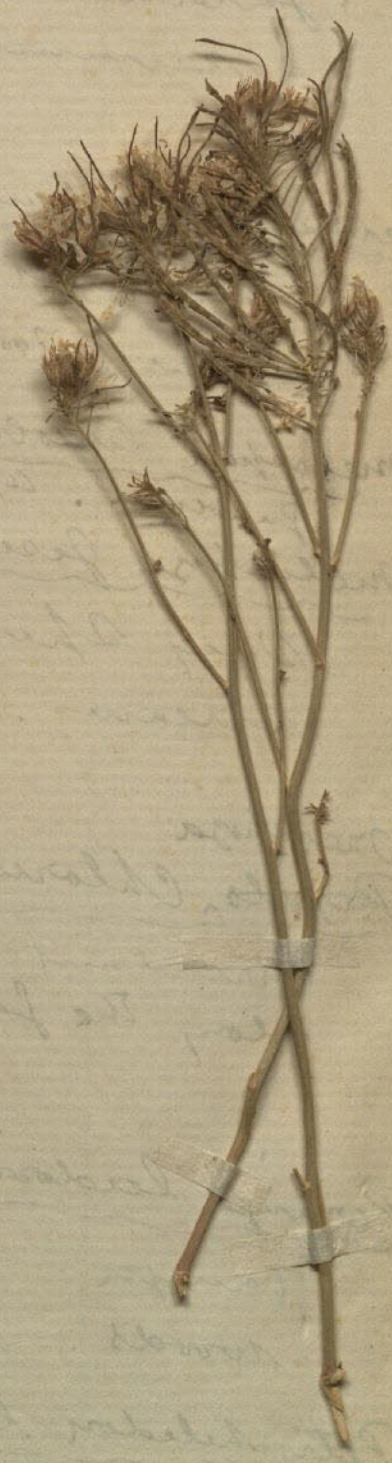
Melospiza lincolni Lincoln Finch. Common, ^{taken}
Gardiner. Apparently breeding.

54 *Melospiza fasciata montana* Mountain
Song Sparrow. Common along the
streams.

55 *Arremonops*
Popilio chlorura Green-tailed Towhee. Very
abundant in the thickets, especially
along the Gardiner River. Specimens taken.

6 *Peranga leucocoma* ^{Long} Crimson-headed
Tanager. Very abundant in the
woods.

7 *Petrochelidon lunifrons* Cliff Swallow. This
is the species that nests in such
numbers about the military stables
of Fort Yellowstone. 179



^{Melospiza} Tachycineta bicolor ^{holoform} Tree Swallow, Very ¹⁷⁶
abundant.

Tachycineta bicolor. Tree Swallow. apparently
abundant.

Vireo gilvus Warbling Vireo. common
Specimen taken near Gardiner.

Helminthophila celata ^{Orange} crowned Warbler.
Taken at Gardiner ^{in August}, Evidently breeding.

Dendroica aestiva. Yellow Warbler. Common
in the thickets along the stream.

Geothlypis macgillivrayi. Macgillivray's Warbler
Taken at Gardiner in August

Geothlypis trichas occidentalis Western
Yellowthroat. Very abundant in low
thickets

Wilsonia pusilla. Wilson's Warbler. Taken at Gardiner
in August.

Cinclus mexicanus. Dipper abundant
along the Yellowstone & ^{its} larger affluent.

Tracy County, Montana. This section is especially
 interesting.

See also the section of the
 same name in the same county.

The section is especially
 interesting, especially the
 part of the section.

The section is especially
 interesting, especially the
 part of the section.

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 interesting, especially the
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 interesting, especially the
 part of the section.

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 interesting, especially the
 part of the section.

Salpinctes obsoletus. Rock Wren, an abundant
& conspicuous species in the ~~of the~~ ⁽¹⁷⁸⁾ ~~Antelope~~
Canyon & rocky ridges. Several taken near
Gardiner.

Sitta carolinensis aculeata. Blue-shinned
Nuthatch. Not common. Collected at
Gardiner.

Parus atricapillus sibilatrix. Long-tailed Chickadee.
Common. Collected at Gardiner.

Parus gambeli. Mountain Chickadee. Abundant
especially about Fort Yellowstone. Taken
near Gardiner.

Turdus fuscescens salicivorus. Willow Thrush.
Very abundant in the low woods &
alder thickets.

Turdus aonalaschkae auduboni, Mountain Hermit
Common.

Mniotilta melanocephala. Robin, very abundant

Sialia arctica. Mountain Bluebird. Abundant.

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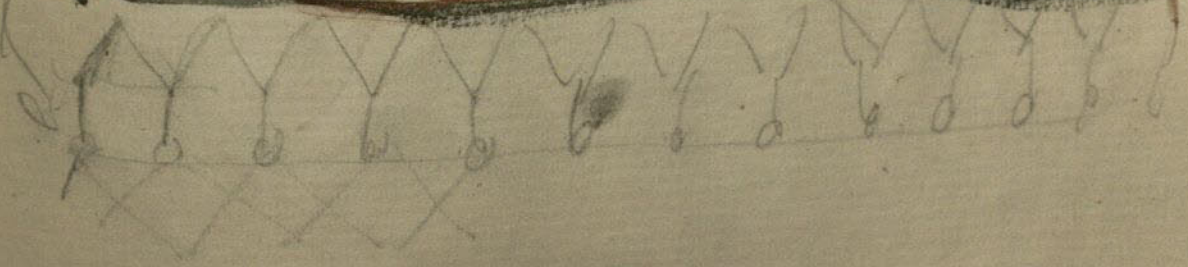
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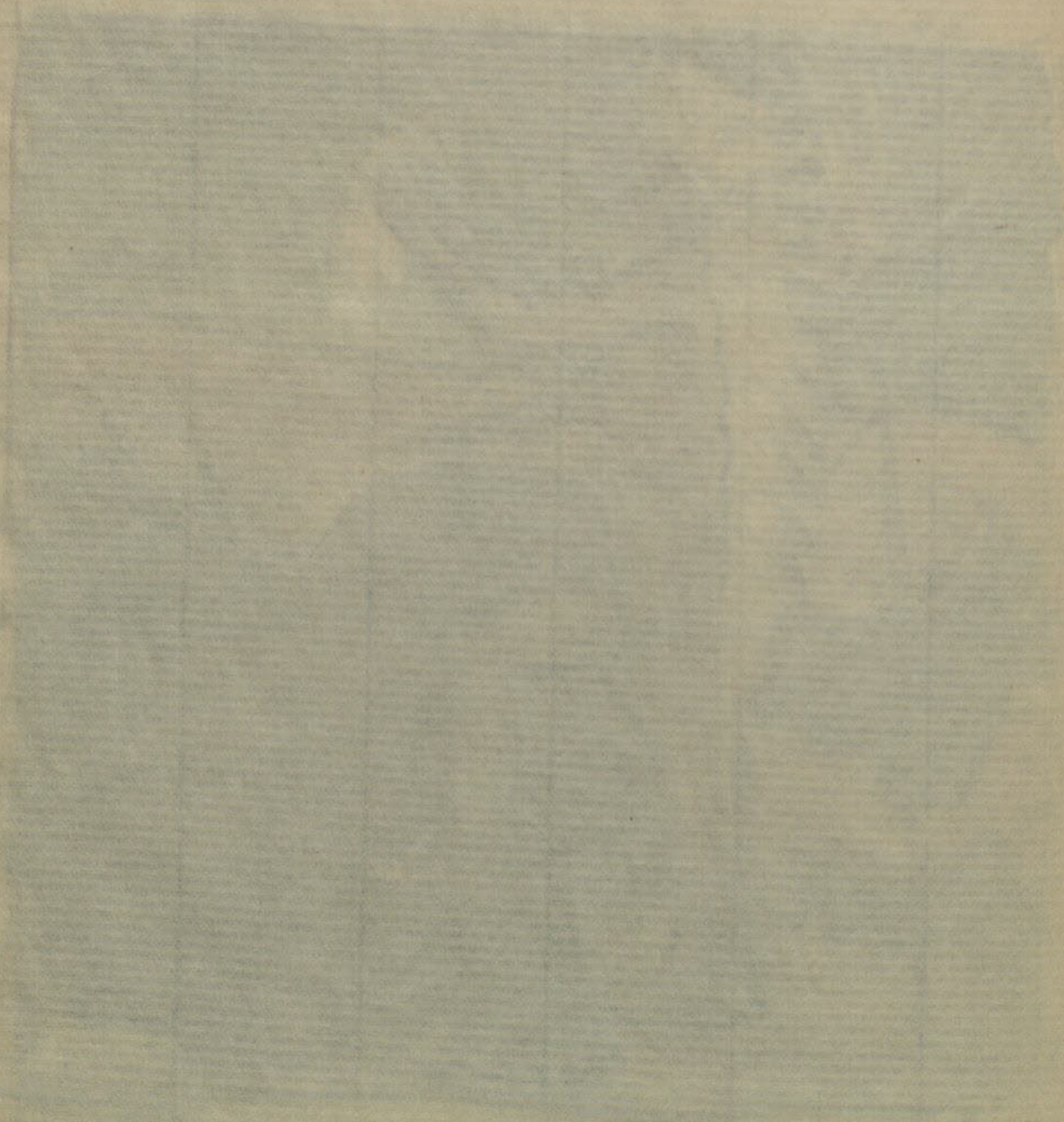
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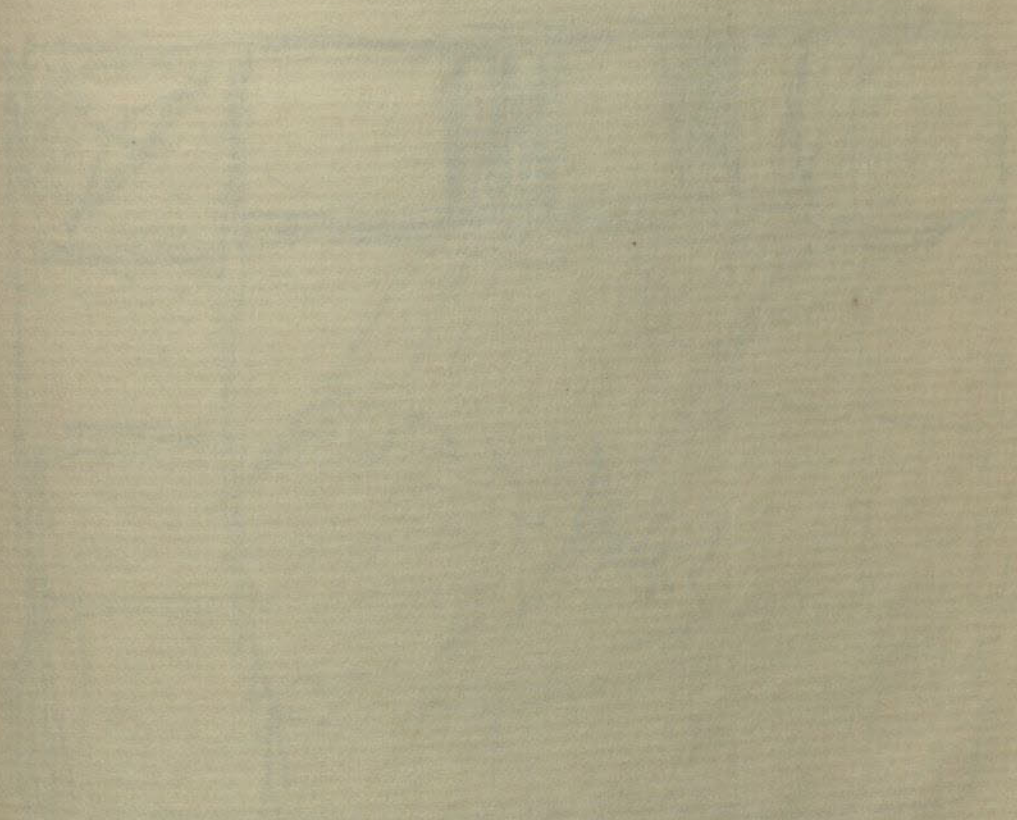
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elk horns 48 (sk)*



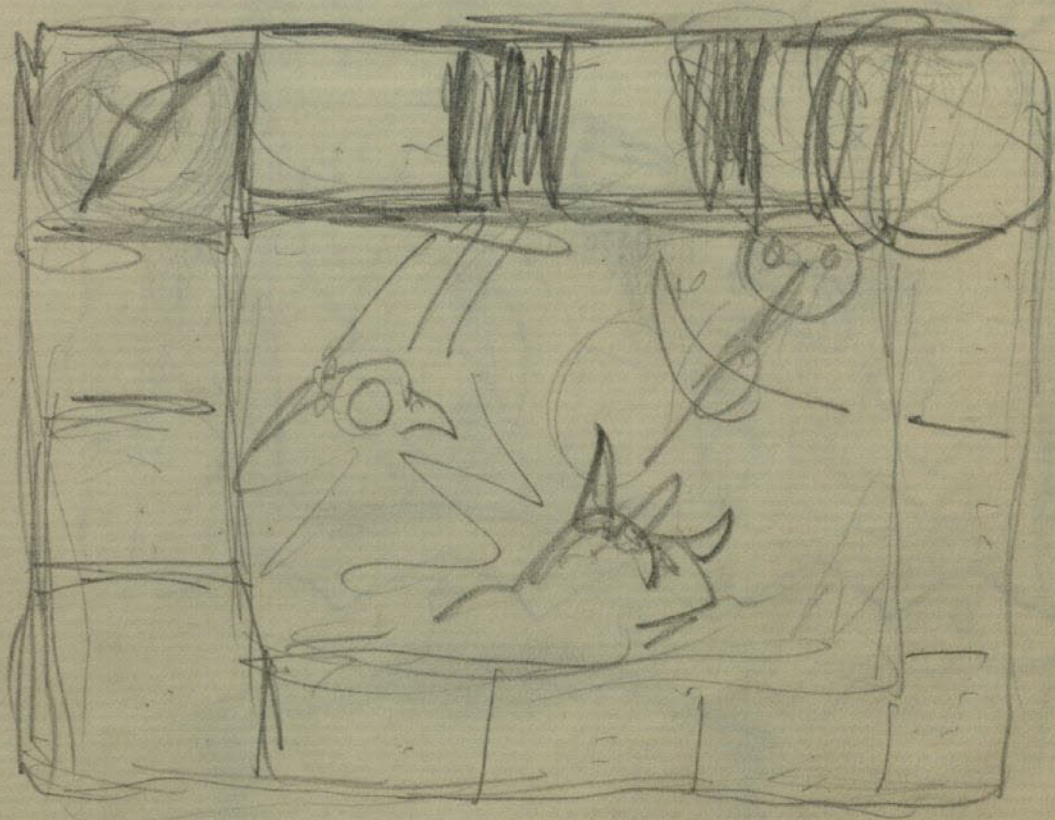
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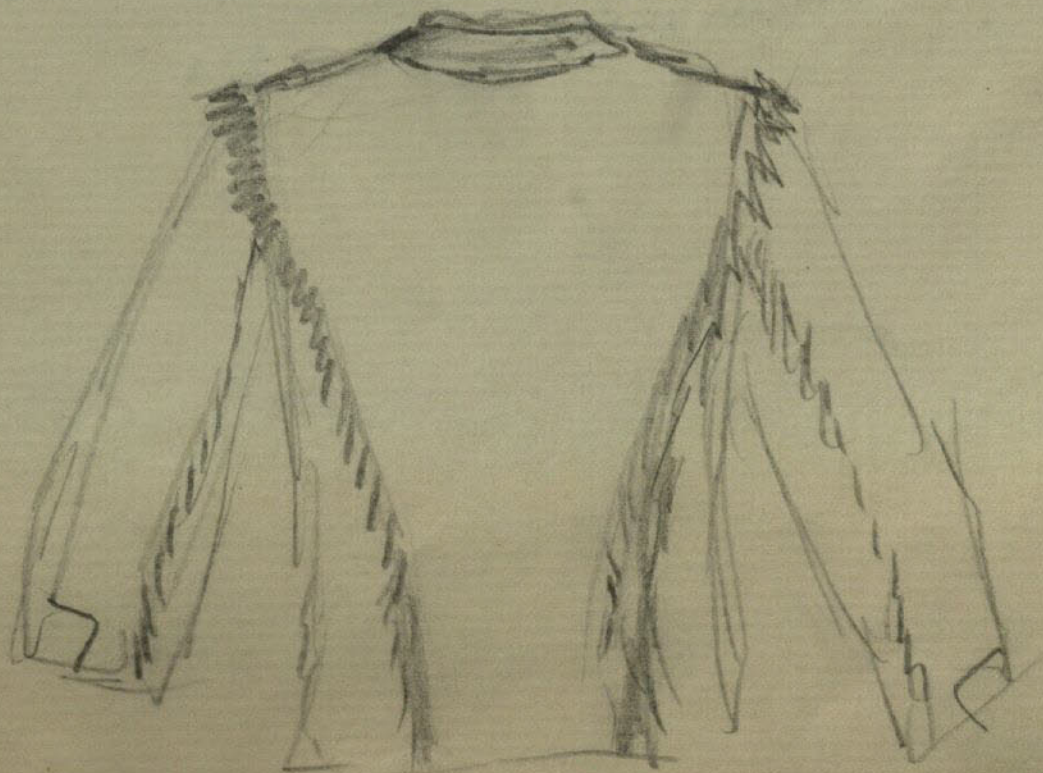
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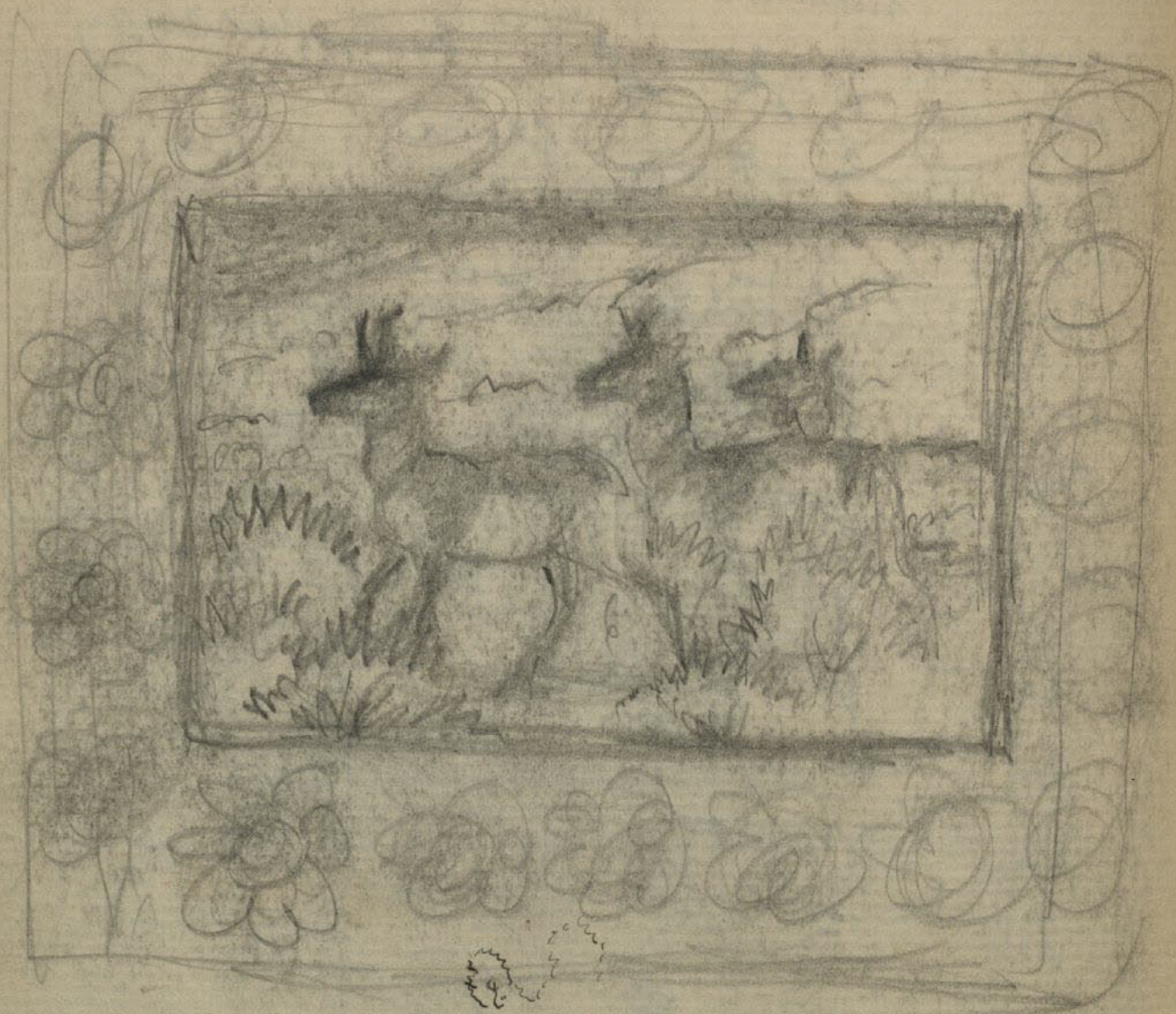
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DECEMBER
MAN OF SNOW.
1 2 3 4 5 6 7
8 9 10 11 12 13 14
15 16 17 18 19 20
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28 29 30 31

JANUARY

FEB

MARCH

APRIL

MAY. 323
Leave.

JUNE
Leave

JULY strawberries -
- 0000

AUGUST
Sight

SEPTEMBER



[Faint, illegible handwriting and markings, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side. Some legible fragments include:]

From
Chapman
Jan 20 1861
My dear Sir
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 17th inst.
and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities.
I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
Wm. L. Garrison

Memo.

As soon as we return to N.Y.,

Send O. Goodfey of Yel. P.K. the Rain in the face
and 7 Custer Light. Muckell May.
Dec. (96)

Indy. Mrs Brown 7 on return 180 Summer at
Berlin.

Send Col Young Omar Khayyam
Shore overmount -

" Mrs Forsyth. Sugar Loops

" Catalogue of Birds to Cary

Buy. Waller Development 7 9 Solar.

Send \$1 to Jack Carrigan. Fort Yates N.D.
for small bags etc. Bridle pendants etc.
similar to those got by E.A. Burbank
26 E. VanBuren St. Chicago -

At Crow Agency look up ^{Capt.} R.H. Cummings.
married to a Sioux woman speaks Sioux.
Knows more about Sioux customs than
any other white -



2442
2222
121

Original idea for Minnycakeem's quilt
drawn at Gardiner Mont. when I was
asked for a sketch to be made by the
quilt & my woman there

