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### GROWTH OF THE BUILDING

OF THE

# AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

PLANS FOR FUTURE BUILDING

AND

ARRANGEMENT OF COLLECTIONS

MAY, 1911

45 -16749 5- Mar 20







### GROWTH OF THE BUILDING

OF THE

# AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

## PLANS FOR FUTURE BUILDING

AND

### ARRANGEMENT OF COLLECTIONS

President and Buildings and Plans Committee
to the
Trustees of the Museum
and to the
Members of the Board of Estimate and Apportionment
May 8, 1911



THE ARSENTE IS CLARAR PARK First Home of the Museum, 1870-1877

#### The Arsenal in Central Park

FIRST HOME OF THE MUSEUM, 1870-1877

Site-Second and third floors of the Arsenal.

President-John David Wolfe.

Mayor—A. Oakley Hall.

Comptroller—Andrew H. Green.

Manhattan Square, a plot of 18 acres, the present site of the Museum, was set aside as the permanent home of The American Museum of Natural History, by the Park Board in 1872.



THE MUSEUM. South Transept. The first portion of the Museum and a part of Manhattan Square as they appeared in 1877-1889

#### The Museum-South Transept

President-Robert L. Stnart.

Mayors—A. Oakley Hall (1869-1872). William II. Wickham (1875-1876).

Comptroller—Andrew H. Green.

Park Commissioner-Henry G. Stebbins (1871).

Corner-stone laid by President U. S. Grant, June 2, 1874.

Construction period, 1874-1877.

Appropriation by the City, Chapter 290, Laws of 1871 Appropriation by the City, Chapter 315, Laws of 1875 Contract price for iron work	- -	\$287,841,50 131,483,00	\$500,000,00 200,000,00	\$700,000,00
Contract price for masons' work  Balance for plastering, plumbing, heating, lighting, teases, painting, etc.	iling,	280,675,50		\$700,000,00

Contract awarded, July 24, 1873.

Last payment, August 2, 1877.

Floor Area, 71.426 square feet, including cellar and attic used as storage rooms.

Architect-Calvert Vaux.



THE MUSEUM. Central Section of the South Façade, 1889-1893

#### Central Section of the South Fagade

(SOUTH ENTRANCE)

President-Morris K. Jesup. Mayors-Abram S. Hewitt (1887-1888). Hugh J. Grant (1889-1892). Comptrollers—Edward V. Loew (1887). Theodore W. Meyers (1889-1893). Park Commissioners—M. C. D. Borden (1887). J. Hampden Robb (1889). Appropriation by the City, Chapter 44, Laws of 1887, for Central Section and \$100,000,00 East Transcit Appropriation by the City. Chapter 89, Laws of 1889, for West Transept, \$800,000,00 100,000,001 stoop and entrance Contract price for building Central Section and East Transcpt - \$338,251,50 8100,000,0061,715,50 Balance for exeavation, cases, etc. Contract awarded October S, 1888. Last payment, May 12, 1891. Contract price for building West Transept, stoop and entrance \$339,291.51 \$800,000,00 400,000,00 60,708,16Balance for cases, fees, etc. Contract awarded February 4, 1890. Last payment, September 23, 1891. Floor area, 69,405 square feet, including cellar and attic used for storage.

Architect-J. C. Cady & Co.



THE MUSEUM. East Wing of South Façade, 1893-1895

#### East Wing of South Fagade

President-Morris K. Jesup.

Mayors-Hugh J. Grant (1889-1892). Thomas F. Gilroy (1893-1891).

Comptrollers—Theodore W. Meyers (1889-1893). Ashbel P. Fitch (1894-1897).

Park Commissioners—Paul Dana (1892). A. B. Tappen (1893). George C. Clausen (1891).

\$350,000,00 Appropriation by the City, Chapter 123, Laws of 1892 \*50,000,00Appropriation by the City, Chapter 448, Laws of 1893 \$600,000.00 ±200,000,00 Appropriation by the City, Chapter 63, Laws of 1891 \$330,900,00 Contract price for building \$350,000,00 19,100,00 Balance for fees, etc. Contract awarded, July 19, 1893. Last payment, August 26, 1895. \$48,103,36 Reimbursement amount 50,000,00 1.896,61Balance for fees, etc. -\$181,750,00 Contract price for building \$600,000,00200,000,00 15,250,00 Balance for fees, etc. -

Contract awarded, June 29, 1894.

Last payment, September 3, 1895.

Floor area, 52,998 square feet, including cellar used for storage.

Architect-J. C. Cady & Co.

<sup>\*</sup> This amount was paid to the Trustees in reimbursement for payments made for several years for cases, repairs, etc., to various portions of entire building.

<sup>†</sup> Completion of enlargement (refers principally to the East Wing).



Southwest Corner Wing

West Wing

Central Section-South Entrance

THE MUSEUM, South Façade. Exterior completed in 1899

#### West Wing of South Fagade

President-Morris K. Jesup.

Mayor-William L. Strong.

Comptroller—Ashbel P. Fitch.

Park Commissioner—David H. King.

Appropriation by the City for	West	Wing.	Chapte	r 235.	Taws of	1895	-	\$500,000,00	
Premium from sale of bonds		-		-	-	-	-	11,775,00	\$511,775,00
Contract for building -	-	-	-	-	-	\$34	1,900,00		
Balance for cases, fees, repairs.	etc.	-	-	-	-	16	6,875,00		\$511,775,00

Contract awarded, October 1, 1895,

Last payment, June 28, 1897.

Floor Area, 52,998 square feet, including cellar used for storage.

Architect—J. C. Cady & Co.



#### Southeast Corner Wing

President-Morris K. Jesup.

Mayor-William L. Strong.

Comptroller—Ashbel P. Fitch.

Park Commissioner-S. Van Rensselaer Cruger.

Appropriation by the Ci	ty for	Southeast	Corner	Wing.	Chapter	175, 1	atW8		
of 1896 -		_	-	-		-		\$500,000,00	
				_		_		29,002,50	\$529,002.50
Premium from sale of bo	mds -		-	-			e 15 (15 (15 (15 (15 (15 (15 (15 (15 (15		
Contract for building			*	-	-	\$364	,500,00		
D. L	e force (	ete -		_		16-	1,502,50		\$529,002,50

Contract awarded, September 2, 1897.

Balance for eases, repairs, fees, etc.

Last payment, December 7, 1899.

Floor Area, 49,416 square feet, including cellar and two aftics used for storage.

Architect—Cady, Berg & Sec.



#### Southwest Corner Wing

President-Morris K. Jesup.

Mayor—Witliam L. Strong.

Comptroller—Ashbel P. Fitch.

Park Commissioner—Samuel McMillan,

Appropriation by the City for Southwest Corner Wing and Lecture Itall,

Chapter 213, Laws of 1897 - - - - - - \$500,000,00

Premium on sale of bonds - - - - - 26,532,50 \$526,532,50

Contract price for Southwest Wing - - - \$362,500,00

Contract price for Lecture Hall - - - 108,900,00

Balance used for fees, furnishing, repairs, etc. - 55,132,50 \$526,532.50

Contract awarded for Southwest Wing, October 14, 4897.

Last payment for Southwest Wing, December 8, 4899.

Contract awarded for Lecture Hall, October 6, 4899,

Last payment, 1900.

Floor Area of Southwest Corner Wing, including two attics used for storage, 19,146 square feet.

Floor Arca of Lecture Hatl, 15,954 square feet.

Seating capacity of Lecture Hall, 1,500.

Architect—Cady, Berg & Sec.



#### Supplementary Equipment and Casing of South Fagade

President—Morris K. Jesup.

Mayor—Robert A. Van Wyck.

Comptroller—Bird S. Coler.

Park Commissioner—George C. Clausen.

Appropriation by the City for the completion of buildings, cases, painting, tiling, pedestals, and equipping new building (Southwest Wing), as the contract was for the building without sash, trim, tile, painting, etc., and also for the repairs and alterations to all the buildings constructed at that time, Chapter 185, Laws of 1900

\$350,000,00



THE MUSEUM-REAR VIEW OF BUILDING. | Heating and Lighting Plant. (+) Lecture Hall

#### Heating and Lighting Plant

President-Morris K. desup.

Mayor-Seth Low.

Comptroller-Edward M. Grout.

Park Commissioner-William R. Willcox.

Appropriation by the Board of Aldermen for the construction and installation

of a new Heating and Lighting Plant, July 22, 1902 \$200,000,00 \$201,136,10 1.136.10Premium from sale of bonds

\$189,299,00 Contract price for building

\$201,136.10 11.837.10Balance for fecs, etc.

Floor Area of Engine Room, 13,206 square feet.

Floor Area of Pump and Boiler Room, 8,094 square feet.

Floor Area of Approaches, 6,288 square feet.

Contract awarded, May 18, 1903.

Last payment, November 14, 1904.

Architect—Charles Volz.

#### Supplementary Equipment, Casing and Construction

President-Morris K. Jesup.

Mayor-Seth Low.

Comptroller—Edward M. Grout.

Park Commissioner—William R. Willeox.

Appropriation by the Board of Aldermen for the completion of the unfinished partions of the building, June 16, 1903

1.281.21\$189,281,21 Premium from sale of bonds

\$188,000,00



THE Museum. South Wing of West Paçade

#### South Wing of West Fagade, Service Road and Fire Lines

President—Morris K. Jesup.

Mayor—George B. McClellan.

Comptroller-Edward M. Gront.

Park Commissioner-John J. Patlas.

Appropriation by the Board of Aldermen for the equal the buildings and the construction of additions	\$500,000.00	\$511,090,63			
Premium from sale of bonds	•	-		11,090.63	\$911,000,00
Fremium from sade of word Word Pacade		_	\$325,600.00		
Contract price for South Wing of West Façade			26,000.00		
Contract price for Service Road	•	•	,		
Contract price for Fire Lines (entire South Façade)	-	-	19,838,00		N
Balance for equipment, etc.	•	•	<u>139,652,63</u>		\$511,090.63

Main contract awarded, May 22, 1906.

Last payment, June 6, 1908.

Floor Area, 64,163 square feet, including cellar and attics used for storage and workshops.

Architect—Charles Volz.

### Casing, Equipment and Construction, Chiefly of South Section of West Fagade

President—Henry Fairfield Osboru.

Mayor-William J. Gaynor.

Comptroller-William A. Prendergast.

Park Commissioner—Charles B. Stover.

\$100,000,00 Appropriation by the Board of Aldermen, July 26, 1909



THE MUSEUM 18 1911

#### Summary of Appropriations and Floor Areas, 1869-1911

			Premium	Total Flaor A	reas
Chapter 290, Laws of 1871	-	\$500,000,00			
Chapter 315, Laws of 1875	-	200,000,00		South Transept -	74,426 square feet
Chapter 44, Laws of 1887		400,000,00		South Entrance -	69,405 square feet
Chapter 89, Laws of 1889		400,000,00		East Wing	52,998 square feet
Chapter 423, Laws of 1892		350,000,00		West Wing	-52,998 square feet
Chapter 448, Laws of 1893	_	50,000,00		Southeast Corner Wing	49,416 square feet
•		200,000,00		Southwest Corner Wing	49,446 square feet
Chapter 63, Laws of 1894		500,000,00	\$11,775.00	Lecture Hull -	15,951 square feef
Chapter 235, Laws of 1895	•	500,000,00	29,002,50	Heating and Lighting Plant	21,300 square feet
Chapter 175, Laws of 1896	* *	500,000,00	26,532,50	Approaches	6,288 square feet
Chapter 213, Laws of 1897	- •		20,0072,000	South Wing, West Façade	64,163 square feet
Chapter 185, Laws of 1900		350,000,00	3 4 (34) 323	Some wing, were a second	453,364 square feet
Ordinance, Board of Aldermen,	, July 22, 190	)2 200,000,00	1,136.10		or 10,407 acres
Ordinance, Board of Aldermen,	, June 16, 19	03 188,000,00	1,284.21		Of 10 acres
Ordinance, Board of Aldermen,	April 11, 19	05 500,000,00	11,090,63		
Ordinance, Board of Estimate,					
		\$4,938,000,00	\$80,820.94		
		80,820,94			
Grand total -		\$5,018,820,94			



# Comparative Cost of Public Buildings

American Museum of Natu	ral :	History	, New Y	ork	-	-	-	-	-	•	\$5,018,820,91
Metropolitan Museum of A				44		-	•	-	-	•	4,853,536.97
College of the City of New		k, inclu	ding gro	ounds at	id equi	pment	•	•	-	-	5,500,000.00
New Municipal Building.			*	-	-	-		-	-	-	12,000,000.00
New York Public Library,		h h	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-00,000,000,0
Hall of Records,	4.6	ł.	_	-		_	-	-	-		5,613,699.00
Speedway,	4.4	k i	_	-	-	•		•	-	-	3,095,000,00
United States National Mu	semi	n. Wasl	ington.	D. C.	_		-	-	-	*	3,500,000,00
Carnegie Institute, Pittsbu			-		_	-	_	_	-		6,120,000.00
Call negge Themeno, I become											



Design for New East Façabe of The Museum facing Central Park (Preliminary Sketch by Trowbridge & Livingston, Architects, submitted to the Trustees May 8, 1911)

#### GROUND PLAN

OF THE

### AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

Horizontal Ruling - - Completed

Oblique ruling - - - Projected (1911)

Blank - - - - Future

ZEAS GZ3080

THERROAN MERENA OF VITTERAL HISTORY

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#### THE FOLLOWING PAGES PRESENT THE

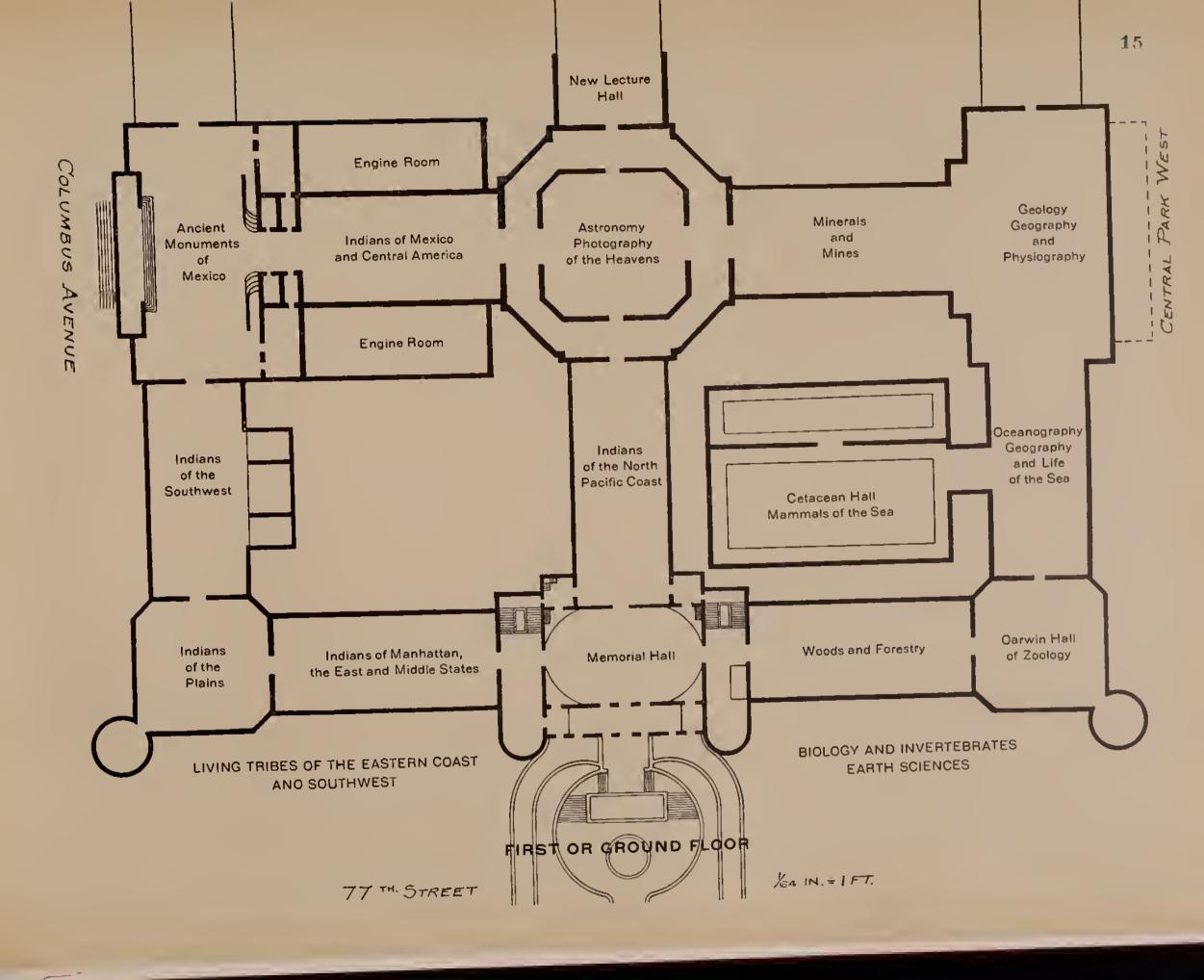
# PROPOSED ARRANGEMENT OF EXHIBITS AND COLLECTIONS

IN THE

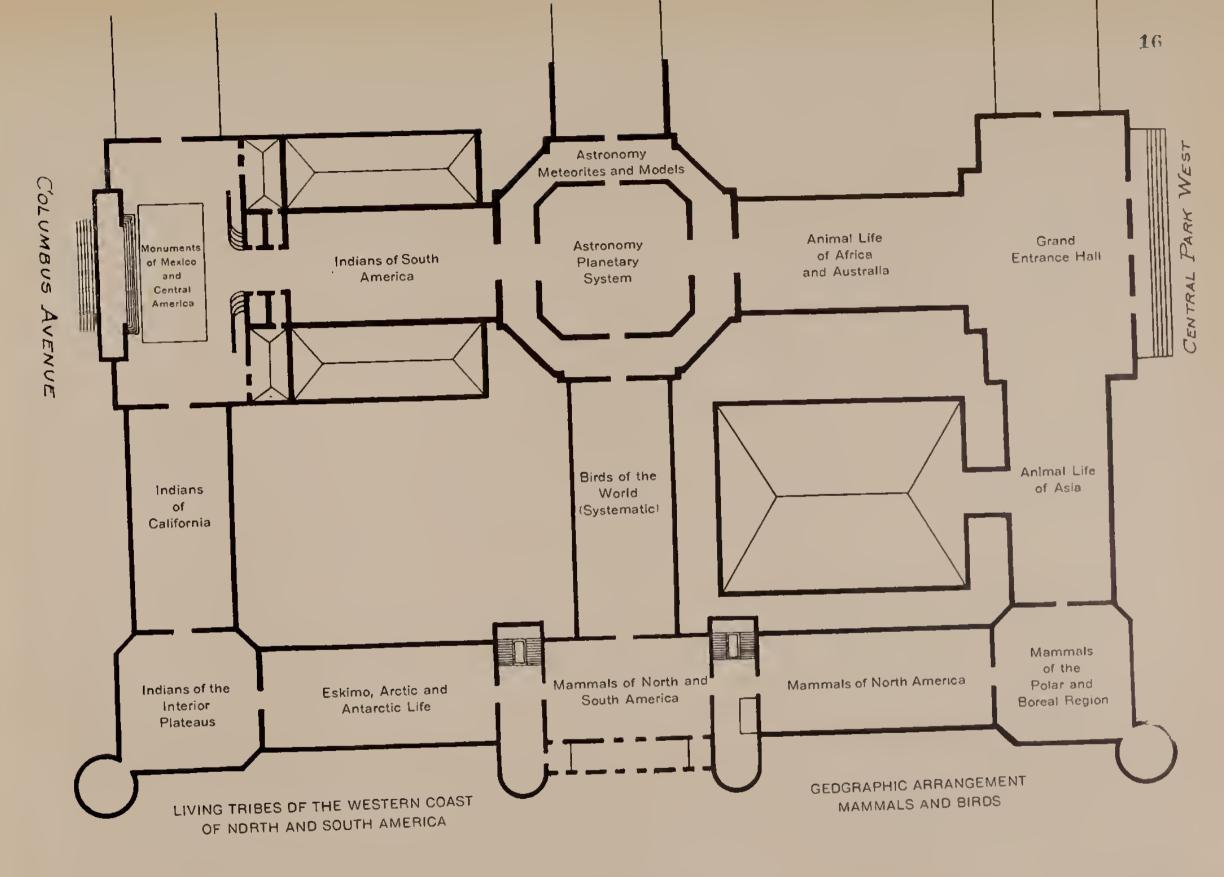
BUILDING AS CONSTRUCTED AND AS PROJECTED FOR THE

1MMEDIATE FUTURE







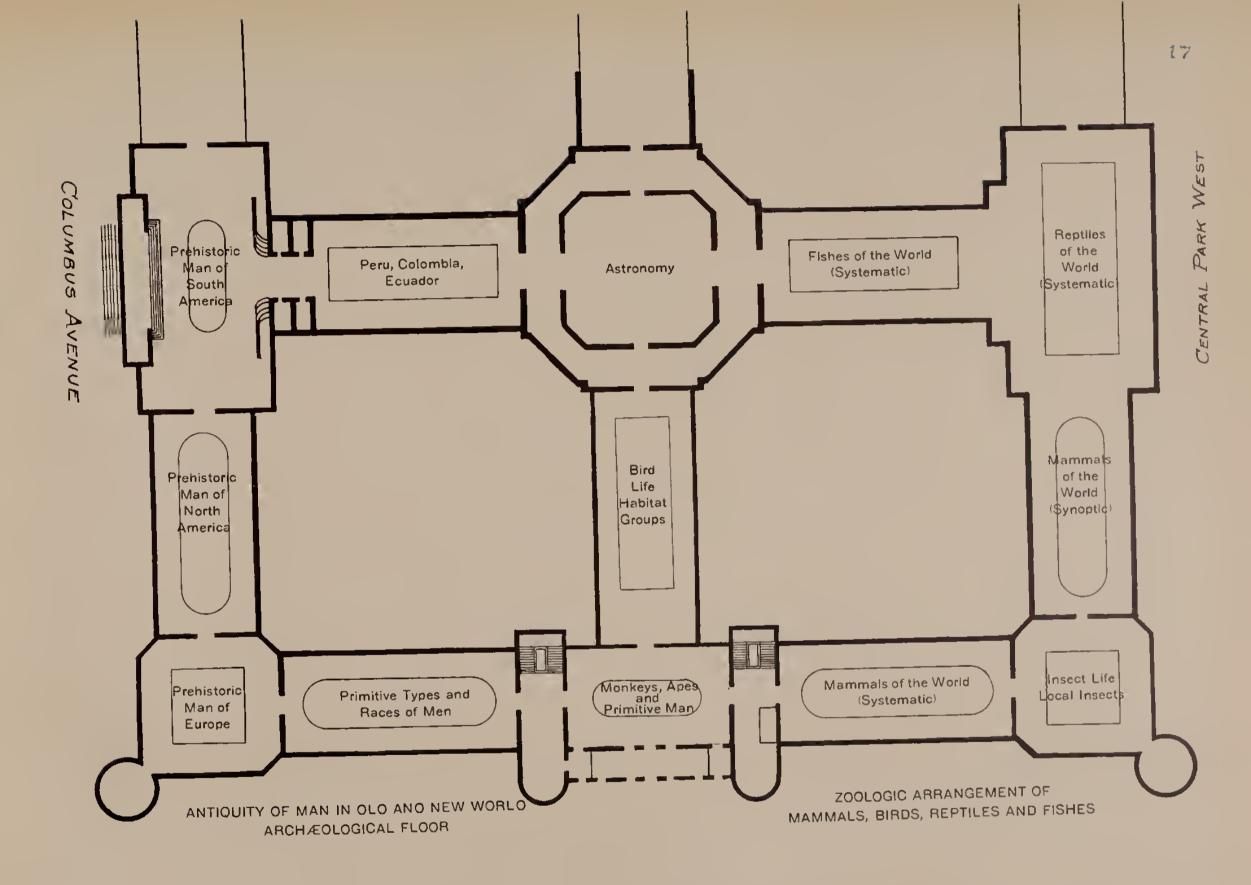


SECOND FLOOR

77 TH. STREET

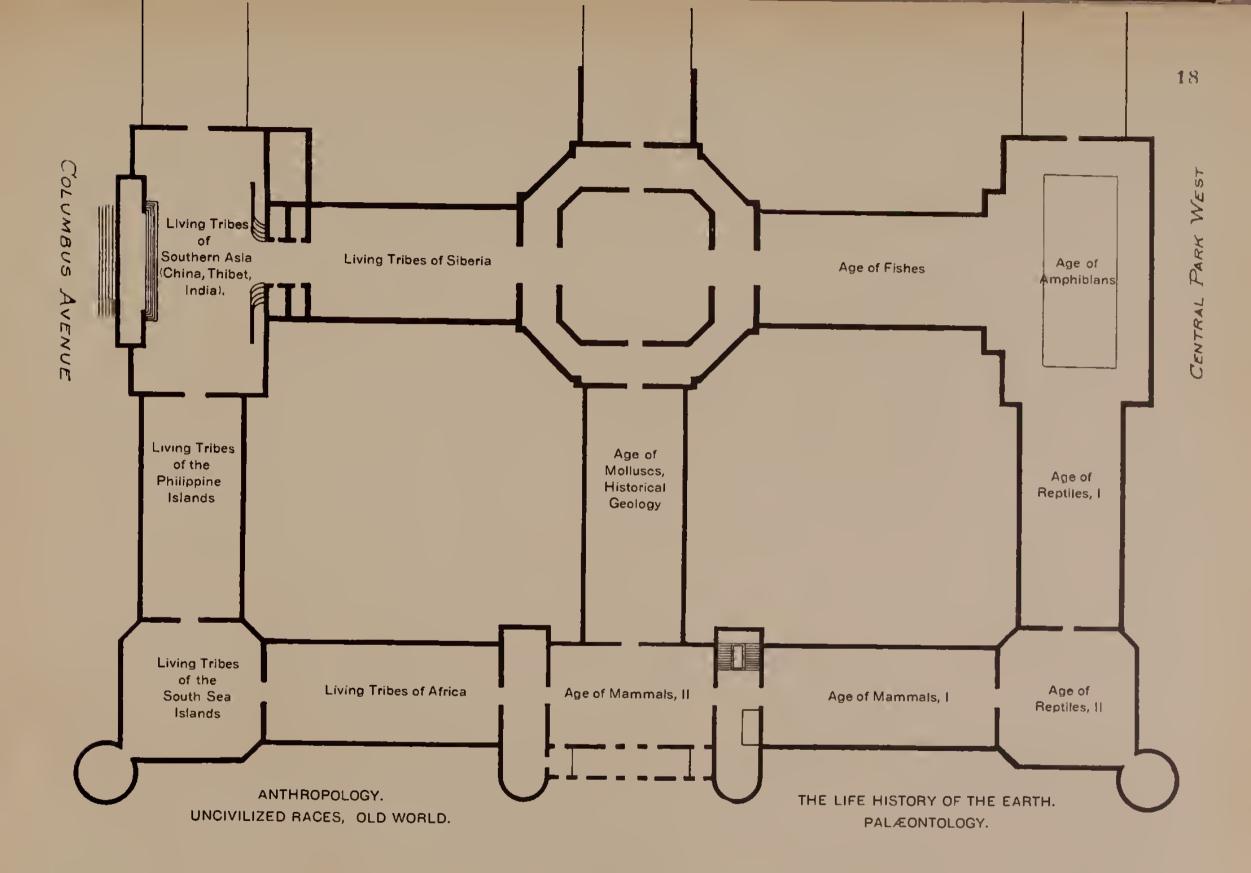
1/64 IN. = 1 FT.





THIRD FLOOR





#### FOURTH FLOOR



FIFTH FLOOR



#### THE FOLLOWING PAGES PRESENT THE

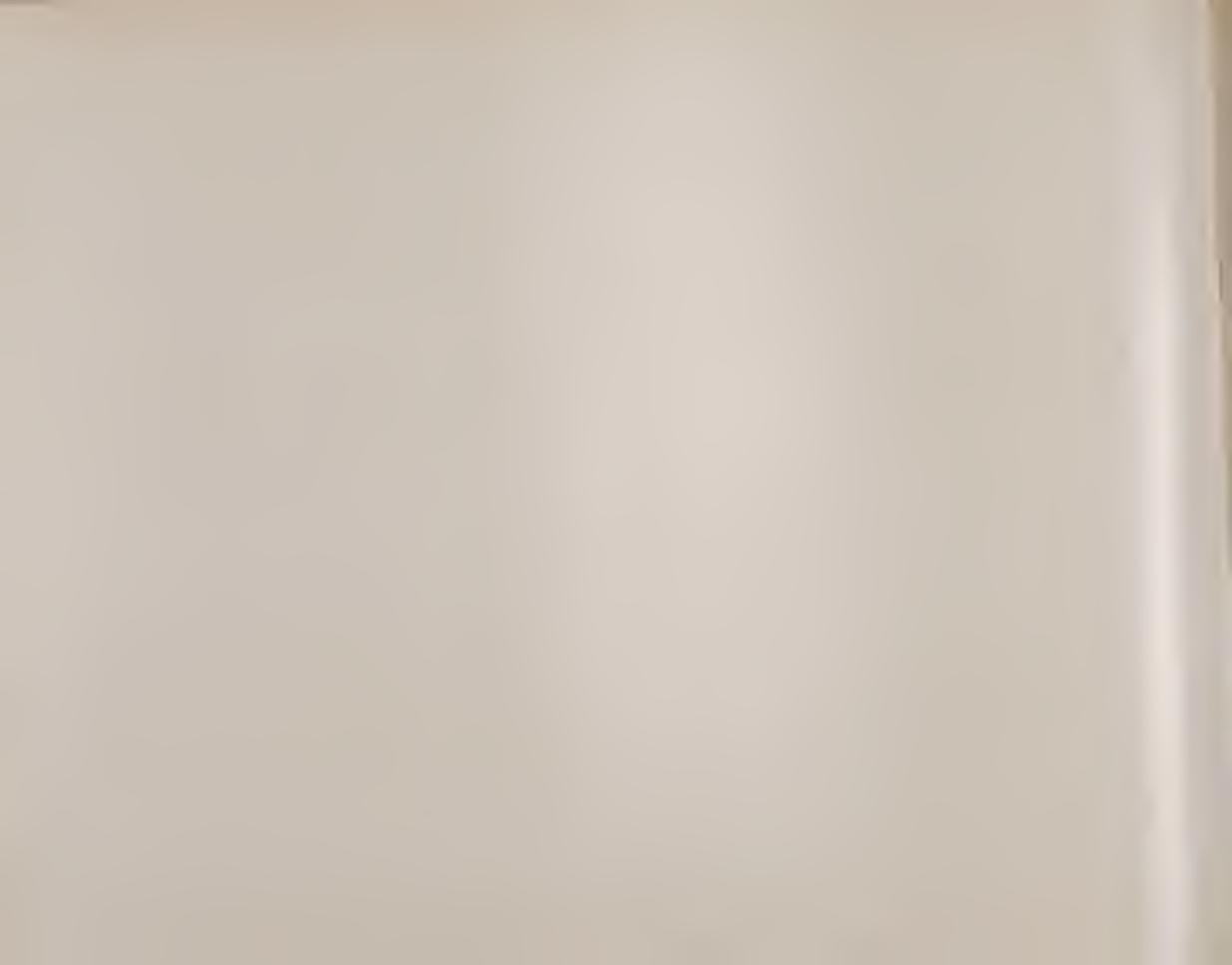
DETAILED PLANS FOR SOUTH WING OF EAST FAÇADE

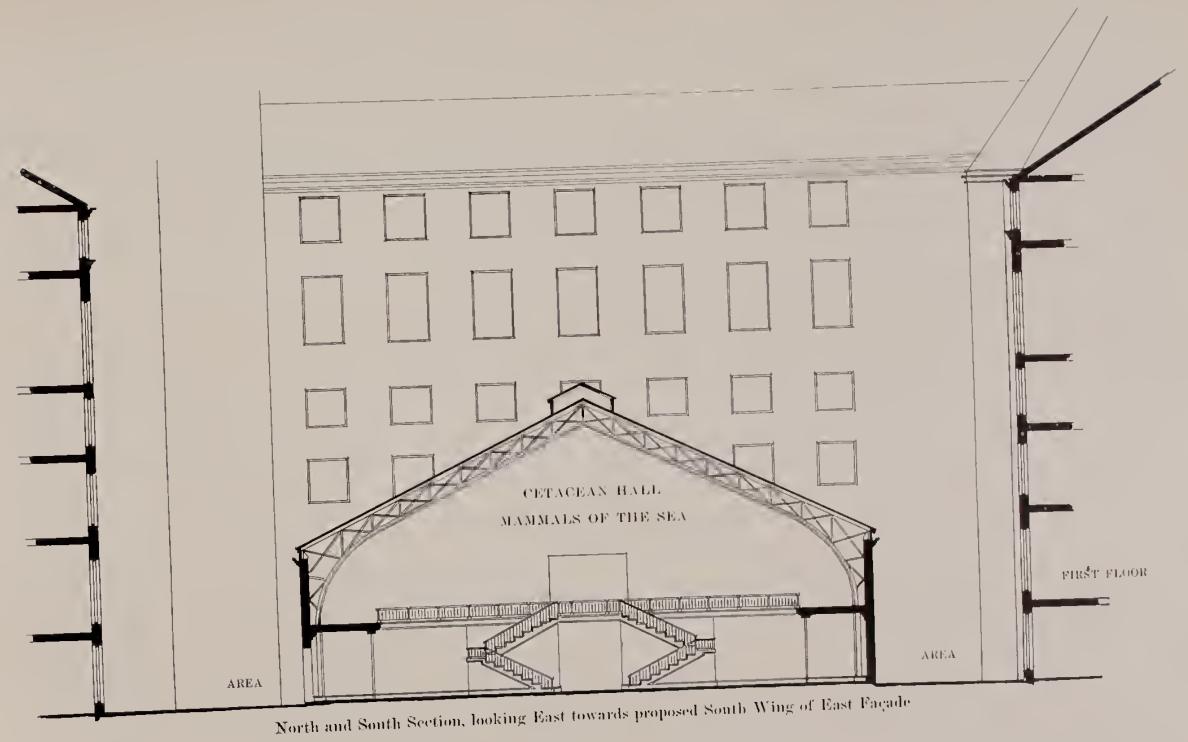
AND COURT BUILDING

PROPOSED FOR IMMEDIATE CONSTRUCTION

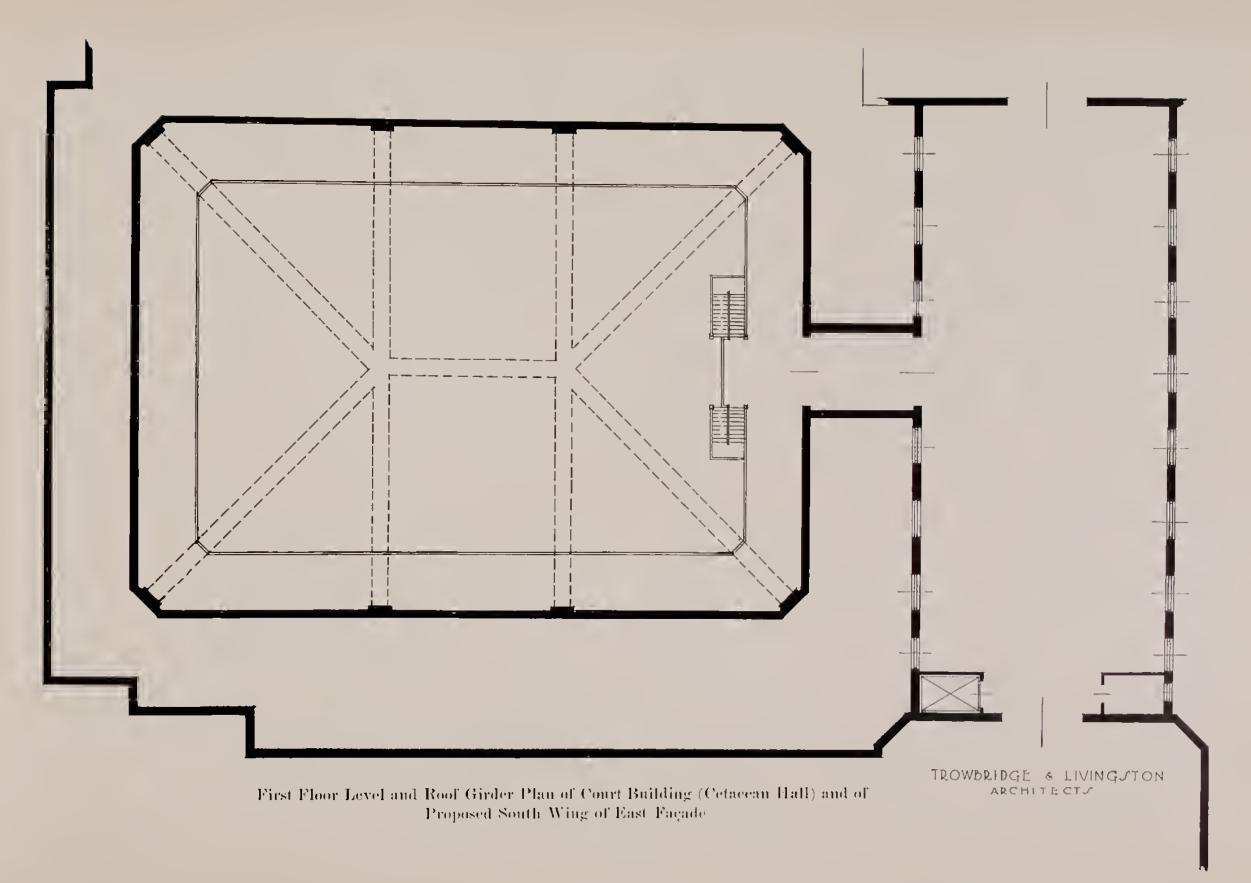
INCLUDING

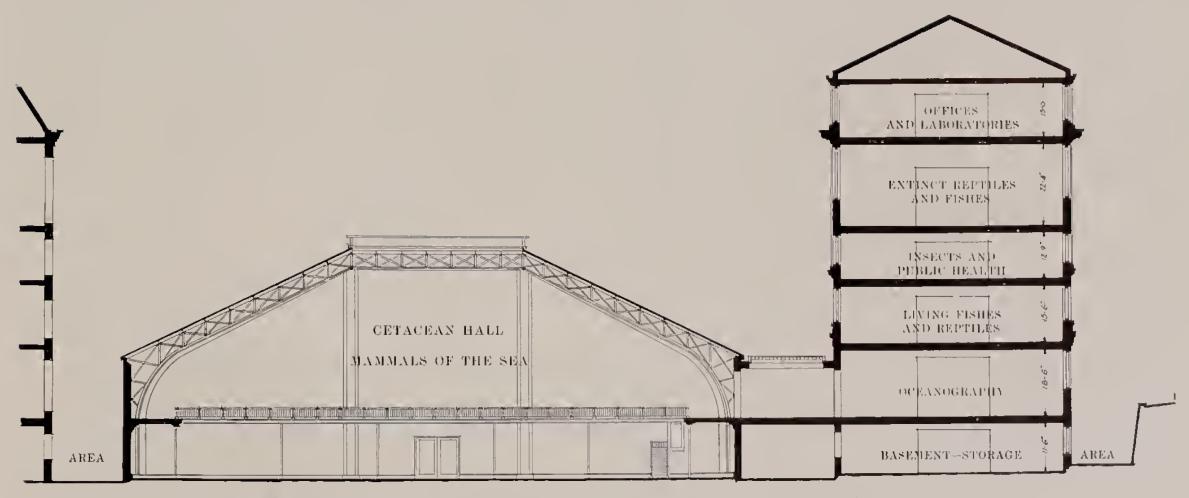
ARRANGEMENT OF EXHIBITIONS UNTIL ADJOINING SECTIONS
ARE CONSTRUCTED





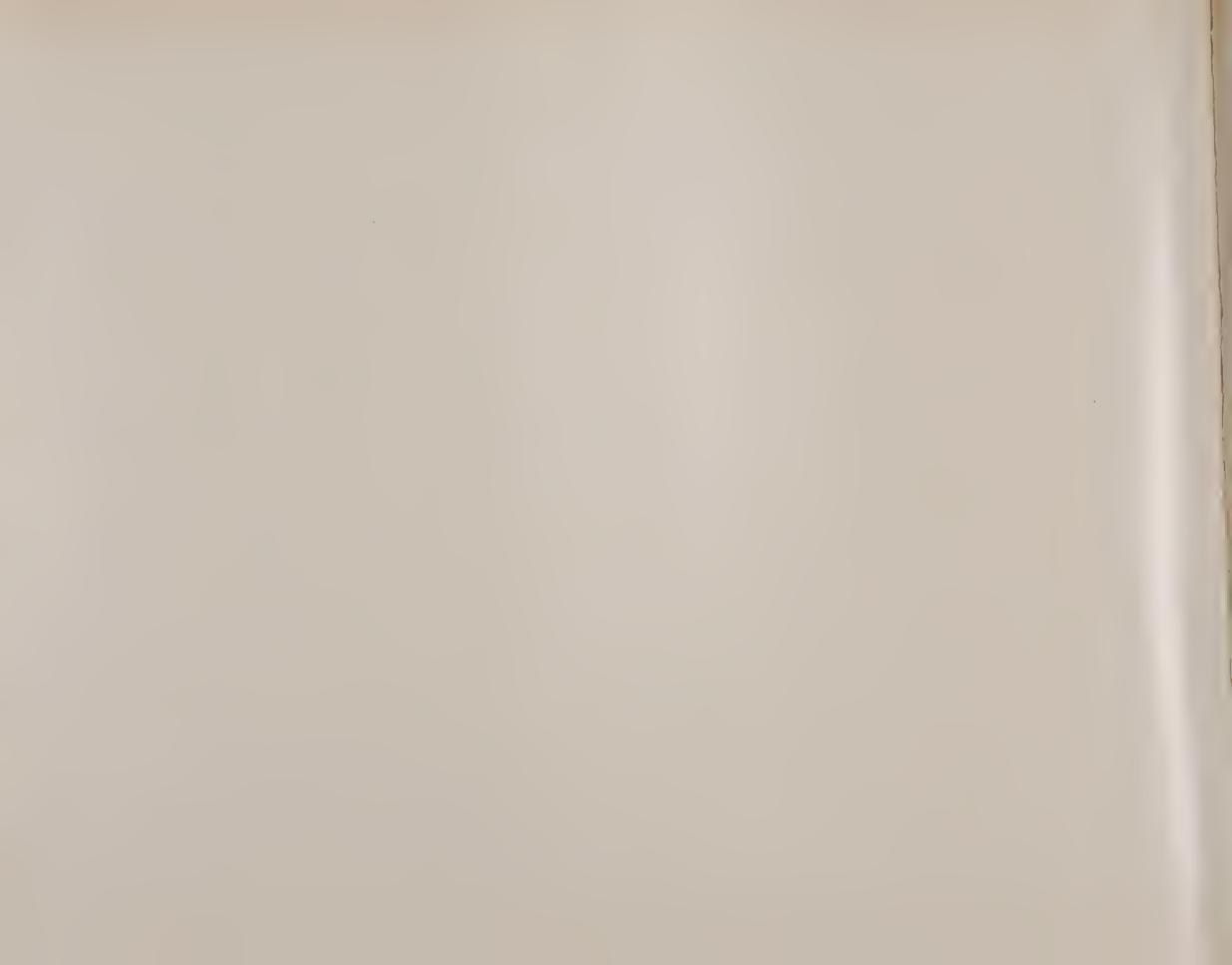




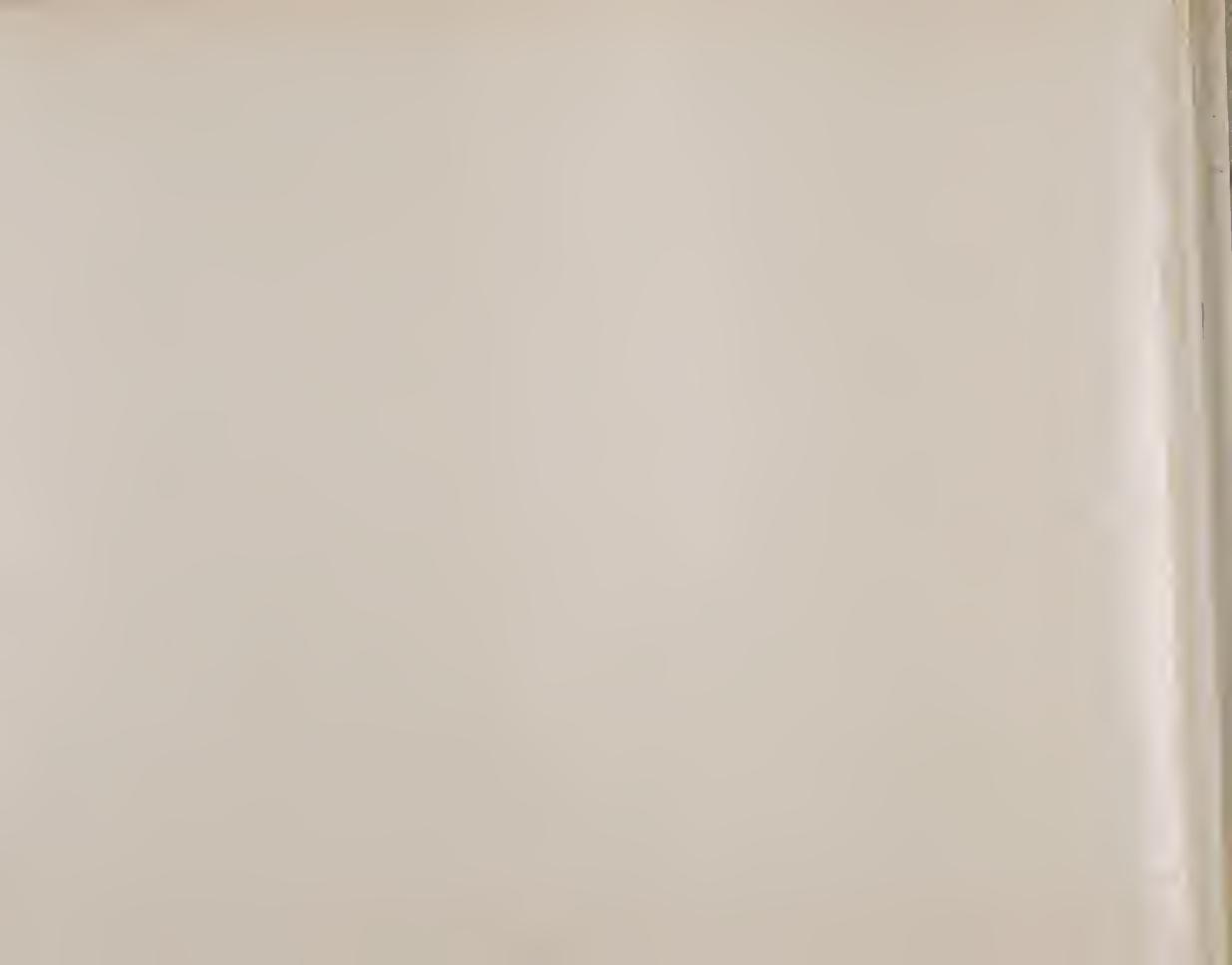


East and West Section through the Southeast Court, showing New Wing and Cetacean Hall

TROWDRIDGE & LIVINGSTON ARCHITECTS









# GROWTH OF THE BUILDING

OF THE

# AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

# PLANS FOR FUTURE BUILDING AND ARRANGEMENT OF COLLECTIONS

SECOND EDITION MAY, 1912



# STATISTICS TO ACCOMPANY

BUILDING PLANS

OF THE

AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY



In connection with the application for an appropriation of \$550,000 to complete the Southeast Wing and Court Building, the Trustees present to the Board of Estimate and Apportionment the following statistics relative to the operation of The American Museum of Natural History.

HENRY FAIRFIELD OSBORN,

President.

June 1, 1912.



## APPROPRIATIONS AND COST OF BUILDING May 1, 1912

Period of Construc- tion and Equipment	Amount	Construction Contract	Equipment and Furnishing	Fees	Total Cost	
1876-77	\$500,000.00	Iron Work	5 5			
		499,331.2	6 \$181,665.91	\$19,002.83	\$700,000.00	
1888-91	400,000,00	354,186.7	7 27,062.18	18,751.05	400,000.00	
1890-91	400,000.00	339,291.5	4 41,782.55	18,925.91	400,000.00	
1893-95	350,000.00	330,900.0	1,507.53	17,592.47	350,000.00	
1893	50,000,00		49.957.50	42.50	50,000,00	
1894-95	200,000.00	184,750.0	5,732.85	9,517 15	200,000.00	
1895-97 Pre	500,000.00 m. 11,775.00	334,900.0	00 152,727.82	24,147.18	\$11,775.00	
1897-99 Pre	500,000.00 m. 29,002.50	364,500.	00 142,846.51	21,655.99	529,002.50	
1899-19 <b>00</b> Pre	500,000,00 em. 26,532,50	471,400.	00 31,540.85	23,591.65	526,532.50	
1900	350,000.00		332,500.00	17,500.00	350,000.00	
1903-04 Pre	200,000.00 em. 1,136.10	189,299.0	2,063.17	9.773.93	201,136,10	
1903-06 Pre	188,000.00 em. 1,284,21	145,009.	00 37,236.74	7,038.47	189,284.21	
	500,000.00 em. 11,090.63	351,600.	00 133,983.08	25,507.55	511,090.63	
1909 Pro	100,000.00 em. 1,000.54		101,000.54		101,000.54	
1911	200,000.00	Foundations 49,322.	81	2,466.14	51,788.95	
	75,000,00	v	16,570.04		16,570.04	
	\$5,294,821.48	\$3,614,490.	38 \$1,258,177.27	\$215,512.82	\$5,088,180.47	
		the will aw	houst this appror	riation,		

\*Contracts and Orders pending will exhaust this appropriation,





#### TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR 10 YEARS

	From Contributions by the City for Maintenance	From Contributions by Trustees and Friends of the Museum for Main, and Collections	GRAND TOTALS
1903	160,000.00	96,598.32	256,598.32
1904	160,000.00	86,302.38	246,302.38
1905	160,000.00	90,594.79	250,594.79
1906	170,000.00	126,065.35	296,065.35
1907	160,000.00	148,815.58	308,815.58
1908	159,930.62	135,785.26	295,715.88
1909	180,000.00	182,439.86	362,439.86
	185,757.00	186,364.87	372,121.87
1910	189,757.00	248,341.48	438,098.48
1911	195.000.00	263,761.60	458,761.60
	\$1,720,444.62	\$1,565,069.49	\$3,285,514.11

The amount estimated for expenditures for 1912 is the approved Budget of \$398,731.92 and available funds in Special Funds as of May 1, 1912.

Estimated Expenditures for 1912	\$195,000.00
From the City for Maintenance	
From Contributions by Trustees and Friends of the Museum	263,761.60
Total from all sources	\$458,761.60
The Total Contributions by Trustees and Friends exceed the City Appropriation of \$195,000 by	\$68,761.60



## MAINTENANCE OF MUSEUM BY JOINT EXPENDITURE OF CITY AND TRUSTEES

Appropriations by the City	Appropriations	TOTAL
160,000.00	7,368.54	167,368.54
160,000.00	8,158.69	168,158.69
160,000.00	19,506.41	179,506.41
	2,924.04	172,924.04
	26,828.52	186,828.52
	33,475.97	193,406.59
	*36,652.01	216,652.01
	*43,502.38	229,259.38
	*64,131.10	253,888.10
	*80,900.00	275,900.00
\$1,720,444.62	\$323,447.66	\$2,043,892.28
	160,000.00 160,000.00 160,000.00 170,000.00 160,000.00 159,930.62 180,000.00 185,757.00 189,757.00 195,000.00	by the City  160,000.00  7,368.54  160,000.00  19,506.41  170,000.00  26,828.52  159,930.62  33,475.97  180,000.00  185,757.00  185,757.00  195,000.00  *80,900.00  *80,900.00

<sup>\*</sup>Beginning in 1909 the sums of money contributed by the Trustees have been paid direct from General Account.

†In the above column of 'Appropriations by the Trustees' are included only items which might legally (Statute of 1905) be paid by the City had appropriations been sufficient. Other administrative expenditures, field salaries, field expenses, pensions, publications, etc., are not included.



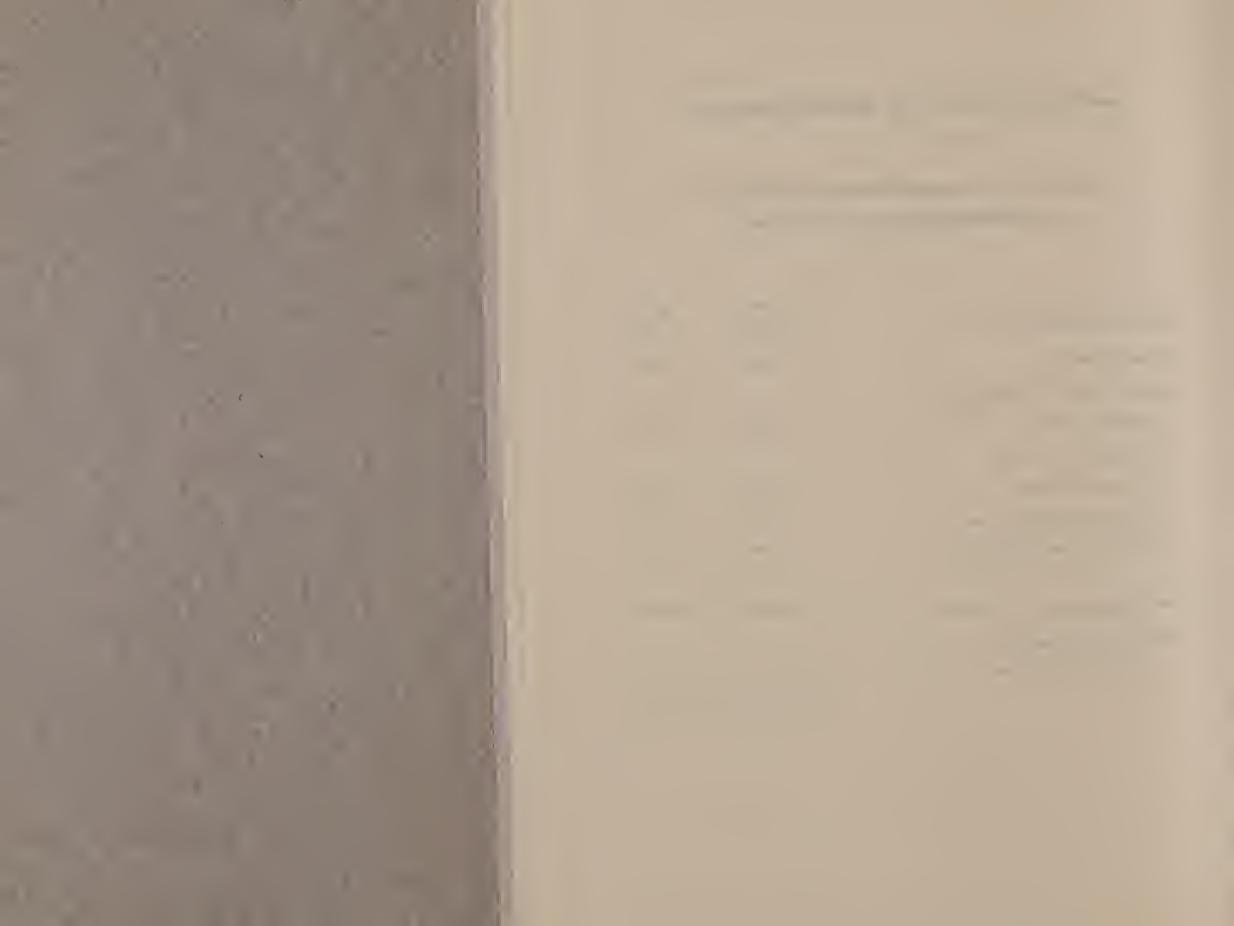
#### ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURES IN 1911

BY THE CITY	By the Trustees and Friends of the Museum	TOTAL
\$176,266.22	\$28,856.07	\$205,122.29
1,919.97	38,824.64	40,744.61
	39,152.62	39,152.62
7,640.00	9,666.20	17,306.20
	92,880.16	92,880.16
3,930.81	7,024.58	10,955.39
\$189,757.00	\$216,404.27	\$406,161.27
	\$176,266.22 1,919.97 7,640.00	### THE CITY



# STATISTICS OF NUMBERS REACHED BY MUSEUM'S FREE EXTENSION SYSTEM IN 1910 AND 1911

Board of Education Lectures	<b>1910</b> 43,549	1 <b>911</b> 40,067
Children's Lectures	9,242	22,797
Children's Room and Mrs. Roesler's Special Lectures	6,368	7,138
Classes visiting the Museum for General Study	9,284	9,444
Meetings of Scientific Societies and other  Meetings and Lectures	58,926	76,132
General Attendance for all purposes	613,152	724,141
Number of Pupils reached by Circulating Collections	839,089	1,253,435
Circulating Contections	1,452,241	1,977,576











## GROWTH OF THE BUILDING

OF THE

# AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

# PLANS FOR FUTURE BUILDING

AND

# ARRANGEMENT OF COLLECTIONS

SECOND EDITION
MAY, 1912

Submitted to the
Trustees and Members of the Board of Estimate and Apportionment
by the
President and Building and Plans Committee
May 6, 1912



THE ARSENAL IN CENTRAL PARK. First Home of the Museum, 1870-1877

#### The Arsenal in Central Park

FIRST HOME OF THE MUSEUM, 1870-1877

Site—Second and third floors of the Arsenal.

President—John David Wolfe.

Mayor—A. Oakey Hall.

Comptroller—Andrew H. Green.

The American Museum of Natural History was founded and incorporated in 1869 for the purpose of establishing and maintaining a Museum and Library of Natural History; of encouraging and developing the study of Natural Science; of advancing the general knowledge of kindred subjects, and to that cml of Inraishing popular instruction. For eight years its temporary home was in the Arsenal in Central Park.

#### PREPARATION OF PERMANENT PLANS

In 1871 the Legislature passed an act anthorizing the Department of Parks to contract for, erect, and maintain in and upon that portion of the Central Park known as Manhattan Square, or any other public park, square or place in said city, a suitable fireproof building for the purpose of establishing and maintaining therein, under rules and regulations to be prescribed by the said Board from time to time, a unuseum of natural history to be occupied by the American Museum of Natural History.

Manhattan Square was finally chosen as the site of the Museum building. It comprises about eighteen acres of land, and at that time was quite inaccessible from the lower part of the city. Several architects were invited to submit designs for the building, and finally Calvert Vaux was selected as the architect. His design contemplated for the entire edilice a hollow square whose sides were to be formed of four great buildings 700 feet long, ornate in material and detail, and distinguished by large entrances of architectural dignity and strength.

In general the plan of Mr. Vanx is one that is being followed at the present time.

## DIAGRAM

Indicating proposed modification of the design of Central Parti, in adaptation to requirements growing out of the proposed improvements on Manhattan Square.

September 17th 1875

Fred. Saw Olmsted Same. . . architect-

In Board, September 17. 1875

— Approved and the design provisionally —

adopted, except in respect to the archway, fort —

approaches to Manhattan Square.

Mu Strvin

Secretary D. P. P.



THE MUSEUM. South Transept. The first portion of the Museum and a part of Manhattan Square as they appeared in 1877-1889

### The Museum—South Transept

President-Robert L. Stuart.

Mayors—A. Oakey Hall (1869-1872). William H. Wiekham (1875-1876).

Comptroller—Andrew H. Green.

Park Commissioner—Henry G. Stebbins (1871).

Corner-stone laid by President U. S. Grant, June 2, 1874.

Construction period, 1874-1877.

2.0. r # 1.071		\$500,000,00	
Appropriation by the City, Chapter 290, Laws of 1871		200,000,00	\$700,000,00
Appropriation by the City, Chapter 315, Laws of 1875	*		
Appropriation of energy states a	\$287,841.50		
Contract price for iron work	131,483,00		
Contract price for mason's work			
Balance for plastering, plumbing, heating, lighting, tiling, cases, painting, etc.	280,675.50		\$700,000.00
Contract awarded, July 24, 1873.			

Last payment, August 2, 1877.

Floor area, 71,426 square feet, including cellar and aftic used as storage rooms.

Architect—Calvert Vaux.



THE MUSEUM. Central Section of South Façade, 1889-1893

## Central Section of South Fagade

(SOUTH ENTRANCE)

President—Morris K. Jesup.  Mayors—Abram S. Hewift (1887–1888). Hugh J. Grant (1889–1892).  Comptrollers—Edward V. Loew (1887). Theodore W. Meyers (1889–1893).  Park Commissioners—M. C. D. Borden (1887). J. Hampden Robb (1889).		
East Transept	\$100,000,00	
Appropriation by the City, Chapter 89, Laws of 1889, for West Transept, stoop and entrance	00,000,001	\$800,000,00
Contract price for building Central Section and East Transept - \$338,254.50  Balance for excavation, cases, etc 61,745.50	\$100,000,00	
Contract awarded, October 8, 1888.  Last payment, May 12, 1891.  Contract price for building West Transept, stoop and entrance \$339,291.54  Balance for cases, fees, etc. 60,708.46  Contract awarded, February 4, 1890.  Last Payment, September 23, 1891.  Floor area, 69,405 square feet, including cellar and aftic used for storage.	400,000,00	%S00,000,00

Architect—J. C. Cady & Co.



The Museum. East Wing of South Façade, 1893-1895

#### East Wing of South Fagade

President—Morris K. Jesup.

Mayors—Hugh J. Grant (1889-1892). Thomas F. Gilroy (1893-1894).

Comptrollers—Theodore W. Meyers (1889–1893). Ashfel P. Fitch (1894–1897).

Park Commissioners -Paul Dana (1892). A. B. Tappen (1893). George C. Clausen (1891).

8350,000,00 Appropriation by the City, Chapter 423, Laws of 4892 \*50,000,00 Appropriation by the City, Chapter 448, Laws of 1893 8600,000,004200,000,00 Appropriation by the City, Chapter 63, Laws of 1894 8330,900,00Contract price for building 8350,000,00 19,100,00 Balance for fees, etc. Contract awarded, July 19, 1893. Last payment, August 26, 1895. 848.103.36Reimbursement amount 50,000,00 1.896.64

Balance for fees, etc.

Balance for Ters, etc. -

Contract price for building

Contract awarded, June 29, 1894. Last payment, September 3, 1895.

Floor area, 52,998 square feet, including cellar used for storage.

Architect-1, C. Cady & Co.

\$184,750.00

15,250,00

\$600,000,00

200,000,00

<sup>\*</sup>This amount was paid to the Trustees in reimbursement for payments made for several years for cases, repairs, etc., to various portions of entire hailding.

<sup>†</sup> Completion of culargement (refers principally to the East Wing).



Southwest Corner Wing

West Wing

Central Section-South Entrance

East Wing

Southeast Corner Wing

THE MUSEUM. South Façade. Exterior completed in 1899

### West Wing of South Fagade

President-Morris K. Jesup.

Mayor-William L. Strong.

Comptroller—Ashbel P. Fitch.

Park Commissioner—David H. King.

Appropriation by the City for	West	Wing, C	Jhapter	235,	Laws of	1895	-	\$500,000.00	
• • •							_	11,775,00	-\$511,775.00
Premium from sale of bonds	-	-	•	_				,	
Contract for building -	-	-	-	-	•	\$314.9	00,00		
Balance for cases, fees, repairs, c	ste.	•	-	•	-	166,8	75.00		8511,775,00

Contract awarded, October 1, 1895.

Last payment, June 28, 1897.

Floor area, 52,998 square feet, including cellar used for storage.

Architect - J. C. Cady & Co.

## Southeast Corner Wing

President -Morris K. Jesup.

Mayor William L. Strong.

Comptroller - Ashbel P. Fi(ch.

Park Commissioner - S. Van Reusschaer Cruger.

Appropriation by the Ci	ty for	Southeas	st Cornei	Wings	Chapter	175,	Laws	~~ 0.0 0.00 0.00	
	Ç IVI			_	-	-	-	\$500,000,00	
of 1896	·	•				_	_	29,002.50	\$529,002.50
Premium from sale of bo	$_{ m mds}$	-	*	•	*				
	_					- \$36	4,500.00		
Contract for aimoing					_	16	4,502,50		\$529,002.50
Balance for cases, repairs	s, fees,	etes -	_	*		• •			

Contract awarded, September 2, 1897.

Last payment, December 7, 1899.

Floor area, 49,416 square feet, including cellar and two attics used for storage,

Architect—Cady, Berg & Sec.

#### Southwest Corner Wing

President-Morris K. Jesup.

Mayor-William L. Strong.

Comptroller—Ashbel P. Fitch.

Park Commissioner—Samuel McMillan.

Appropriation by the City for Southwest Corner Wing and Lecture Hafl,

\$500,000,00 Chapter 213, Laws of 1897 -\$526,532.50 26,532,50 Premium on sale of bonds \$362,500,00 Contract price for Southwest Wing 108,900,00 Contract price for Lecture Hall -\$526,532,50 55,132.50 Balance used for fees, furnishing, repairs, etc.

Contract awarded for Southwest Wing, October 11, 1897.

Last payment for Southwest Wing, December 8, 1899,

Contract awarded for Lecture Hall, October 6, 1899.

Last payment, 1900.

Floor area of Southwest Corner Wing, including two attics used for storage, 19,116 square feet.

Floor area of Lecture Hall, 15,954 square feet.

Seating capacity of Lecture Hall, 1,500.

Architect—Cady, Berg & Sec.

## Supplementary Equipment and Casing of South Fagade

President-Morris K. Jesup.

Mayor-Robert A. Van Wyck.

Comptroller—Bird S. Coler.

Park Commissioner—George C. Clausen.

Appropriation by the City for the completion of buildings, cases, painting, tiling, pedestals, and equipping new building (Southwest Wing), as the contract was for the building without sash, trim, tile, painting, etc., and also for the repairs and alterations to alf the buildings constructed at that time, Chapter 185, Laws of 1900 - - - -

\$350,000,00



THE MUSEUM.—REAR VIEW OF BUILDING. + Heating and Lighting Plant. (+) Lecture Hall

## Heating and Lighting Plant

President-Morris K. desup.

Mayor-Seth Low.

Comparedler-Edward M. Gront.

Park Connaissioner-William R. Willeox.

Appropriation by the Board of Aldermen for the construction and of a new Heating and Lighting Plant, July 22, 1902	l installation - 	\$200,000.00 1,136,10	\$201,136.10
Premium from sale of lands  Contract price for building	\$189,299,00 11,837,10		\$201,136,10
Balance for fees, etc.			

Floor area of Engine Room, 13,206 square feet.

Floor area of Pumpeaud Boiler Room, 8,091 square feet.

Floor area of Approaches, 6,288 square feet.

Contract awarded, May 18, 1903,

Last payment, Nevember 14, 1904.

Architect—Charles Volz.

## Supplementary Equipment, Casing and Construction

President-Marris K. Jesup.

Mayor-Seth Low.

Comptroller-Edward M. Grout.

Park Commissioner -William R. Willeax.

Appropriation by the Board of Aldermen for the completion of the unfinished

\$188,000,00 \$189,281.21 1,284.21 Premium from sale of lands



THE MUSEUM. South Wing of West Façade

## South Wing of West Fagade, Service Road and Fire Lines

President-Morris K. Jesup.

Mayor-George B. McClellan.

Comptroller—Edward M. Grout,

Park Commissioner-John J. Pallas.

Appropriation by the Board of Aldermen for the buildings and the construction of add	the eq litions	nippin therete	g and o, Apr	finishing of il 11, 1905	\$500,000,00	o* 11 aga (9)
Premium from sale of bonds	-	•	-	- •	11,090,63	\$511,090.63
Contract price for South Wing of West Façade		-	-	\$325,600,00		
Contract price for Service Road			-	26,000,00		
Contract price for Service Road	ade)	_	_	19,838,00		
Contract price for Fire Lines (entire South Fag	,	_		139,652,63		\$511,090,63
Balance for equipment, etc.						

Main contract awarded, May 22, 1906.

Last payment, June 6, 1908.

Floor area, 64,163 square feet, including cellar and attics used for storage and workshops.

Architect—Charles Volz.

## Casing, Equipment and Construction, Chiefly of South Section of West Façade

President—Henry Fairfield Osborn.

Mayor-William J. Gaynor.

Comptroller-William A. Prendergast.

Park Commissioner-Charles B. Stover.

\$100,000,00 Appropriation by the Board of Aldermen, July 13, 1909



THE MUSEUM IN 1912

## Summary of Appropriations and Floor Areas, 1869-1912

e e		• •			
		.1 a	ppropriations   nd Premiums		
Chapter 290, Laws of 1871	-		\$500,000.00 } 200,000.00 }	South Transept	71,126 square feet
Chapter 315, Laws of 1875 Chapter 44, Laws of 1887 Chapter 89, Laws of 1889	-	-	$ \begin{cases} 00.000,001 \\ 00.000,001 \end{cases} $	South Entrance -	69,105 square feet
Chapter 423, Laws of 1892	-	-	= 350,000,00 <sup>-)</sup> = 350,000,00 = * 50,000,00 -)	East Wing	52,998 square feet
Chapter 448, Laws of 1893 Chapter 63, Laws of 1894 Chapter 235, Laws of 1895	-	-	= 200,000,00 <sup>-)</sup> = 511,775,00 = 529,902,50	West Wing Southeast Corner Wing	- 52,998 square feet - 49,416 square feet
Chapter 175, baws of 1896 Chapter 213, baws of 1897	-	-	526,532,50	Southwest Corner Wing   Lecture Hall	<ul> <li>49,116 square feet</li> <li>15,954 square feet</li> <li>21,300 square feet</li> </ul>
Ordinance, Board of Aldermen,	duly	22, 1902	201,136,10	Heating and Lighting Plant   Approaches	6,288 square feet
Ordinance, Board of Aldermen, Ordinance, Board of Aldermen,	April	11, 1905	911700000	} South Wing, West Façade	64,163 square feet
Ordinance, Board of Aldermen,	July	13, 1909	101,000,54	ov 10,107 acre	453,364 square feet s of creeted buildings Gooder the Southeas
Ordinance, Board of Aldermen,	anly	31, 1911	200,000,00	For construction of a founda Wing and Court Buildi	ng
Ordinance, Board of Aldermen Grand total -	, Anly -	_	- 89°504'951'90	For permanent improvement	
Citcuit				sovements made for several years	for cases, repairs, etc.,

<sup>\*</sup>This amount was paid to the Trustees in reimbursement for payments made for several years for cases, repairs, etc., to various portions of entire building.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This amount was expended for the completion of the antinished portious of the building.



### Comparative Cost of Public Buildings

S. A.	Tork to	1912	•	-	*	=\$	-	85,294,821.48
American Museum of Natural History, New Y				-		_	_	5,882,000,00
Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, to 19	312	•						3,265,054,69
Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences -	•			•			-	
	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	2,139,500,00
740W 1 01K 22						-	-	00,000,000,0
						-	-	5,500,000.00
College of the City of New York, including gr	counds a	nd equi	pmeni					15,000,000,00
Now York -	-		*	-	-	-	-	
Speedway		_	-	-	4	-	~	3,095,000.00
Speedway			_		-	-		5,613,699,00
Hall of Records, New York	*	,	1.11		4 180%	1011	_	102,816,886,37
School Buildings of New York City—Total fo	or Const	metaon.	and Be	կություն	[F 15500)	[1// ] 1		6,120,000,00
- A Lastitute Pittsburgh, Pa.	•	-	*	-			_	
Cathing in tristration of the control of the contro	*	_	-	_	-	-	-	6,347,000,00
Publishe of Conditions a grown Server -					-	-	-	3,500,000.00
United States National Museum, Washington	ı, D, O.	-	*					



DESIGN FOR NEW EAST FAÇADE OF THE MUSEUM FACING CENTRAL PARK (Preliminary Sketch by Trowbridge & Livingston, Architects, submitted to the Trustees May 8, 1911)

### Plans for Extension of the Museum

The design presented on the opposite page is a preliminary study by Messrs. Traybridge and Livingston, architects, for the new East Façade of the Museum, facing Central Park. The design has not been adopted either by the Connectee on Building and Plans or by the Trustees, but its preparation at this stage is welcomed because of the opportunity which it affords for a prolonged and coreful consideration of the artistic requirements of a monumental building, and of the scientific and educational requirements of ideally related exhibits within the building. The design of the East Façade contemplates the future incorporation of the Museum within the general design of Central Park by the construction of a broad entrance readway from the West Drive.

In the design of this Eastern Façade, the architects have endeavored to retain the general Romanesque architecture of the Southern Façade, while modifying it in the direction of greater simplicity. It is obvious that a building of the vast proportions contemplated in the original plans of Calvert Vanx in 1871, and authorized by the Legislature in connection with the setting aside of Manhattan Square, must have an entrance of manumental size, and that this entrance must have a broad and dignified avenue of approach.

28

#### (ROUND LIVE

OF THE

### AMERICAN MUSICAL OF MATERIA HISTORY

Horzontal ruling Completed or contracted for

Oblique ruling Projected (1912)

Blank Fature

#### GROUND PLAN

OF THE

### AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

Completed or contracted for Horizontal ruling

- Projected (1912) Oblique ruling

Future Blauk

### Building Plan Adopted by Trustees

Extract from the Minutes of the Meeting of May 8, 1911:

RESOLVED. That the Trustees hereby adopt the general features of the ground plan for the extension of the Museum, as recommended in the President's Plan and Scope Report, as approved by the Building and Plans Committee of 1910 and as presented by the Building and Plans Committee of 1911.

RESOLVED, That the Executive Committee is hereby empowered to present this ground plan to the Board of Estimate and Apportionment at their coming meeting as expressing the judgment of the Trustees as to the wisest development of the Museum building during the next decade.

That the Trustees recommend to the Board of Estimate and Apportionment the construction of the building surrounding the two south courts, namely:

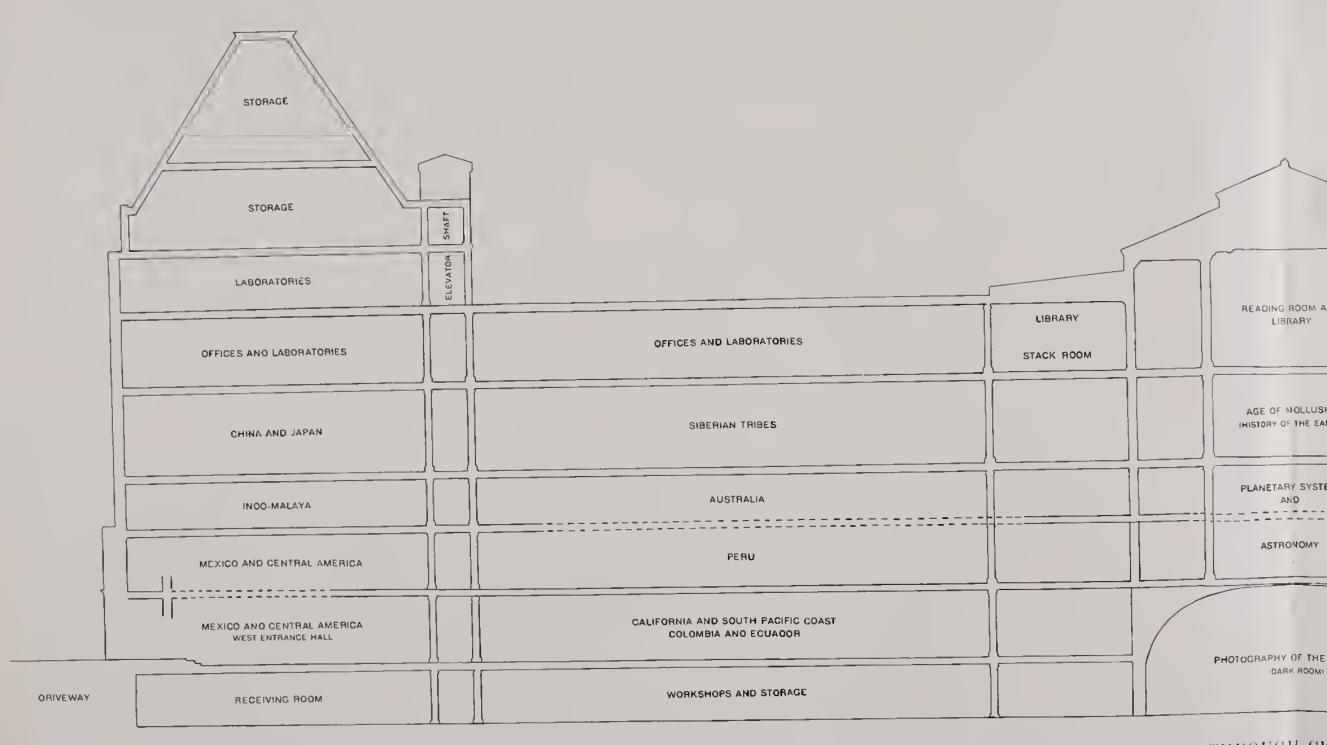
- 1. Southeast Wing and Court Building of the East Façade,
- 2. West Façade Entrance,
- 3. West Transcpt.
- East Transcpt.
- 5. East Façaile Entrance,

in time to celebrate the liftieth anniversary of the founding of the Museum in 1919, by the opening of the East Façade Entrance.

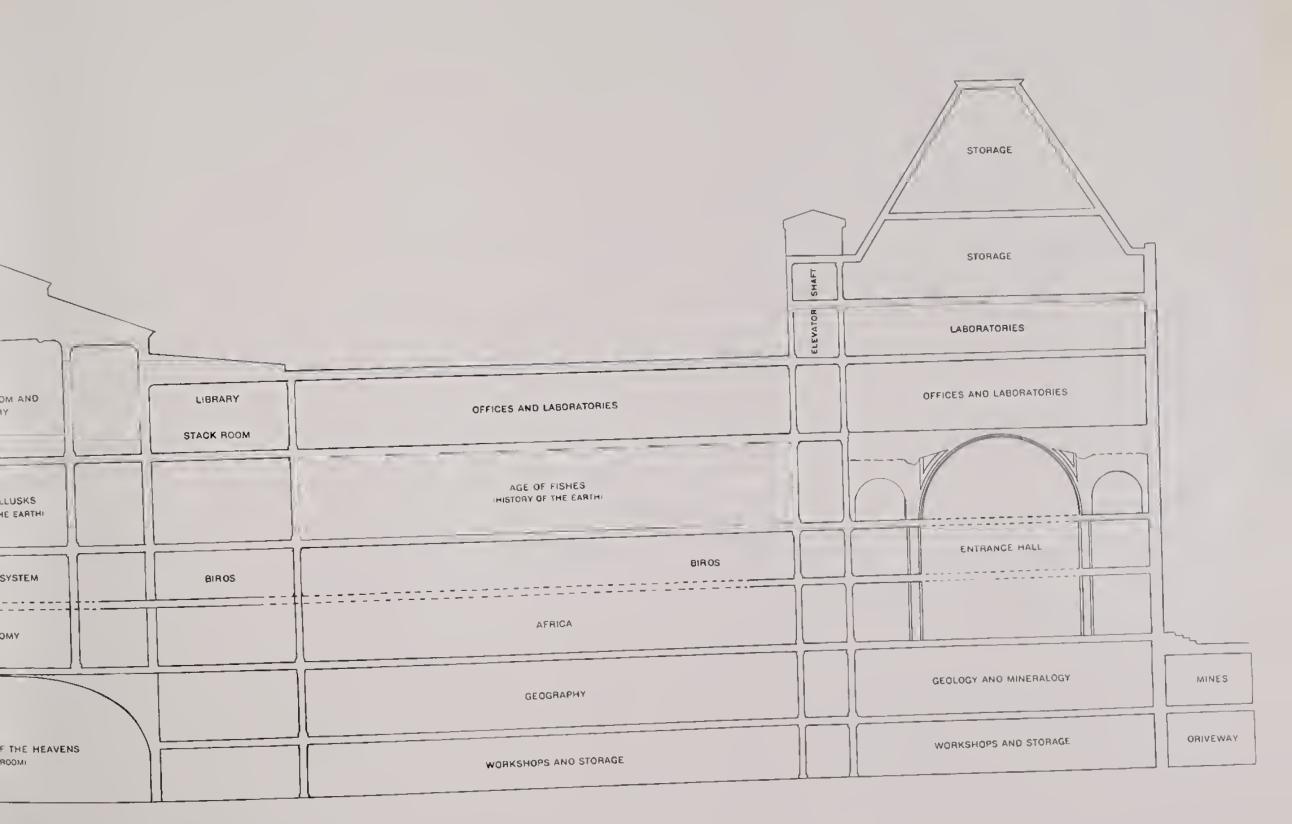
That the Trustees recommend the immediate erection of the Southeast Wing and Southeast Court Building.







EAST AND WEST SECTION THROUGH CF

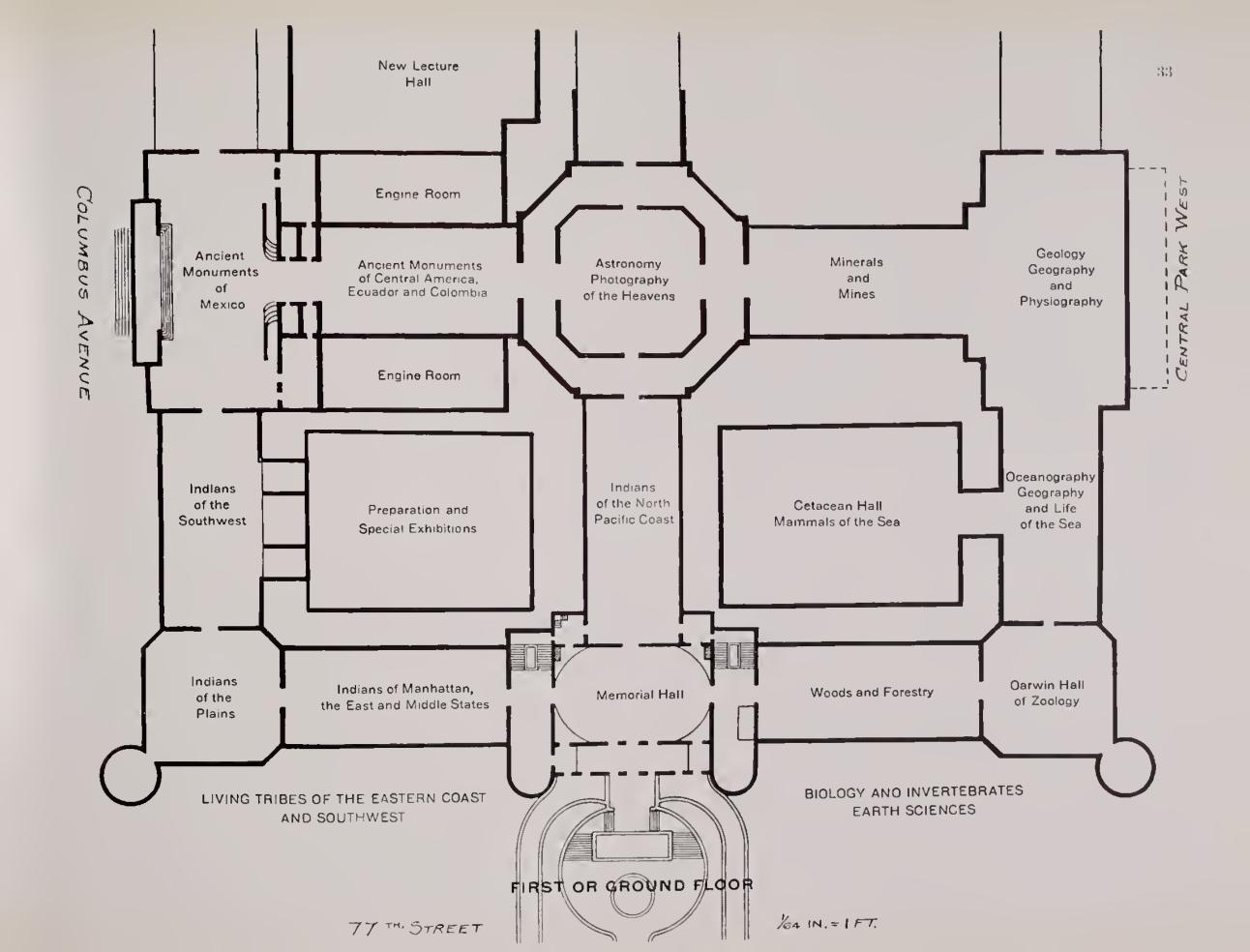


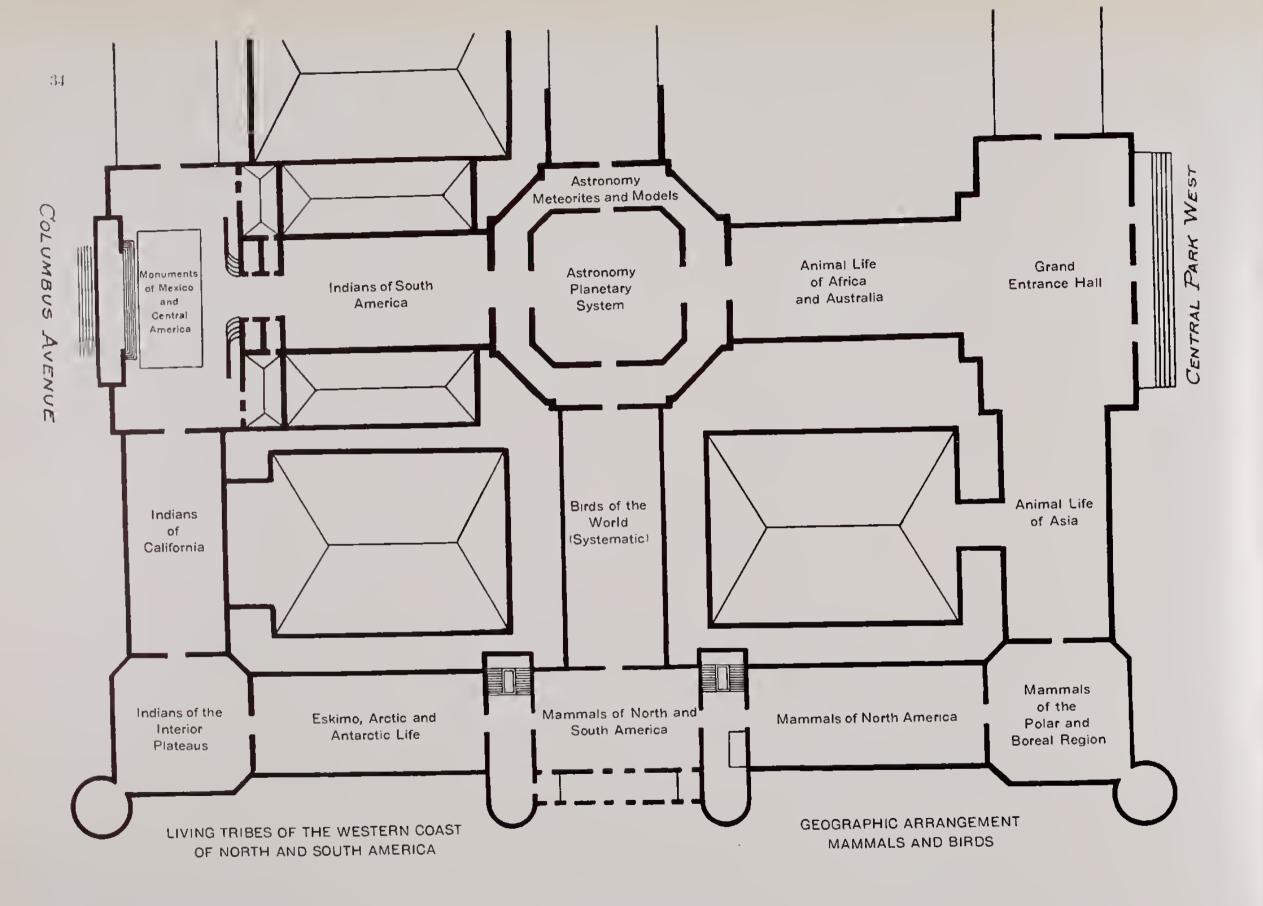




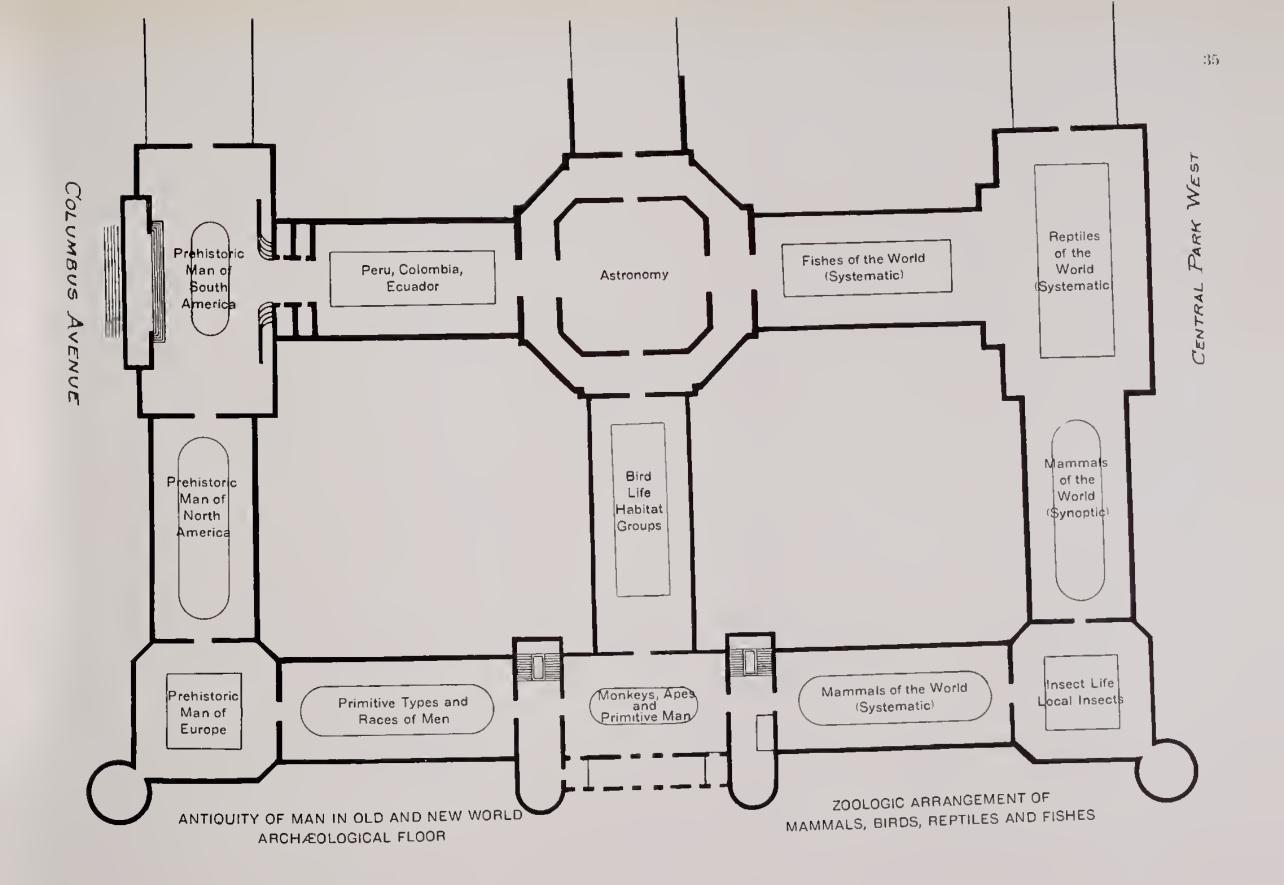
## THE FOLLOWING PAGES PRESENT THE PROPOSED ARRANGEMENT OF EXHIBITS AND COLLECTIONS IN THE

BUILDING AS CONSTRUCTED AND AS PROJECTED FOR THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE

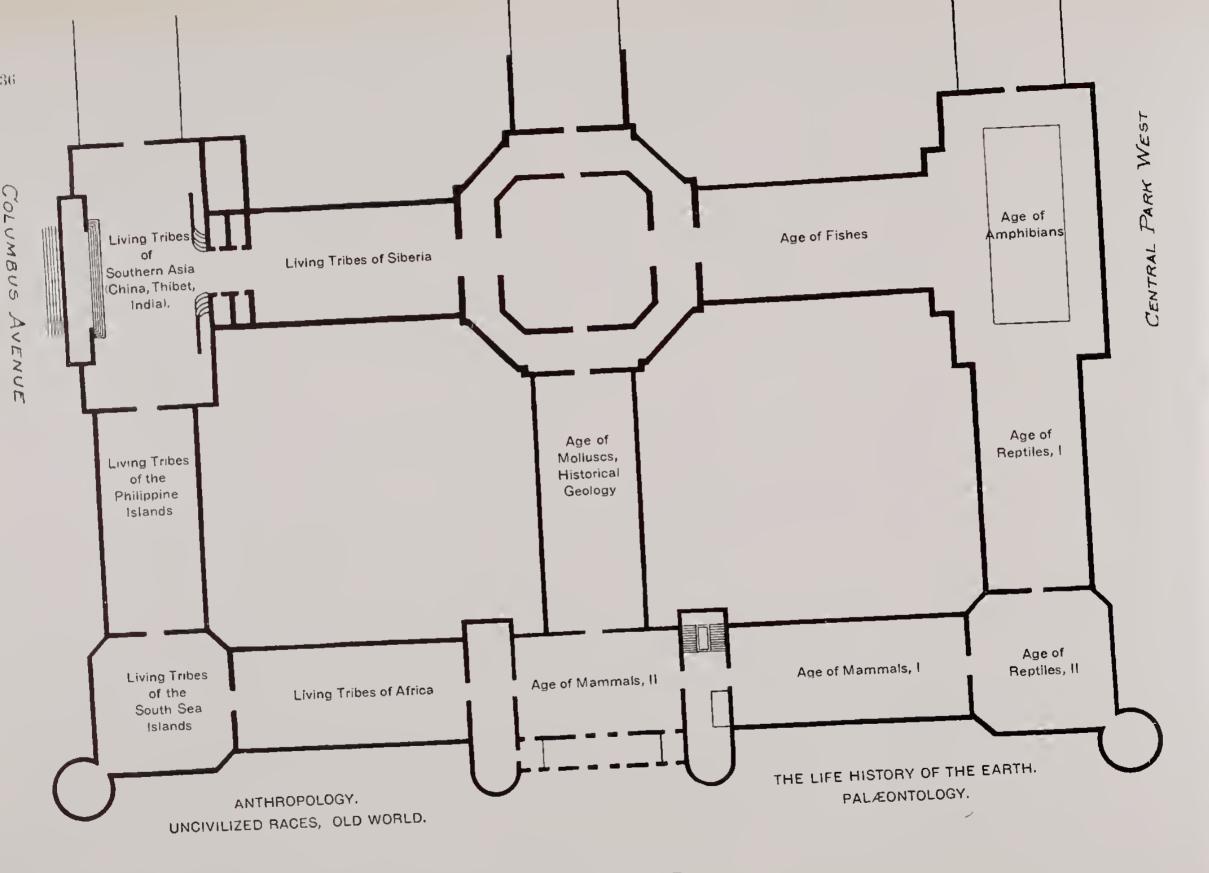




SECOND FLOOR



THIRD FLOOR



FOURTH FLOOR

1/64 IN = 1 FT.

FIFTH FLOOR

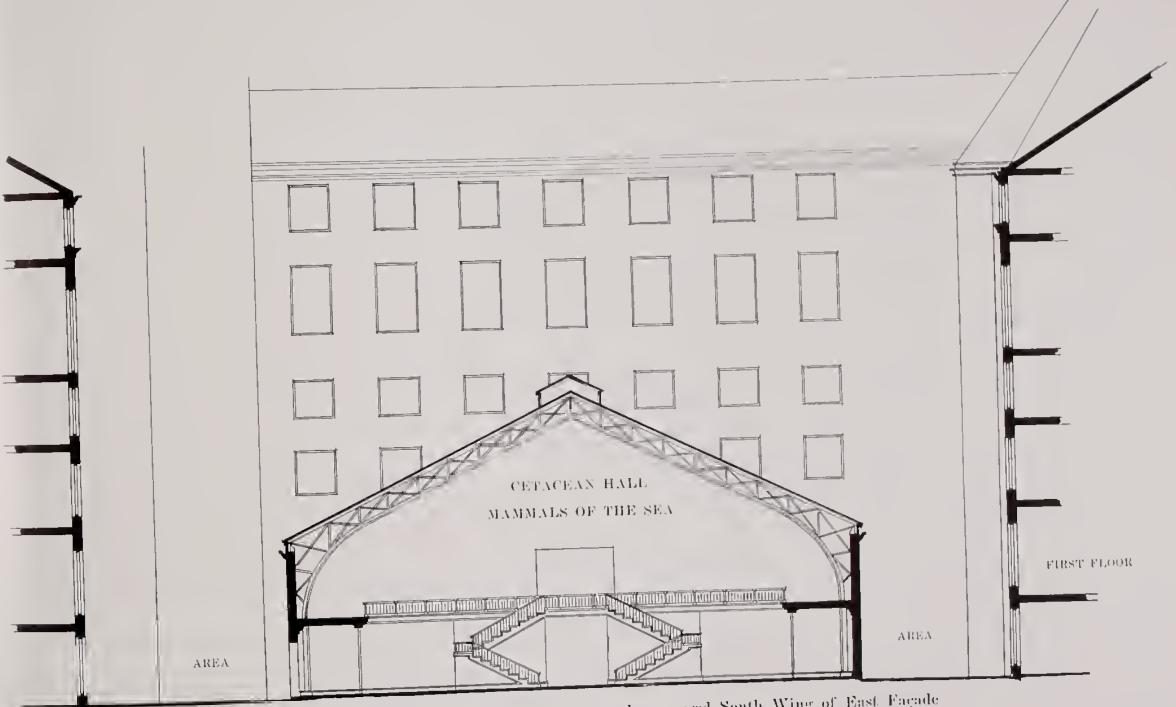
# THE FOLLOWING PAGES PRESENT THE DETAILED PLANS FOR SOUTH WING OF EAST FAÇADE AND COURT BUILDING

NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION

INCLUDING

ARRANGEMENT OF EXHIBITIONS UNTIL ADJOINING SECTIONS
ARE CONSTRUCTED

ALSO ELEVATION OF THE PROPOSED WEST PAVILION

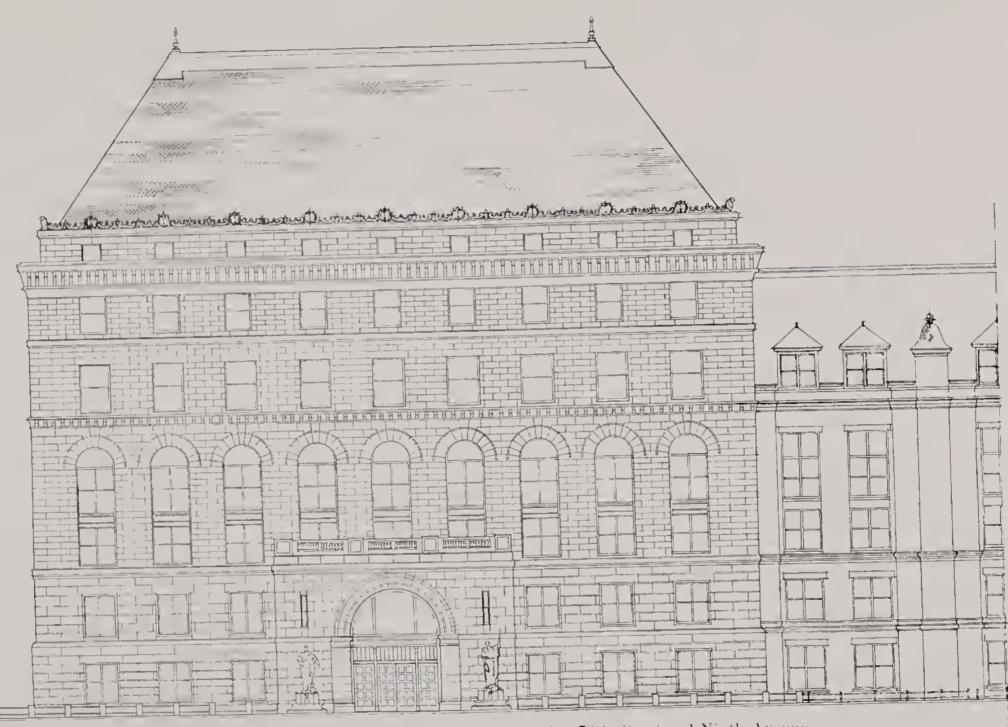


North and South Section, looking East towards proposed South Wing of East Façade



East and West Section through the Southeast Court, showing New Wing and Cetacean Hall.

TROWBRIDGE & LIVINGSTON ARCHITECTS



Preliminary Design for New West Pavilion facing 79th Street and Ninth Avenue Trowbridge & Lavingston, Architects







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## THE AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

## PLAN FOR NEW SOUTHEAST WING FACING CENTRAL PARK AND

NEW SOUTHEAST COURT BUILDING

THIRD EDITION OF MUSEUM PLANS JULY 1, 1915





### THE AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

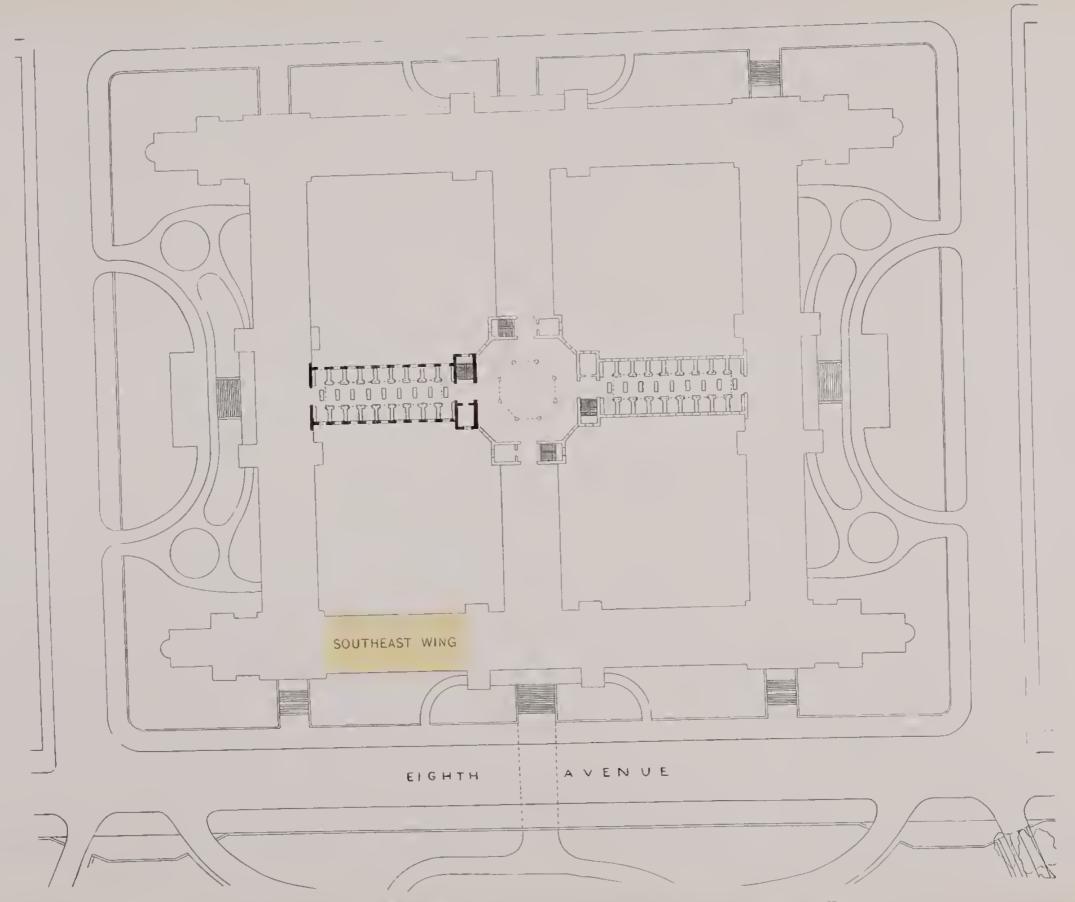
## PLAN FOR NEW SOUTHEAST WING FACING CENTRAL PARK

### NEW SOUTHEAST COURT BUILDING

THIRD EDITION OF MUSEUM PLANS

JULY 1, 1915

FIRST EDITION—MAY, 1911 SECOND EDITION—MAY, 1912



FREDERIC LAW OLMSTED'S PLAN OF MANHATTAN SQUARE, THE AMERICAN MUSEUM AND APPROACHES, 1875

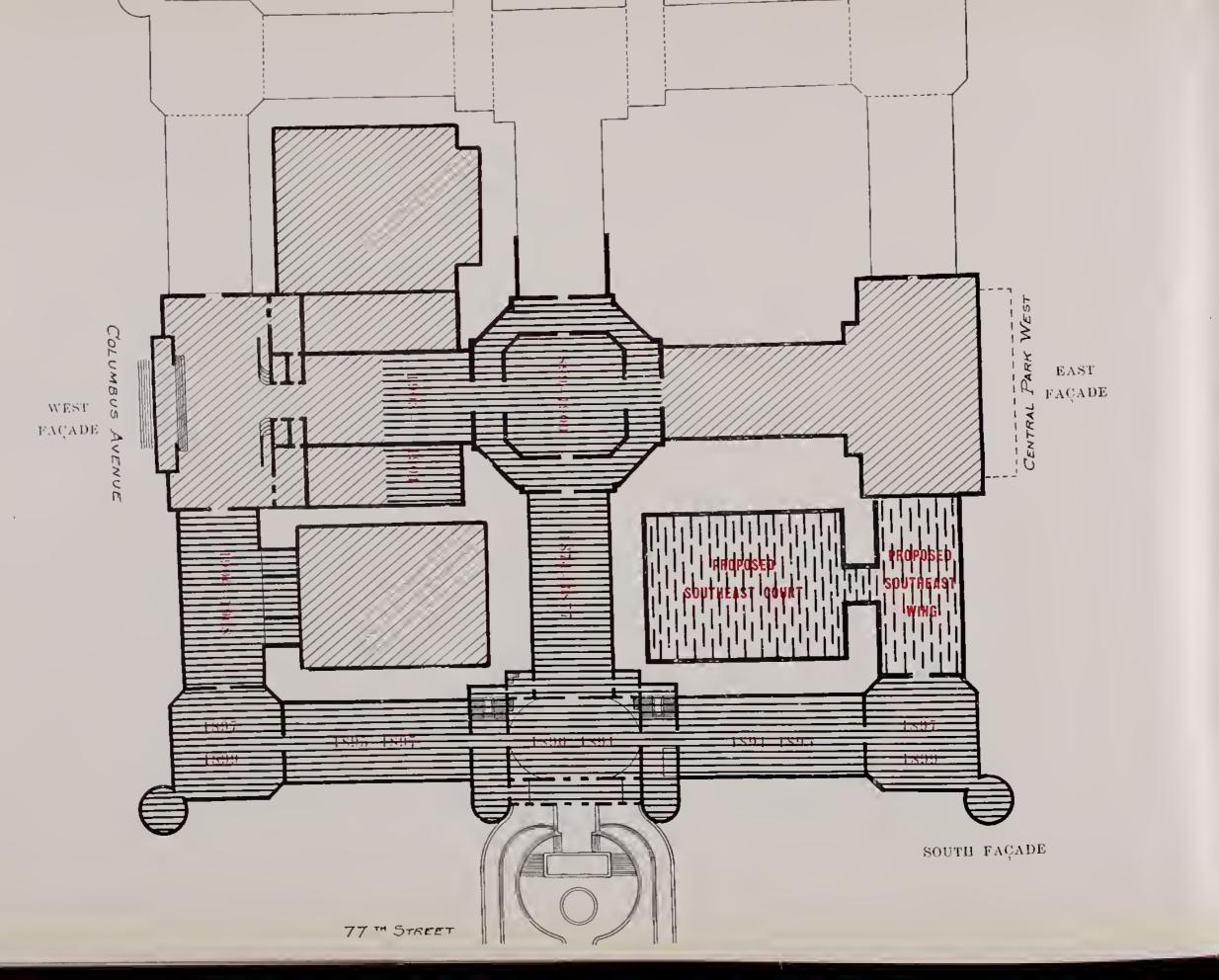
### DIAGRAM

Indicating proposed modification of the design of Central Park, in adaptation to requirements growing out of the proposed improvements on Manhattan Square.

September 17th 1875

Fred. Saw Ohnsted Sander. architect

In Board, September 17. 1875	-
ATITITIVED und the design provisionally -	
adopted . except in respect to the archway . fort - approaches to Manhattan Square.	
me frwin	
Mu Irwin Secretary D. P. P.	





### GROUND PLAN

OF THE

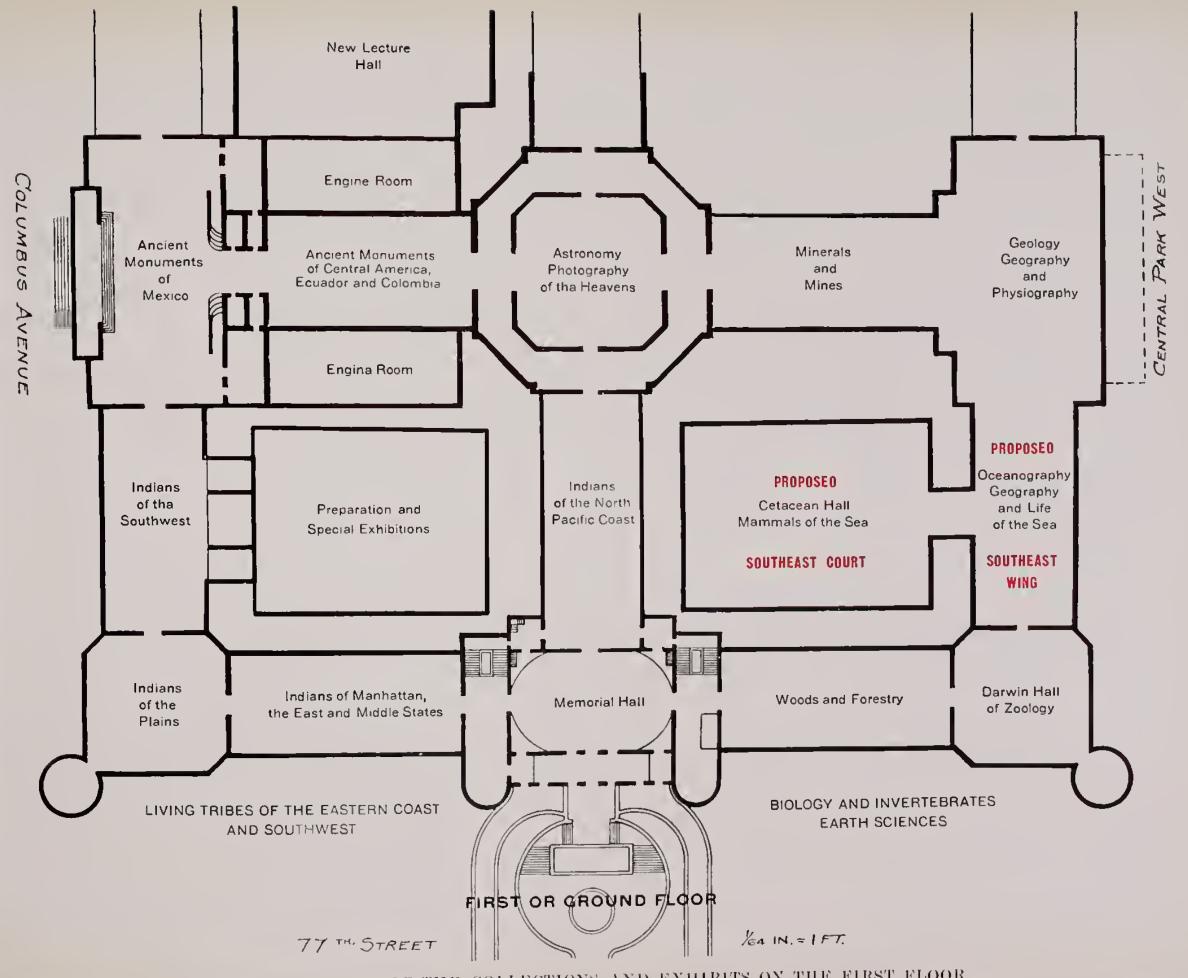
## AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

Horizontal ruling - - Completed

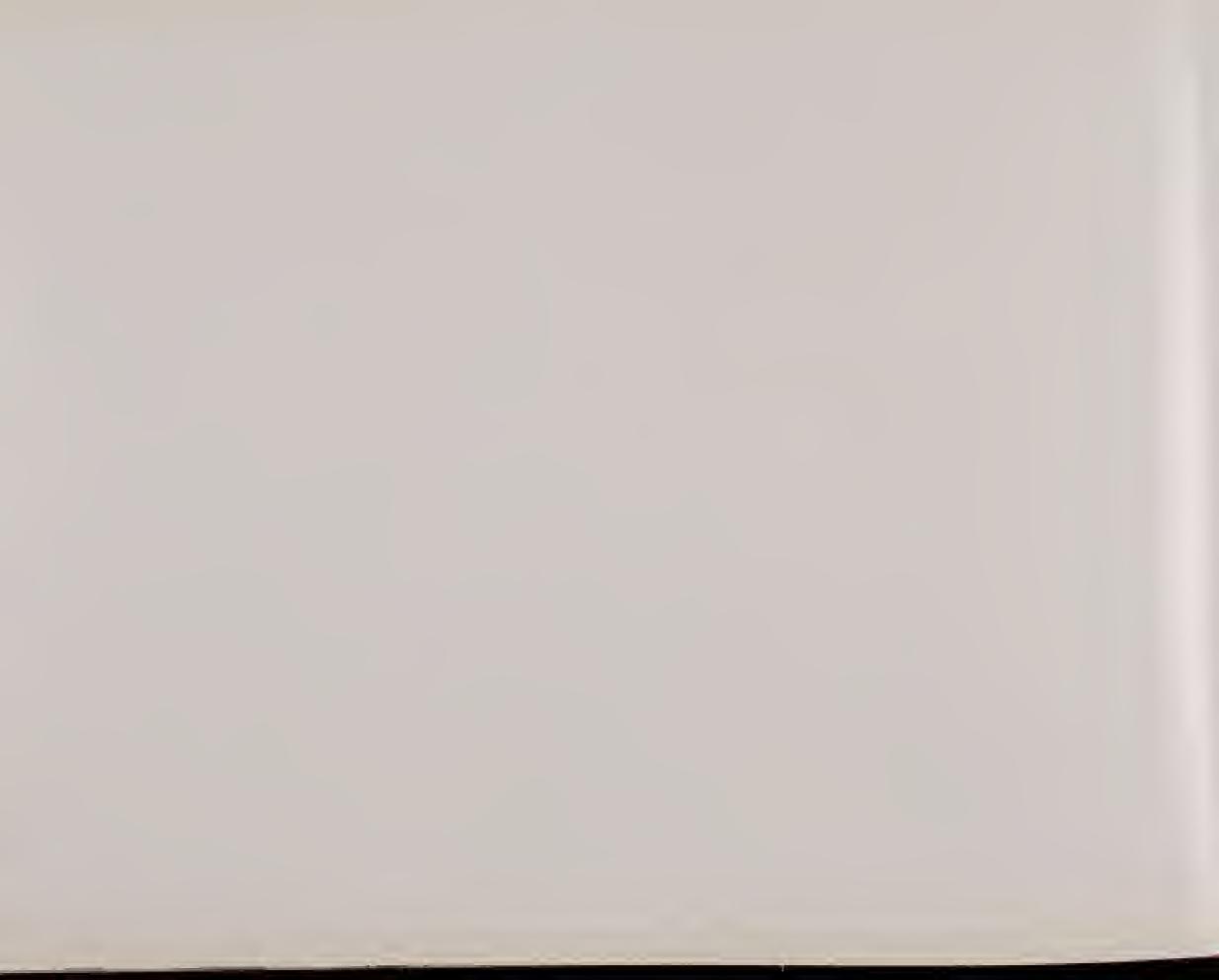
Vertical broken lines - Awaiting construction, plans completed

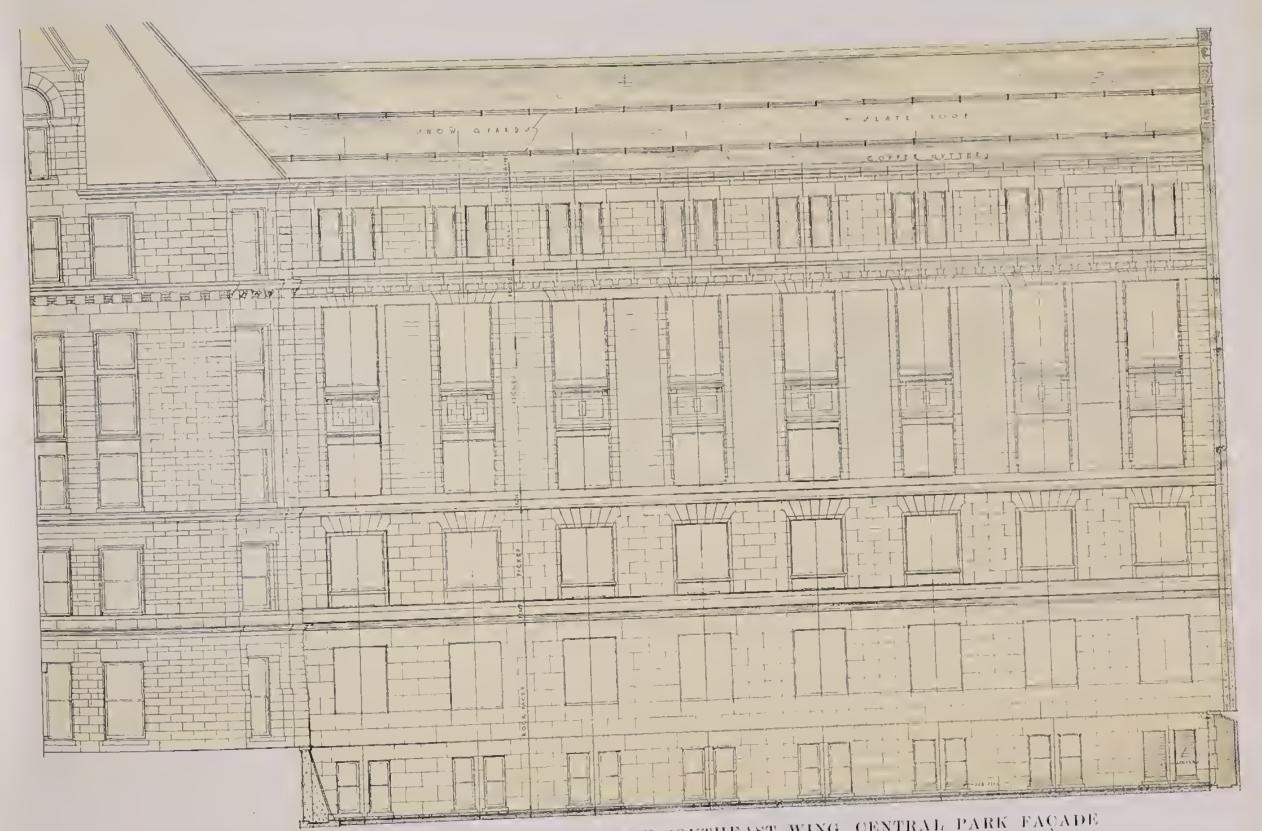
Oblique ruling - - - Projected (1912)

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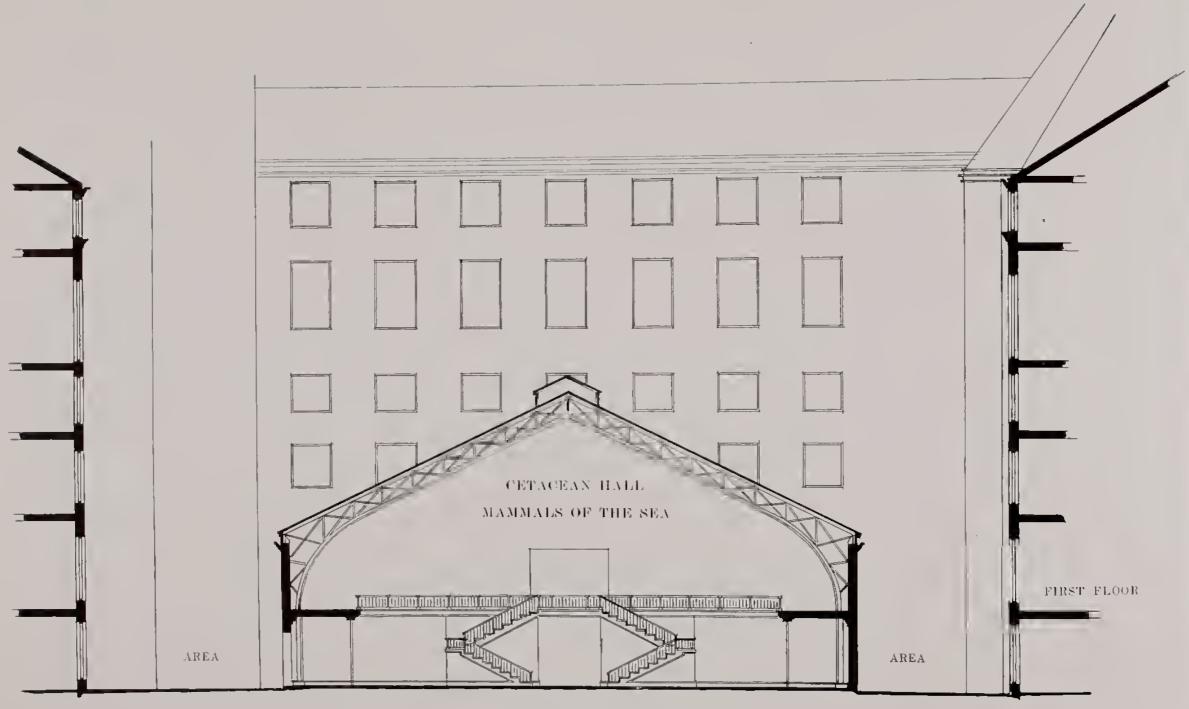


ARRANGEMENT OF THE COLLECTIONS AND EXHIBITS ON THE FIRST FLOOR
AS PRESENTED BY PRESIDENT OSBORN IN 1911





ELEVATION OF NEW SOUTHEAST WING, CENTRAL PARK FAÇADE

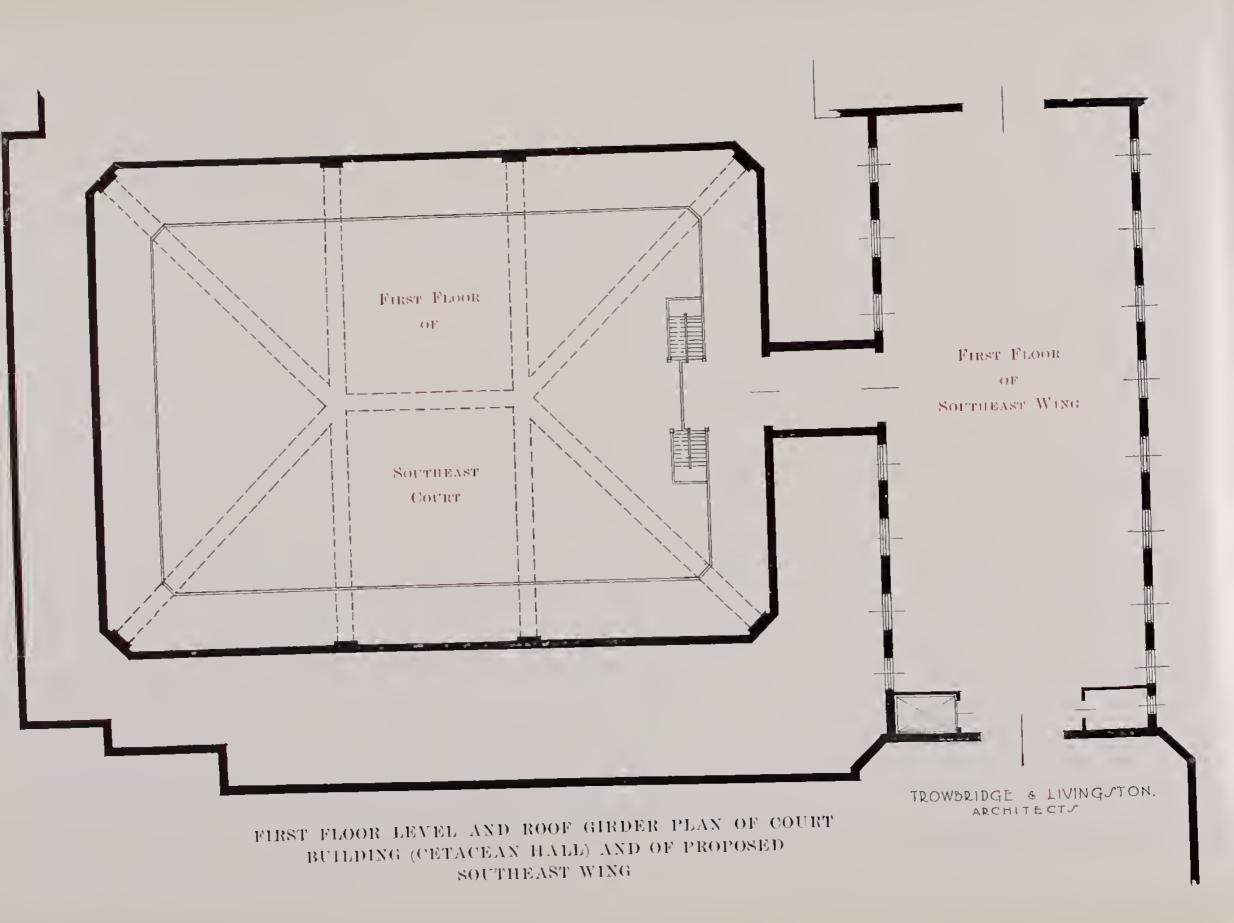


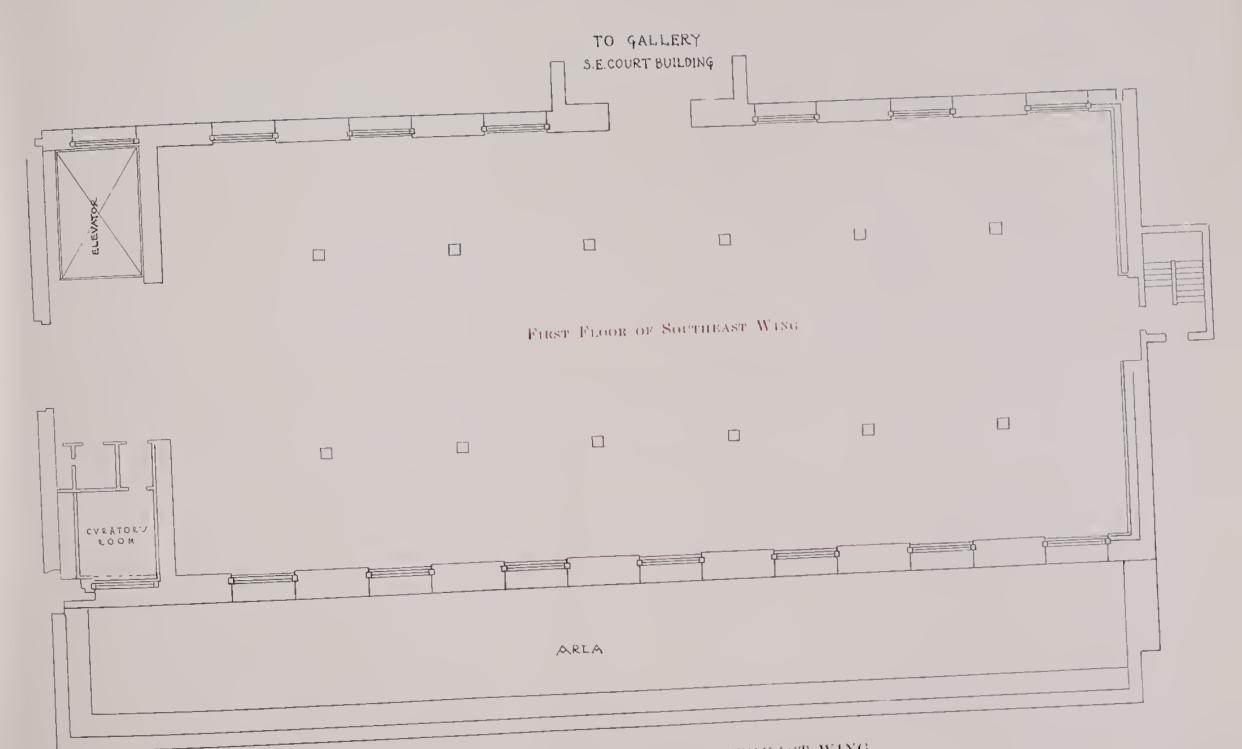
NORTH AND SOUTH SECTION, THROUGH SOUTHEAST COURT, LOOKING EAST TOWARDS PROPOSED SOUTHEAST WING



EAST AND WEST SECTION, THROUGH NEW SOUTHEAST WING AND SOUTHEAST COURT BUILDING

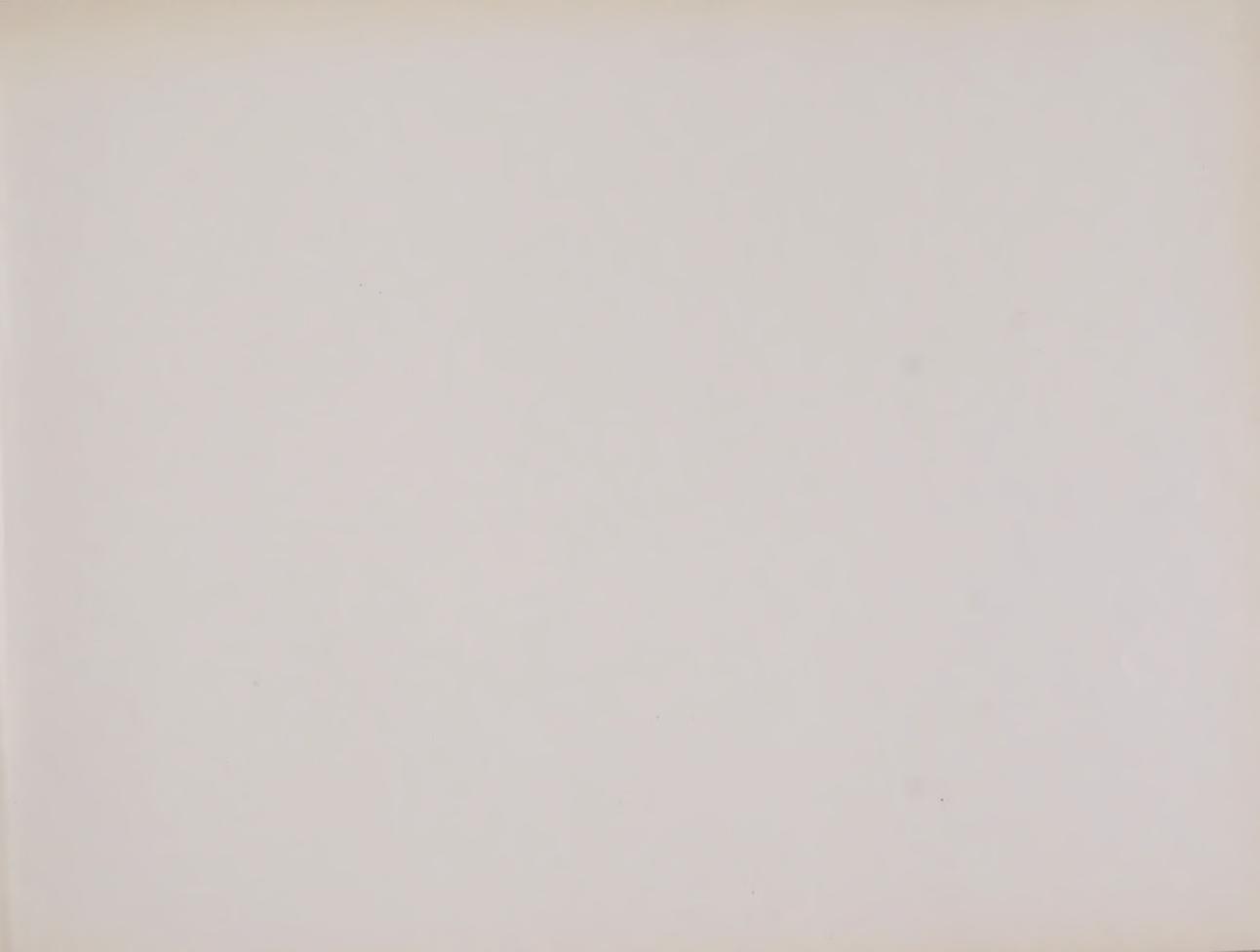
TROWDRIDGE & LIVINGSTON ARCHITECTS





FIRST FLOOR PLAN OF NEW SOUTHEAST WING











# GROWTH OF THE BUILDING OF THE AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

PROPOSED NEW EAST FACADE FACING CENTRAL PARK

PLANS FOR THE NEW SOUTHEAST WING

NEW SOUTHEAST COURT BUILDING

FOURTH EDITION OF MUSEUM PLANS DECEMBER 1, 1916







## GROWTH OF THE BUILDING OF THE AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

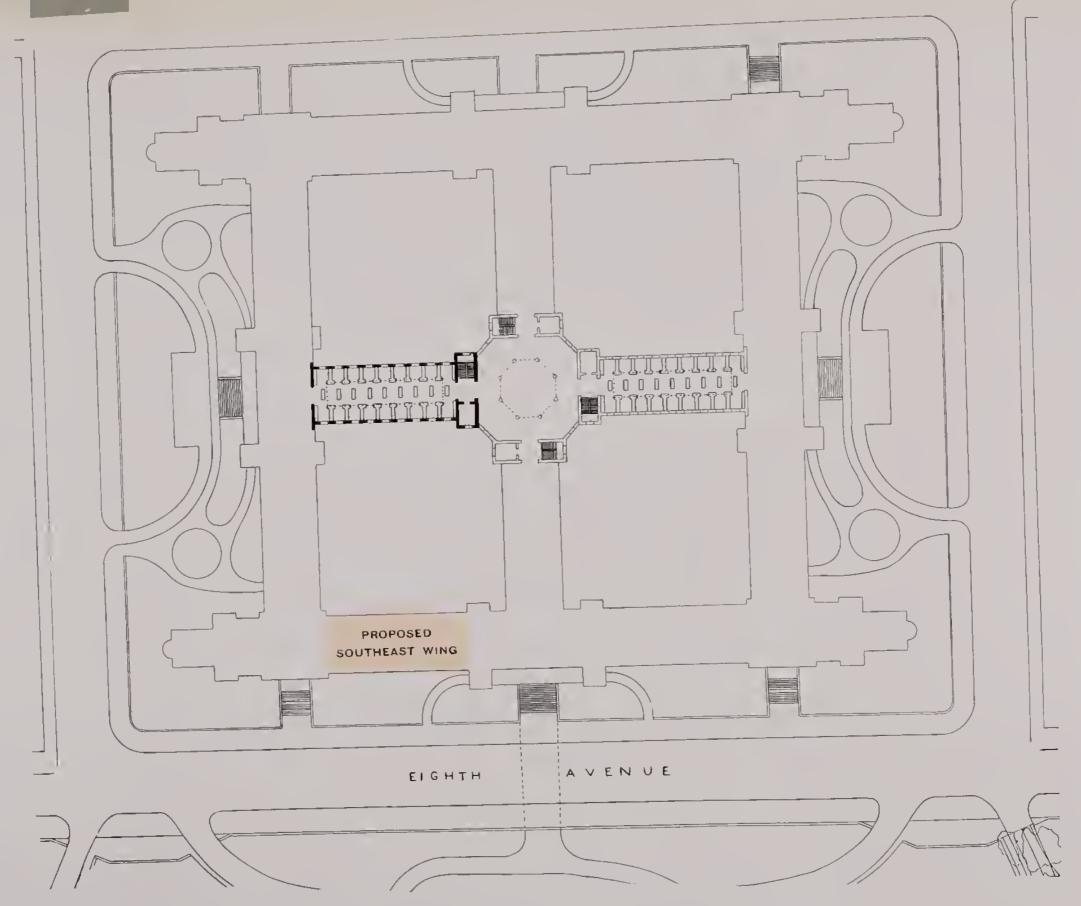
PROPOSED NEW EAST FAÇADE FACING CENTRAL PARK

PLANS FOR THE NEW SOUTHEAST WING

NEW SOUTHEAST COURT BUILDING

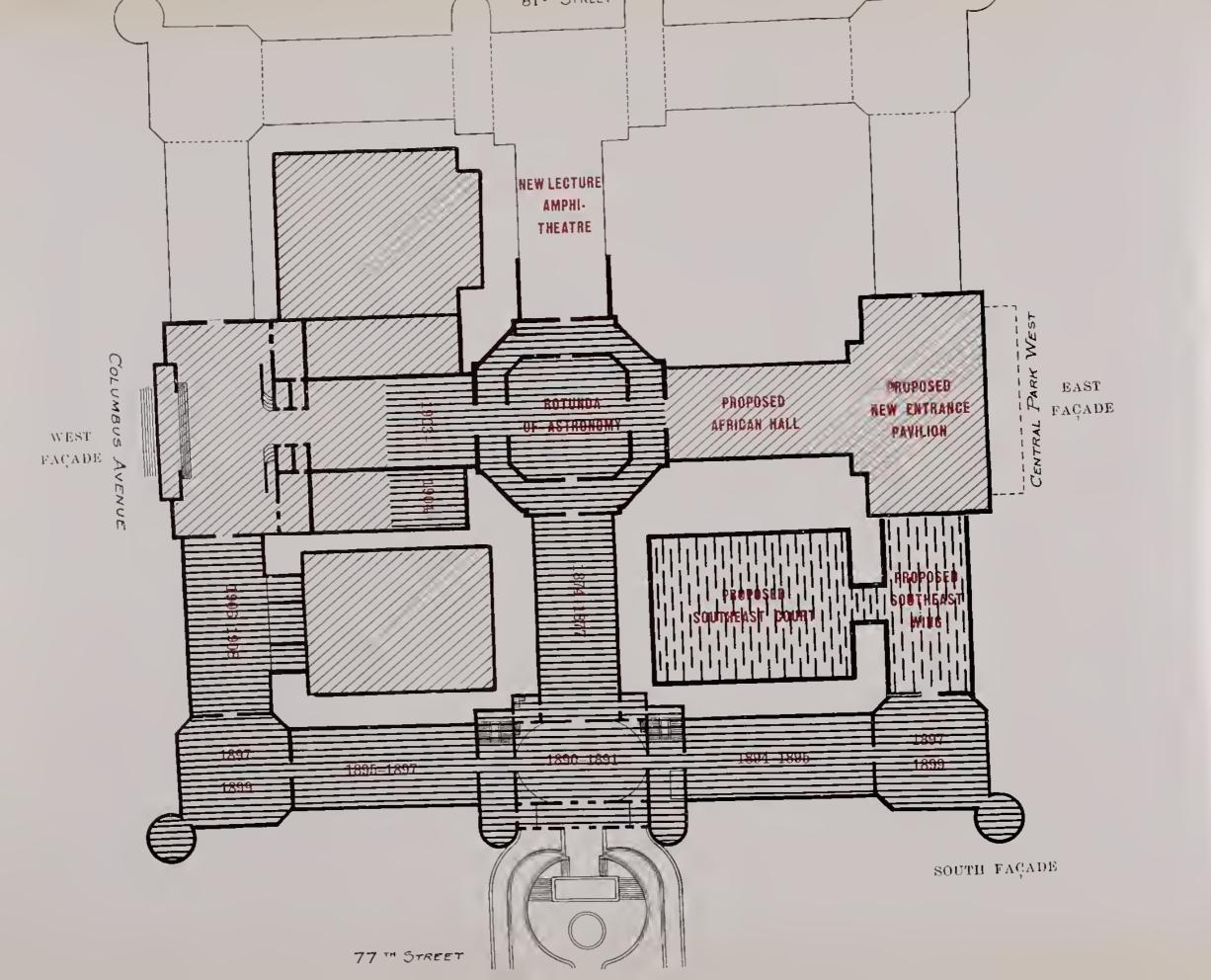
FOURTH EDITION OF MUSEUM PLANS
DECEMBER 1, 1916

FIRST EDITION—MAY, 1911 SECOND EDITION—MAY, 1912 THIRD EDITION—JULY, 1915



FREDERIC LAW OLMSTED'S PLAN OF MANHATTAN SQUARE, THE AMERICAN MUSEUM AND APPROACHES, 1875

## DIAGRAM Indicating proposed modification of the design of Central Parts, in adaptation to requirements growing out of the proposed improvements on Manhattan Square. September 17th 1875 Fred Saw Ohnsted Sandon . Orchital-In Board, September 17. 1875 approved and the design provisionally adopted. except in respect to the archway . fort approaches to Manhattan Square me frain Secretary D. P. P.





## GROUND PLAN

OF THE

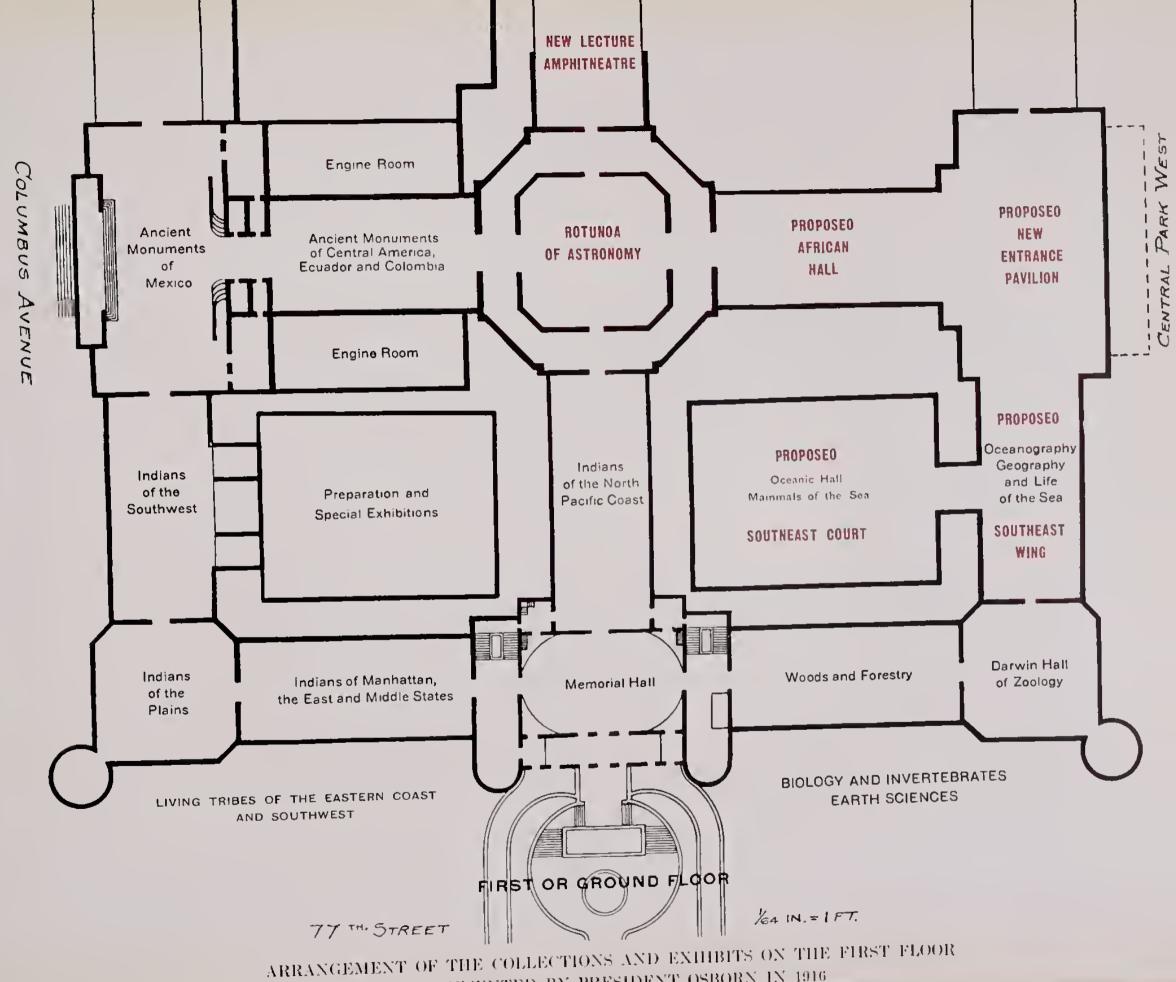
## AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY

Horizontal ruling - - Completed

Vertical broken lines - Awaiting construction, plans completed

Oblique ruling - - Projected (1916)

Blank - - - Future



AS PRESENTED BY PRESIDENT OSBORN IN 1916

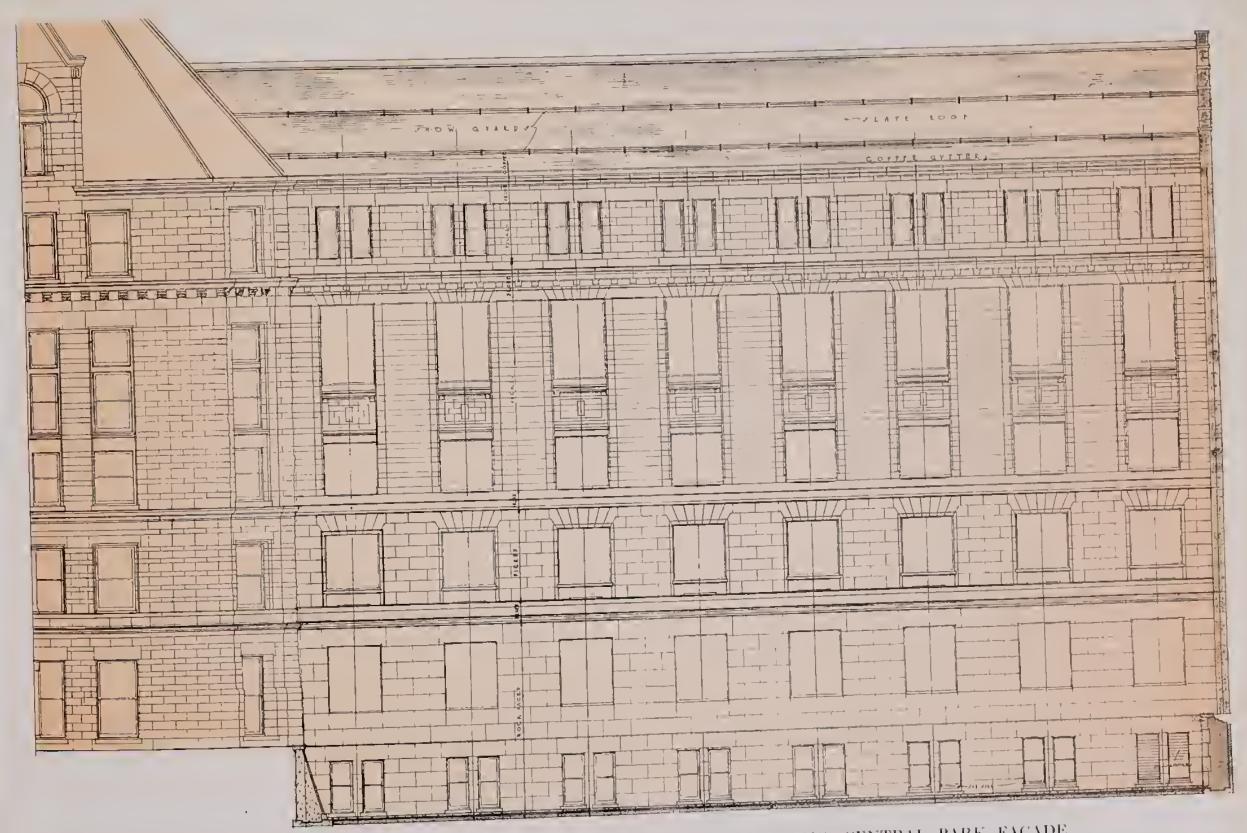




PROPOSED NEW EAST FAÇADE FACING CENTRAL PARK

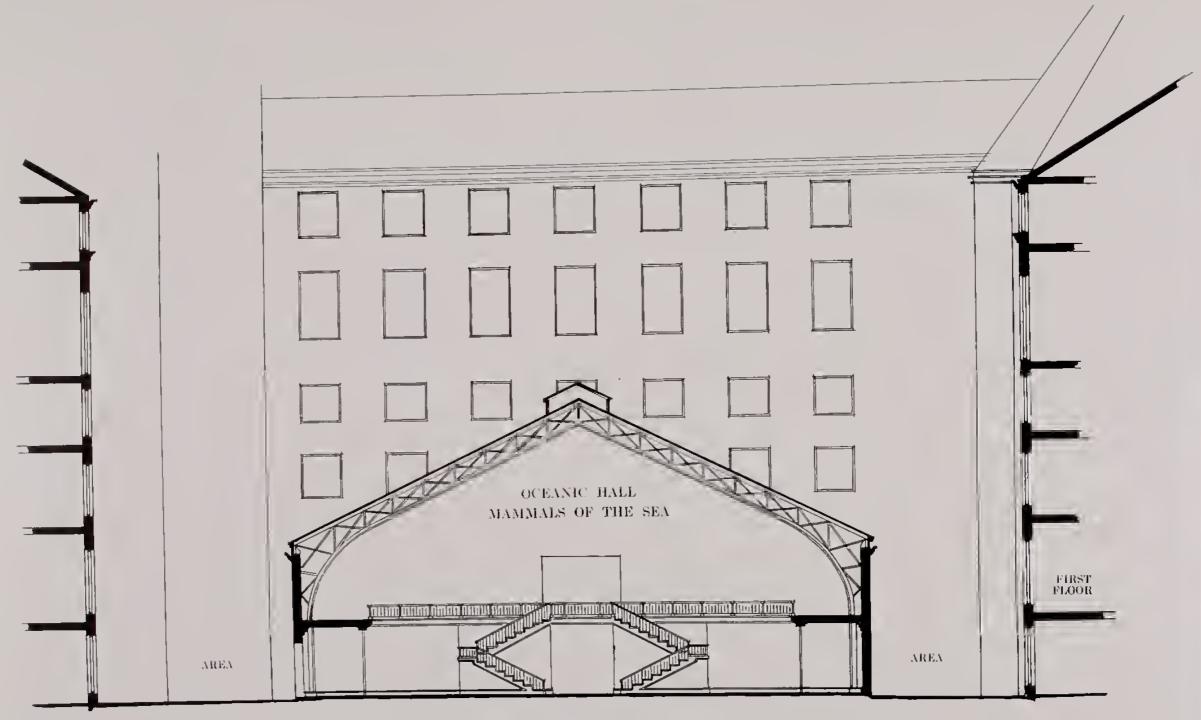
PRELIMINARY DESIGN



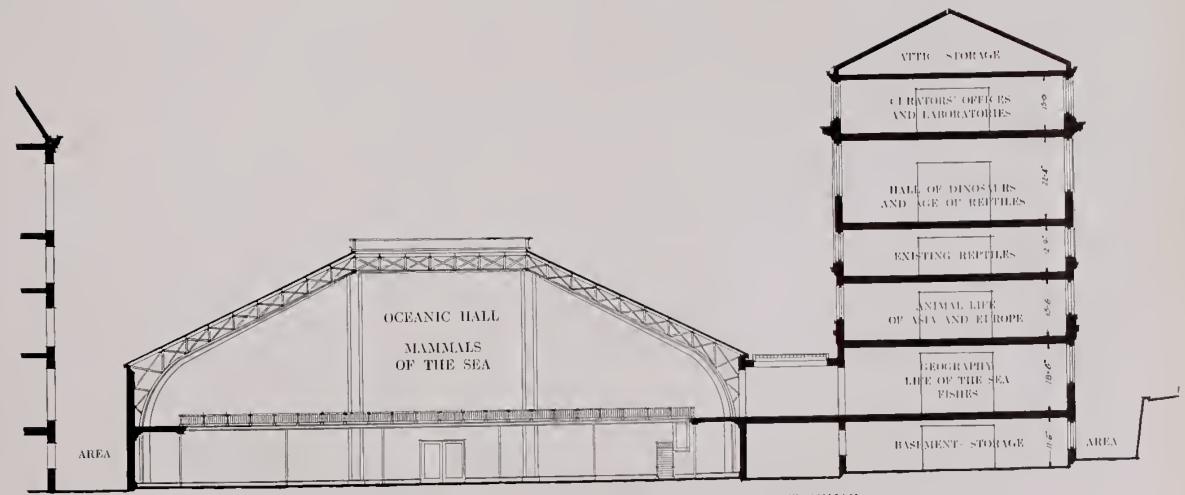


ELEVATION OF NEW SOUTHEAST WING, CENTRAL PARK FAÇADE

Trownings & Livingston, Architects

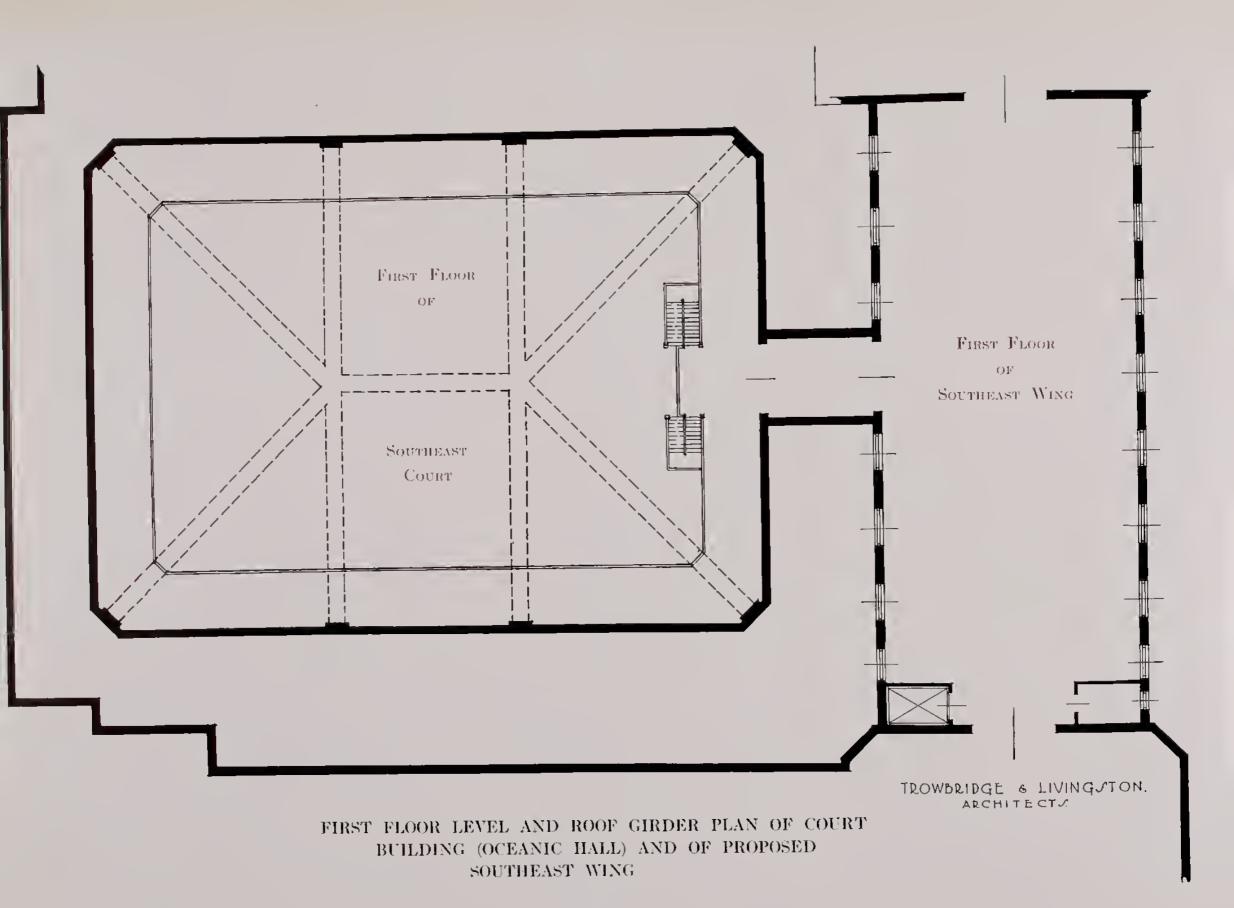


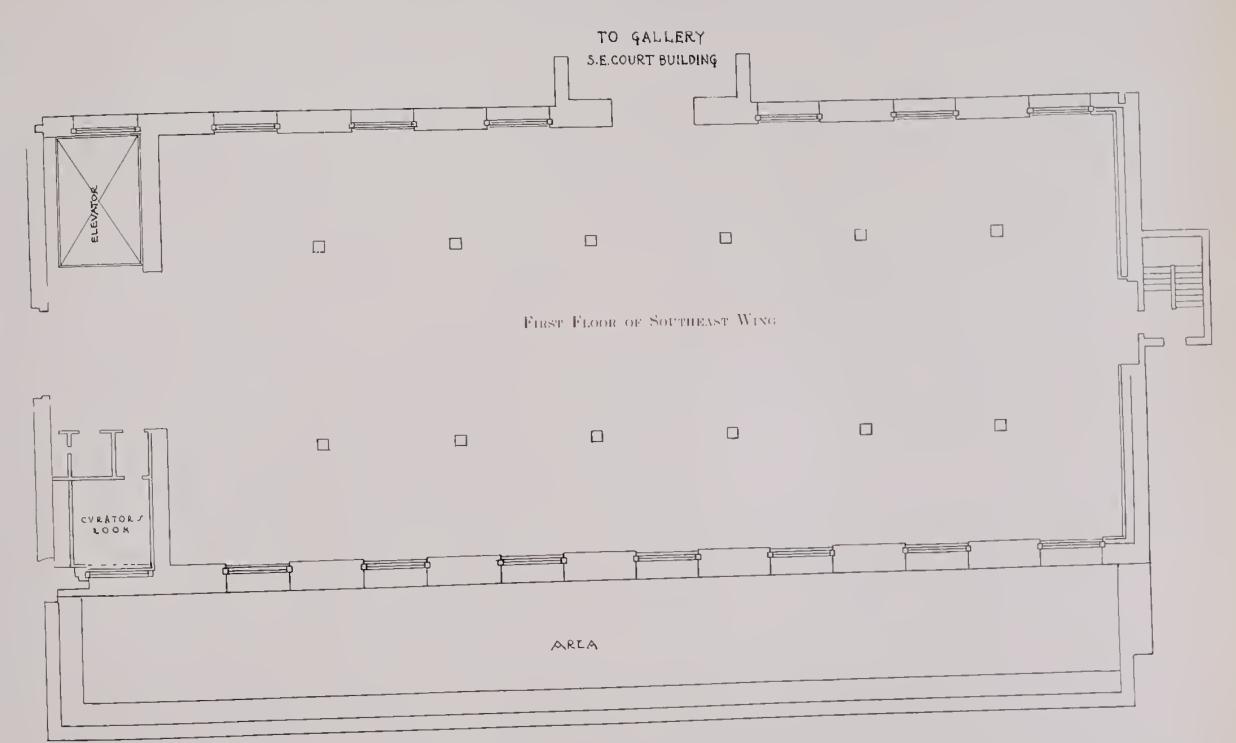
NORTH AND SOUTH SECTION, THROUGH SOUTHEAST COURT, LOOKING EAST TOWARDS PROPOSED SOUTHEAST WING



EAST AND WEST SECTION, THROUGH NEW SOUTHEAST WING AND SOUTHEAST COURT BUILDING

TROWDRIDGE & LIVINGSTON ARCHITECTS





FIRST FLOOR PLAN OF NEW SOUTHEAST WING

















