

BULLETIN

OF THE

American Museum of Natural History.

Volume XXV.

Catalogue of the Type and Figured Specimens
of Fossil Vertebrates in the American
Museum of Natural History.

PART I.—FISHES.

By L. HUSSAKOF.

NEW YORK:

Published by order of the Trustees.

June, 1908.

FOR SALE AT THE MUSEUM.

(Continued from 3rd page of cover.)

ETHNOGRAPHICAL ALBUM

Jesup North Pacific Expedition.

Ethnographical Album of the North Pacific Coasts of America and Asia. Part 1, pp. 1-5, pl 1-28. August, 1900. Sold by subscription, price, \$6.00.

BULLETIN

The matter in the 'Bulletin' consists of about twenty-four articles per volume, which relate about equally to Geology, Palæontology, Mammalogy, Ornithology, Entomology, and (in the recent volumes) Anthropology, except Vol. XI, which is restricted to a 'Catalogue of the Types and Figured Specimens in the Palæontological Collection of the Geological Department,' and Vols. XV, XVII, and XVIII, which relate wholly to Anthropology. Vol. XXIII contains no anthropological matter, which now forms a separate series, as 'Anthropological Papers.'

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BULLETIN
OF
THE AMERICAN MUSEUM
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VOL. XXV, 1908-1915

EDITOR, J. A. ALLEN

NEW YORK
PUBLISHED BY ORDER OF THE TRUSTEES
1908-1915

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DATES OF PUBLICATION OF SEPARATA¹

The edition of separata is 300 copies, of which about 100 are mailed on the date of issue, and the others placed on sale in the Library.

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Art. II, January 4, 1915

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¹ The Title-page and Table of Contents of this volume (XXV) published . . . July 7, 1938.

ERRATA

- Page 106, line 5 from bottom: for *Rhinesuchus* read *Myriodon*.
- " 107, line 21 from top: for Dromasaurians read Dromasauria.
- " 107, line 3 from bottom: *Dicyondon* read *Dicynodon*.
- " 108, line 6 from top: for *Atherstonia* read *Atherstonia*.
- " 108, line 20 from bottom: for Diaptosaurians read Diaptosauria.
- " 115, line 8 from top: for Joubert read Rev. Mr. Joubert.
- " 116, line 11 from bottom: for relatively small and slender read moderately well developed.
- " 117, line 13 from top: for J. T. R. Scholtz read T. J. R. Scholtz.
- " 117, line 16 from top: for regions read region.
- " 118, line 14 from bottom: for Mek read Nek.
- " 119, line 15 from top: for mandibles read mandible.
- " 120, line 12 from top: for small read fair-sized.
- " 126, line 12 from top: for Nieuweveld read Nieuweveld.
- " 132, line 5 from top: for Nieuwveld read Nieuweveld.
- " 135, line 3 from bottom: for Figs. 26, 27 read Fig. 26.
- " 136, line 4 from top: delete the sentence "Also Amer. Mus. Journ., Vol. XIV, p. 136, April, 1914."
- " 138, caption: for Type, No. 5542 read Topotype, No. 5635.
- " 142, line 5 from bottom: for Nieuwveld read Nieuweveld.
- " 145, line 4 from top: for Graaf read Graaff.
- " 157, line 14 from top: delete the word "Figured."
- " 157, lines 2 and 8 from bottom: for Winnarsbaken read Winnaarsbaken.
- " 157, lines 9 and 10 from bottom: delete both of these lines.
- " 159, line 3 from bottom: delete the word "Figured."
- " 159, line 2 from bottom: delete the sentence "Figured in Amer. Mus. Journ., Vol. XIII, p. 346, December, 1913."
- " 160, line 1 from bottom: for Collector, R. Broom read Collector, unknown.
- " 160, line 16 from bottom: for PHYTOSAURIA read PELYCOSOMIA.
- " 161, line 14 from top: for PSEUDOSUCHIA read EOSUCHIA.
- " 161, line 15 from top: for *Youngina gracilis* gen. et sp. nov. read *Youngina capensis* Broom, 1914.
- " 161, line 16 from top: delete "This new genus and species is founded on the" and insert "A."
- " 161, line 4 from bottom: for 15 mm. read 17 mm.
- " 161, line 1 from bottom: for squamosal read tabular.

ADDENDA

- Page 107, line 17 from bottom: for "probably the oldest known primitive Chelonian" read "possibly a form allied to the ancestral Chelonians."
- " 115, after line 10 from bottom: insert "These dromasaurians are fully figured in connection with my Croonian Lecture, Philosophical Transactions, Royal Society, 1914."
- " 116, line 7 from bottom: insert "There may have been 7 molars."
- " 118, line 15 from bottom: add "elsewhere" to end of the line.
- " 120, line 9 from top: insert "Locality, Beaufort West dist. Collector, J. H. Whaits."
- " 124, at end of caption: insert "slightly restored."
- " 136, caption: insert "and made a little too large posteriorly."
- " 136, between lines 7 and 8 from bottom: insert
 "Topotype A skull and nearly complete skeleton of *D. platyceps*. All
 5635 the skeleton except the skull and remains of the fore
 (Fig. 27) limbs were found in association and as mounted, ex-
 cept that the left hind limb lay almost directly back-
 wards. The type skull and that mounted with this
 skeleton were found in the same stratum as the skele-
 ton and each about a dozen yards from it, and about ten
 yards from each other. Either may be the skull be-
 longing to the skeleton. The fore limb remains were
 also gotten in the same stratum, but some yards away.
 Figured in Amer. Mus. Journ., Vol. XIV, p. 136, April,
 1914.
 Locality, New Bethesda. Horizon, *Cistecephalus* zone.
 Collector, R. Broom."
- " 147, line 15 from top: add "Figured in Croonian Lecture, Phil. Trans., 1914."
- " 156, between lines 6 and 7 from top: insert
 "*Ecyclops longus* Broom, 1913.
 Type Fragmentary skull.
 5636 Described and figured in Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.,
 Vol. XXXII, p. 441, Figs. 1, 2."
- " 157, caption: delete "No. 5622" and insert "Figure of the type in the South African Museum, slightly restored."
- " 159, line 1 from top and in caption for Fig. 46: for *Lycognathus ferox* read *Lycochampsa ferox*.
- " 159, after the 1 on line 5 from top: insert "under the name *Lycognathus ferox*. As this generic name is preoccupied (Dumeril, 1853), it has been changed to *Lycochampsa*."
- " 159, caption for Fig. 47: for "Topotype, No. 5517." read "Restoration of the nearly perfect skull in A. Brown's collection which forms the type."
- " 162, after line 15 from top: insert a new center heading, "SAUROPODA," and transpose the section on *Algosaurus bauri* from its present position to this new position.

BULLETIN
OF THE
AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY.

VOLUME XXV, 1908.

CATALOGUE OF TYPES AND FIGURED SPECIMENS
OF FOSSIL VERTEBRATES IN THE AMERICAN
MUSEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY.

PART I.—FISHES.

BY L. HUSSAKOF.

PREFACE.

The Collection of Fossil Fishes now in the American Museum of Natural History includes at the present time upward of eight thousand specimens. It is an assemblage of smaller collections, of which the most notable are:

- Newberry Collection*.—Deposited in 1903, by Columbia University and representing the lifework of Professor John Strong Newberry (1822–1892), foremost palæichthyologist of America. It contains a large number of types from palæozoic horizons. Number of specimens. 3350
- Cope Collection*.—Presented to the Museum in 1900 by President Morris K. Jesup and others. This is next in importance to the Newberry Collection and is rich in types of tertiary fishes. 2450
- Terrell Collection*.—Presented to the Museum in 1899 by William Earle Dodge, Esq. It contains important “Placoderms” from the Devonian of Ohio, discoveries of Mr. Jay Terrell, formerly of Lorraine, Ohio. 175
- James Hall Collection*.—The fossil fishes brought together by Professor James Hall and belonging with his large and valuable palæontological collection acquired by the Museum in 1875. 150
- Mt. Lebanon Collection*.—Presented to the Museum in 1901 by the Rev. D. Stuart Dodge. This is entirely from the Cretaceous of Syria and includes the types of Dr. O. P. Hay (1903). 2100

- Stuart Collection.*— Presented to the Museum in 1877 by Robert L. Stuart Esq. It consists chiefly of a collection of fishes from the Triassic of Massachusetts, Connecticut, and New Jersey made by W. C. Redfield. 250
- Kepler Collection.*— Made by the Rev. Dr. William Kepler in the Devonian of Ohio, containing many valuable specimens of "Placoderms." 70
- Hay Collection.*— Brought together by Dr. O. P. Hay and including a number of figured specimens of teleosts from the Cretaceous of Kansas. Acquired in 1902. 60
- Dodge Collection.*— Numerous and important specimens secured through funds donated the Museum by Cleveland H. Dodge, Esq. From the same source collections have been obtained as the result of expeditions, *e. g.*, to the Devonian of Canada (1906), and to the Lower Carboniferous of Kentucky (1907). 250

During the past four years — since the time of the establishment of a curatorship of Fossil Fishes — these collections have been subjected to repeated revision. Material has been selected for a special exhibition gallery, which was opened to the public March 18, 1907: and the remainder has been classified, in many cases relabeled, and arranged as a study collection. In fact, under the system of arrangement adopted it is believed that any specimen in this considerable cabinet can now be obtained for reference in a minimal time. There has, however, been found constantly the need of a comprehensive catalogue of the collection, one giving further details than the card index and lists of the component collections. And, first of all, a catalogue seemed desirable of the numerous figured and type specimens at hand, for this would be of constant use to local workers as well as a permanent record accessible to other American and to foreign institutions. Accordingly Dr. Louis Hussakof, assistant in the Department of Vertebrate Palæontology, was commissioned to prepare the accompanying catalogue, and during the past year it has cost him a vast amount of tedious study, for the number of types involved proved greater than we had anticipated, — there are in round numbers 320 types and 240 figured specimens — and the citations have in many cases proved unusually troublesome. To his work have been added many illustrations of poorly figured or unfigured types, and, altogether, I am confident that his painstaking revision will be found of lasting value in the study of fossil fishes.

BASHFORD DEAN,

Curator of Fossil Fishes.

American Museum of Natural History.

Jan. 4, 1908.

INTRODUCTION.

This catalogue enumerates the type and figured specimens of fossil fishes in the American Museum of Natural History. These are summarized in an appended table which shows a total of 562 such specimens, 323 types and 239 figured specimens other than types.

The present catalogue was arranged with a view to practical convenience rather than that of strict classification. To this end the genera, and under each genus the species, are enumerated alphabetically under the following heads:

Antiarcha	page	5
Arthrognathi	"	5
Incertæ sedis	"	21
Elasmobranchii { Pleuropterygii	"	24
Ichthyotomi	"	28
Plagiostomi	"	28
Holocephali	"	37
Incertæ sedis (Ptyctodontidæ)	"	41
Ichthyodorulites	"	43
Dipneusti	"	51
Teleostomi { Crossopterygii	"	54
Actinopteri	"	59

A word in regard to the terminology of types. The terms used throughout this catalogue, *e. g.*, 'type,' 'cotype' and 'paratype,' are employed in the sense defined by Oldfield Thomas as quoted and emended by Prof. Chas. Schuchert.¹

Type is retained for 'holotype' (Schuchert) and is used in the generally accepted sense of a single specimen, or one or more parts belonging to a single specimen, which is made the basis of a species.

Cotype — "one of two or more specimens, together forming the basis of a species, no type [*i. e.*, single specimen] having been selected." (Oldfield Thomas).

Paratype — "a specimen belonging to the original series, but not the type, in cases where the author has himself selected a type. It should, however, be one of the specimens mentioned or enumerated in the original description." (Oldfield Thomas.)

¹ Bull. U. S. National Mus., No. 53, Part I, 1905, pp. 9-12.

As is inevitable in collections of long slow growth changes in nomenclature have from time to time been found necessary as a result of new discovery. In all such cases the varying phases of opinion as expressed in the synonymy have been carefully traced, and in this catalogue, I believe, will be found reflected the present status of our knowledge. Cross-references from original to present names are given in all cases where the original names have been abandoned by previous writers or by the cataloguer.

These changes in nomenclature are indicated by typographical differences in the text. Names regarded as valid at the present time are printed in heavy face type thus: **Bothriolepis nitida** (Leidy); whereas rejected original names and synonyms are indicated, in the cross references, by small capitals, thus:

BOTHRIOLEPIS LEIDYI Newberry. See *B. nitida* (Leidy).

A number of minor difficulties were encountered in the identification of some type specimens, particularly in the case of the Newberry Collection. Professor Newberry, it appears, did not always designate his type specimen at the time of description, but like some of his contemporaries, sometimes selected a more perfect specimen obtained later and designated it as the type. Thus *Ctenacanthus compressus* was originally described,¹ from the distal half of a spine (Catal. no. 140). This is obviously the type. But the specimen labeled type, in Newberry's hand, is an almost complete specimen, No. 205, evidently the one referred to at page 168 of the 'Paleozoic Fishes of North America' as having been "recently received." In this catalogue the writer has endeavored to put on record a correct interpretation of all such specimens.

In conclusion I wish to acknowledge the constant help derived from Dr. O. P. Hay's 'Bibliography and Catalogue of the Fossil Vertebrata of North America'; and to express my indebtedness to Professor Bashford Dean for much valuable advice given me during the preparation of this catalogue.

¹ Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci., I, 1878, p. 191.

CATALOGUE OF TYPES AND FIGURED SPECIMENS.

ANTIARCHA Cope 1885.

BOTHRIOLEPIS LEIDYI Newberry. See *B. nitida* (Leidy).

Bothriolepis nitida (Leidy) 1856.

Figured 3336 Left lateral spine attached to left antero-ventrolateral, in matrix; exhibits under surface. *B. leidyi* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 111, pl. xx, fig. 1. This and the following three specimens are apparently the cotypes of *B. leidyi*. Catskill: Near Blossburg, Pa. Jas. Hall Coll.

Figured 6047 Block of sandstone containing numerous plates, two of which are figured. *Loc. cit.* figs. 4, 5. Newb. Coll. Catskill: Mansfield, Pa.

Figured 6066 Lateral spine in matrix. *Loc. cit.* fig. 2. Newb. Coll. Catskill: Tioga Co., Pa.

Figured 6067 Head shield, in matrix. *Loc. cit.* fig. 3. Newb. Coll. Catskill: Tioga Co., Pa.

Bothriolepis minor Newberry 1889.

Cotype 6561 Slab of rock containing various plates and fragments. *B. minor* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 112, pl. xx, figs. 7, 8? Chemung: Le Roy, Bradford Co., Pa. Newb. Coll.

Cotype 6571 Dorsomedian element, in matrix. *Loc. cit.* fig. 6. Newb. Coll. Chemung: Le Roy, Bradford Co., Pa.

Cotype 6576 Dorsomedian element, in matrix. *Loc. cit.* p. 112, no. fig. Chemung: Le Roy, Bradford Co., Pa. Newb. Coll.

ARTHROGNATHI Dean 1899.

Asterosteus stenocephalus Newberry 1875.

Cotype 314 Median portion of cranial shield, in matrix. *A. stenocephalus* NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. II, 1875, p. 36, pl. liv, fig. 1; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 44, pl. xxx, fig. 1. The figure is based on both this and the following specimen. Newb. Coll. Delaware limestone (Mid. Devon.): Delaware, Ohio.

- Cotype Median portion of cranial shield. Shows two olfactory (?)
 3483 openings and both preorbital (?) sensory canals. *Loc. cit.*
 Newb. Coll.
 Delaware limestone (Mid. Devon.): Delaware, Ohio.

Callognathus regularis Newberry 1889.

- Type Small toothed "mandible" in shale. *C. regularis* NEWBERRY,
 1079 Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. p. 70, pl. xxvii, fig. 18. Newb. Coll.
 Huron shale (base of Up. Devonian): Delaware, Ohio.

Callognathus serratus Newberry 1889.

- Cotype Anterior half of a small right "mandible" in shale. *C. serratus*
 353 NEWBERRY, *loc. cit.* p. 70, pl. xxvii, fig. 17. Newb. Coll.
 Cleveland shale (Up. Devonian): Sheffield Township,
 Lorain Co., Ohio.
- Cotype Spatular end of a small "mandible" in shale. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxvii,
 2521 fig. 16. Newb. Coll.
 Cleveland shale: Lorain Co., Ohio.

Coccosteus decipiens Agassiz 1844.

- Figured Dorsomedian element, in matrix; dorsal aspect. *C. cuspidatus*
 312 Agas., NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. II, 1875,
 p. 33, pl. liv, fig. 3; *C. decipiens* Agas., NEWBERRY, Paleoz.
 Fishes N. Amer. p. 52, pl. xxx, fig. 3. Newb. Coll.
 Old Red Sandstone: Gamrie, Scotland.
- Figured Cranial shield and body armor of a single individual in the matrix.
 7104 Suborbital, "mandible," "premaxillary" and "maxillary"
 of the left side well shown. *C. decipiens* Agassiz, HUSSAKOF,
 Mem. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. IX, 1906, p. 121, fig. 12.
 Old Red Sandstone: Lethen, Scotland.

Coccosteus macromus Cope 1892.

- Type Antero-dorsolateral (?) and several indeterminate fragments on
 2590 a block of sandstone. *C. macromus* COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos.
 Soc. XXX, 1892, p. 225 (no. fig.). Cope Coll.
 Chemung: Le Roy, Pa.

Coccosteus occidentalis Newberry 1875.

- Type Dorsomedian plate showing dorsal aspect. *C. occidentalis*
 313 NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. II, p. 32, pl.

liv, fig. 2 (does not indicate the lateral line); Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 52, pl. xxx, fig. 2 (ditto). HUSSAKOF, Mem. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. IX, 1906, p. 141, fig. 22 B (outline; shows lateral line). EASTMAN, N. Y. State Mus. Mem. 10, 1907, p. 115, pl. ix, fig. 3 (from photograph; lateral line well shown). Newb. Coll.

Delaware limestone (Mid. Devon.): Delaware, Ohio.

Figured 315 Postero-ventromedian showing inner aspect. *C. occidentalis*
NEWBERRY, *loc. cit.* 1875, p. 33, fig. 2a; 1889, fig. 2a.

Newb. Coll.

Delaware limestone (Mid. Devon.): Delaware, Ohio.

***Dinichthys clarki* (Claypole) 1892.**

Cleveland shale (Up. Devon.): Linndale, Ohio.

Figured 7297 Right "mandible" lacking anterior cutting portion. Type of
D. kepleri CLAYPOLE, Amer. Geologist XIX, 1897, p. 322, pl. xx. As *D. clarki* Claypole, HUSSAKOF, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XXI, 1905, p. 413.

Figured 7039 Antero-dorsolateral showing inner aspect. *D. clarki* Clayp.,
HUSSAKOF, *loc. cit.* pl. xv, fig. 2.

Figured 7038 Right antero-ventrolateral showing inner aspect. *Loc. cit.* p.
414, pl. xvii, fig. 1.

Figured 7041 Right postero-ventrolateral showing inner aspect. *Loc. cit.* p.
414, pl. xvii, fig. 2.

***Dinichthys curtus* Newberry 1888.¹**

Cleveland shale (Up. Devon.): Cuyahoga Co., Ohio.

Figured 7299 Right "maxillary." As *D. intermedius* NEWBERRY, Paleoz.
Fishes N. Amer. 1889, pl. xlvii, figs. 4, 4a. *D. curtus* Newb.,
HUSSAKOF, Mem. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. IX, 1906, p. 112, pl. xii, fig. 2. Newb. Coll.

Figured 7071 Both halves of a large concretion of shale containing imperfectly
preserved remains of head and body armor of a single individual. The various portions have been catalogued under separate numbers as follows:

7071, Impression of left half of the cranial shield. *D. curtus*
Newb., HUSSAKOF, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XXI, 1905,
p. 409, pl. xv, fig. 1.

¹ Type in the Geological Museum of the Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio.

- 7057, Left "premaxillary." *D. curtus* Newb., HUSSAKOF, Mem. Amer. Mus. IX, 1906, p. 112, pl. xii, fig. 1.
- 7054, 7055, Both "mandibles," the left almost complete, the right lacking the posterior fourth. *Loc. cit.* 1906, p. 112, pl. xii, figs. 3, 4.
- 7072, Left half of dorsomedian plate, showing inner aspect. *D. curtus* Newb., HUSSAKOF, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XXI, 1905, p. 410, text fig. 1.
- 7048, Left antero-ventrolateral showing inner aspect. *Loc. cit.* p. 411, pl. xvi, fig. 1.
- 7047, Both postero-ventrolaterals showing inner aspect. Same fragment of matrix contains also a portion of a "clavicle." *Loc. cit.* p. 411, pl. xvi, fig. 2. Kepler Coll.
- Figured Right suborbital showing inner aspect. As *D. intermedius*
209 NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, pl. xlvii, fig. 1a.
Newb. Coll.
- Cotype? Left antero-ventrolateral showing external aspect. *D. curtus*
227 NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 156, pl. 1, fig. 2.
Newb. Coll.
- Figured Antero-ventrolateral, imperfectly preserved; specific determina-
5159 tion somewhat doubtful. *D. curtus* NEWBERRY, *loc. cit.* p.
156, pl. xlviii, fig. 3.

***Dinichthys gouldi* Newberry 1885. (Fig 1.)**

- Type Imperfectly preserved cranial shield, dentition and dorsal armor-
160 ing of a single individual. The various plates in the Newberry
Collection have been catalogued under separate numbers as
follows:

160, Greater portion of cranial shield showing the pineal, centrals, preorbitals and median occipital elements as well as the postero-lateral region of the right side. The sutures are rather indistinct owing to a deposit of crystals and to fragments of plates adhering to the dorsal surface. The impression of an entire sclerotic ring covers the right side. Of the lateral lines only the left preorbital and a portion of the postorbital are shown. The position of the dorsal opening of the pineal is indicated by a small area of minute tubercles ranged round a circular pore.

161, 164, Indeterminable fragment.

- 162, 163, Counterpart of cranial shield and sclerotics.
 72, Left suborbital, almost perfect.
 74, Complete sclerotic ring composed of four separate pieces; in the matrix.
 156, Left "premaxillary."
 137, Anterior extremity of right "mandible."
 63, Posterior half of dorsomedian plate, process not preserved.
 64, Left antero-dorsolateral.
 165, Right antero-dorsolateral.

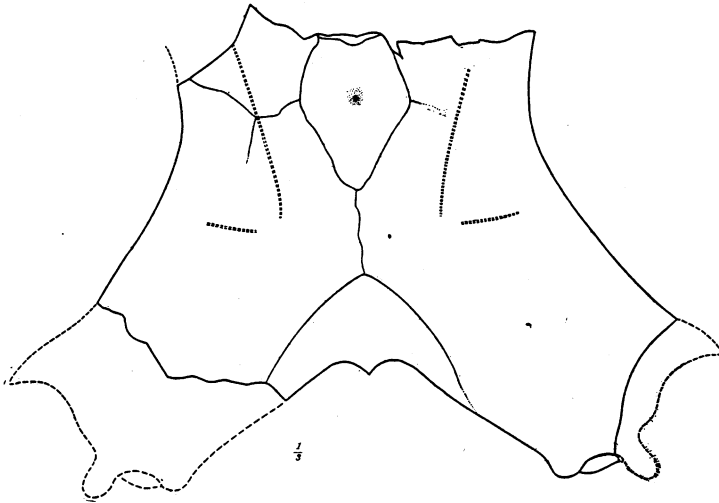


Fig. 1.—*Dinichthys gouldi* Newb. Outline of the type cranial shield showing the sutures and sensory canals as far as determinable No. 160.

Dinichthys gouldi NEWBERRY, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci. 1885, p. 26; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. p. 150, pl. ix, figs. 1 (sclerotic ring), 2 (left "premaxillary"), 3 (left antero-dorsolateral), 4 (suborbital), 5 (anterior end of right mandible). Newb. Coll. Cleveland shale (Up. Devon.): Rocky River, near Berea, Ohio.

Figured 2454 Both halves of a concretion about 30 cm. long containing imperfectly preserved remains of the ventral armoring and the notochord. The proportions and direction of the latter are clearly indicated by the series of neural and hæmal arches. Probably *D. gouldi* Newb. DEAN, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci. XV, 1896, p. 157, pl. vii.

Cleveland shale (Up. Devon.): Near Berea, Ohio.

Dinichthys herzeri Newberry 1868.¹

Huron shale (Base of Upper Devonian): Delaware, Ohio.

Cotype 81 Large block of shale retaining the cranial shield and dentition, imperfectly preserved, but in almost natural association. *D. herzeri* NEWBERRY, Proc. Amer. A. A. S. 16th meeting, 1868, p. 146 (contains first published restoration of dentition in *Dinichthys*, p. 147); *D. hertzeri*, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. I, 1873, p. 318. *D. herzeri* Newb., HUSSAKOF, Mem. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. IX, 1906, p. 109, text fig. 3 (sketch of arrangement of dental elements in this specimen) and p. 118, fig. 11 (anterior extremity of right "mandible," inner aspect, showing row of symphyseal denticles). . . . Newb. Coll.

Cotype 7300 Almost perfect left "mandible." *D. herzeri* NEWBERRY, Proc. Amer. A. A. S. 1868, p. 146, text figure; Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. I, 1873, p. 318, pl. xxx, figs. 1, 2. HUSSAKOF, Mem. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. IX, 1906, p. 118, pl. xiii, fig. 1. Newb. Coll.

Figured 34 Left "premaxillary" showing a row of denticles on anterior face. *D. herzeri* NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. I, 1873, p. 316, pl. xxxi, figs. 1, 2; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 64, pl. xxxii, fig. 2. HUSSAKOF, Mem. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. IX, 1906, pl. xiii, fig. 2. . . . Newb. Coll.

Figured 33 Incomplete "maxillary" showing roots of "teeth." *D. herzeri* Newb. HUSSAKOF, *loc. cit.* pl. xiii, fig. 3. . . . Newb. Coll.

Dinichthys intermedius Newberry 1889.

Cleveland shale (Up. Devonian).

Lorain and Cuyahoga Cos., Ohio.

Cotype 238 Anterior half of cranial shield, well preserved. *D. intermedius* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. p. 152, pl. li, figs. 2, 3. Newb. Coll.

Cotype 7301 Cranial shield and suborbitals. (At present mounted with other remains in a restoration of the cranial and dorsal armor.) *Loc. cit.* pl. li, fig. 1. . . . Newb. Coll.

¹ Prof. Newberry did not specially indicate the types of this species and I have therefore had considerable difficulty in determining them. It appears from his earliest description (1868) that at that time he clearly had in mind two specimens as illustrating particularly well the characters of this species. One of these specimens was the cranial shield and dentition of one individual (No. 81); the other, an almost perfect left mandible of a second individual. I have therefore designated these two specimens as cotypes. *Vide* Newberry, Proc. A. A. A. S. 1868, pp. 146-147.

- Cotype 7525 Cranial shield with both antero-dorsolaterals *in situ* imbedded in shale, showing inner aspect. *Loc. cit.* pl. lii, fig. 1. Newb. Coll.
- Cotype 32 Left "maxillary." *Loc. cit.* pl. xlvii, fig. 3. . . . Newb. Coll.
- Cotype 7303 Left "mandible," well preserved, showing vestigial denticles near posterior termination of cutting edge. *Loc. cit.* pl. x, figs. 1, 2. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 183 Almost perfect cranial shield. *Loc. cit.* pl. iv, figs. 1, 2. Newb. Coll.
- Cotype 210 Left antero-ventrolateral showing inner aspect; posterior third wanting. *Loc. cit.* pl. xlvii, fig. 2. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 3513 Spatular portion of right "mandible." *D. intermedius* Newb., HUSSAKOF, Mem. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. IX, 1906, p. 113, text fig. 6. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 60 Incomplete and crushed dorsomedian plate bearing tooth-marks inflicted by a contemporary dinichthyid. HUSSAKOF, *loc. cit.* p. 116, text fig. 10. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 84 Left postero-dorsolateral, figured by Newberry as a "jugular plate." Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. pl. vi, fig. 2a. . . . Newb. Coll.
- Figured 83 Right marginal element of cranial shield. *Loc. cit.* pl. 1, fig. 1. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 5 "Clavicular" plate. NEWBERRY, *loc. cit.* pl. xlviii, figs. 1, 2. HUSSAKOF, Mem. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. IX, 1906, p. 133, text fig. 19. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 153 Fin-ray (?) 17 cm. long; almost perfect. NEWBERRY, *loc. cit.* pl. v, fig. 4. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 154 Fin-ray (?), 17.5 cm. long; well preserved. *Loc. cit.* pl. v, fig. 5. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 195 Slab of shale with various body plates of a single individual. *D. intermedius*, Newb., HUSSAKOF, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XXI, 1905, p. 27, pl. v. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 3539 Anterior half of a left "mandible" showing outer face ornamented by irregularly scattered denticles. *D. intermedius* Newb., HUSSAKOF, Mem. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. IX, 1906, p. 115, pl. xiii, fig. 5.

DINICHTHYS KEPLERI Claypole. See *D. clarki* (Claypole).

Dinichthys minor Newberry 1878.

Type 118 Median occipital element of cranial shield, a small right "mandible" and an incomplete dorsomedian plate, apparently all belonging to one individual. Of these the "mandible" has received the separate number, 5045, and the dorsomedian, of which only the distal end is preserved in the Newberry Collection, has been catalogued as No. 54. *D. minor* NEWBERRY, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci. I, 1878, p. 191; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 149, pl. viii, figs. 3-5. . . . Newb. Coll. Cleveland shale (Up. Devon.): Sheffield, Ohio.

Dinichthys precursor Newberry 1889.

Type 5292 Impression in limestone of the inner face of greater portion of a dorsomedian plate. *D. precursor* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. p. 51, pl. xli. . . . Newb. Coll. Columbus limestone (Base of Mesodev.). Sylvania, Ohio.

Dinichthys terrelli Newberry 1873.

Cleveland shale (Up. Devonian). Lorain Co., Ohio.

Cotype¹ 86 Right external occipital element. *D. hertzeri* NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. I, 1873, p. 317, pl. xxxiv, fig. 4; also p. 322, where *D. terrelli* n. sp. is proposed. *D. terrelli* NEWBERRY, *Ibid.* II, 1875, p. 27. . . . Newb. Coll.

Cotype 2233 Left external occipital element. *Loc. cit.* 1873, pl. xxxiv, figs. 3, 3a, 3b (as *D. hertzeri*); also 1875, p. 27 (*D. terrelli*). Newb. Coll.

Cotype 48 Right antero-dorsolateral. *Loc. cit.* 1873, p. 316, pl. xxxiv, figs. 2, 2a (as *D. hertzeri*); 1875, p. 27 (*D. terrelli*). Newb. Coll.

Cotype 68 Left antero-dorsolateral. *Loc. cit.* 1873, p. 316, pl. xxxiv, figs. 1, 1a (as *D. hertzeri*); 1875, p. 27 (*D. terrelli*). . Newb. Coll.

Figured 100 "Olfactory capsule" (Dean). *D. terrelli* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, pl. vii, fig. 2. . . . Newb. Coll.

¹ Of the six cotypes, two were destroyed by fire in 1872 (Newberry, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. I, 1873, p. 321 footnote. *Vide Ibid.* plate 32, dorsomedian; pl. 33, cranial shield).

It does not appear from the records whether the four cotypes enumerated above are parts of one individual or not, and since they have been catalogued under separate numbers I have deemed it advisable to retain them so. The two external occipitals appear to belong to one individual, as do also the two antero-dorsolaterals.

- Figured 102 Ditto. pl. vii, fig. 2a. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 5190 Median occipital element of cranial shield. *D. terrelli* NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. II, 1875, p. 28, pl. lix, fig. 8. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 146 Incomplete pineal plate, showing fontanelle. *D. terrelli* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, pl. xliii, fig. 2. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 7298 Right suborbital (figured as a ventral plate). *D. terrelli* NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. II, 1875, Chart 6, fig. C'. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 7306 Left suborbital (figured as a ventral plate). *Loc. cit.* Chart 6, fig. C. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 7307 Left "premaxillary." *Loc. cit.* Chart 5, figs. 1, 2. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 26 Left "maxillary"; excellent specimen. *Loc. cit.* Chart 5, figs. 3, 4. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 15 Left "mandible"; fine perfect specimen. *Loc. cit.* Chart 5, fig. 6. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 7308 Dorsomedian plate; fine specimen. *Loc. cit.* Chart 5, fig. 5. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 108 Anterior third of a right "mandible" belonging to a very old and large individual: "a fragment broken off by violence and found buried in the soft carbonaceous mud which once formed the sea-bottom, and is now the Cleveland shale." *D. terrelli* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. p. 296, pl. xxxiii. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 7309 Median ventral plate, anterior and posterior moieties fused. *D. terrelli* NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. II, 1875, chart 6, fig. A. DEAN, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci. XVI, 1897, p. 59, pl. iii. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 176 Left antero-ventrolateral plate. NEWBERRY, 1875, *loc. cit.* Chart 6, fig. B. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 7310 Right antero-ventrolateral. *Loc. cit.* Chart 6, fig. B'. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 173a Incomplete "fin-ray," 22 cm. *D. terrelli* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 240, pl. v, fig. 1. Newb. Coll.

Figured Almost perfect "fin-ray," 25.5 cm. *Loc. cit.* pl. v, fig. 2.

174

Newb. Coll.

***Dinichthys tuberculatus* Newberry 1888.**

Type Impression in sandstone of right antero-dorsolateral. *D. tuberculatus* NEWBERRY, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci. VII, 1888, p. 179; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 98, pl. xxxii, fig. 3. The figure is based on a plaster cast taken from this impression separately catalogued as No. 6800. . . . Newb. Coll. Chemung: Warren, Pa.

***Dinichthys* sp.?**

Figured Left "premaxillary" of a young individual. *D. sp.?* NEWBERRY, 170 1889, p. 268, pl. xix, figs. 10, 10a, 10b. . . . Newb. Coll. Cleveland shale (Up. Devon.): Lorain Co., Ohio.

Figured Small "premaxillary" bearing on front face three "ornamental" 112 denticles. Labeled by Newberry *Dinichthys corrugatus*. *Loc. cit.* 1889, p. 150, pl. viii, figs. 7, 8. . . . Newb. Coll. Cleveland shale (Up. Devon.): Lorain Co., Ohio.

Figured Right antero-dorsolateral of a small dinichthyid. *D. minor* (?) 69 Newb., HUSSAKOF, Mem. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. IX, 1906, p. 130, text fig. 13 A. . . . Newb. Coll. Cleveland shale (Up. Devon.): Lorain Co., Ohio.

***Dinomylostoma beecheri* Eastman 1906.**

Cast¹ A pair of mandibles and two pairs of upper dental plates. Cast 7396 of type specimen. *D. beecheri* EASTMAN, Amer. Journ. Sci. XXI, 1906, p. 137, fig. 2 (mandibles only); Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. L, 1906, p. 23, pl. i, figs. 4, 5 ("vomerine teeth"), pl. ii, figs. 16, 17 (upper crushing elements), and pls. iv and v. N. Y. State Mus. Mem. 10, 1907, pl. xiv, figs. 5, 6 and pl. xv. Portage beds: Mount Morris, N. Y.

***Diplognathus mirabilis* Newberry 1878.**

Cleveland shale (Up. Devonian): Lorain Co., Ohio.

Type Anterior half of right "mandible." *D. mirabilis* NEWBERRY, 12 Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci. I, 1878, p. 188; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 160, pl. xii, figs. 1-3. . . . Newb. Coll.

¹ Original in Peabody Museum, New Haven, Conn.

- Figured** Right "mandible" lacking posterior fourth. *D. mirabilis* Newb.,
 7304 HUSSAKOF, Mem. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. IX, 1906, p. 149, text
 fig. 25 B (showing symphyseal "teeth").

Terrell Coll.

- Figured** Complete right "mandible." *D. mirabilis* NEWBERRY, Paleoz.
 13 Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 159, pl. xi, figs. 1-3. . . Newb. Coll.

- Figured** Complete left "mandible." *Loc. cit.* pl. xi, fig. 4. . Newb. Coll.
 14

***Glyptaspis abbreviata* Eastman 1907.**

- Cast**¹ Right antero-ventrolateral plate. Cast of type specimen. *G.*
 7545 *abbreviata* EASTMAN, N. Y. State Mus. Mem. 10, 1907, p. 147,
 pl. xiii.

Portage beds: Valois (North Hector), N. Y.

***Glyptaspis verrucosa* Newberry 1889.**

Cleveland shale (Up. Devon.): Lorain Co., Ohio.

- Cotype** Ventral plate. *G. verrucosus* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N.
 93 Amer. 1889, p. 158, pl. xiii, fig. 2. Newb. Coll.

- Cotype** Postero-ventromedian. *Loc. cit.* pl. xiii, fig. 1. . . Newb. Coll.
 94

- Cotype** Portion of a ventral plate; *loc. cit.* p. 158. Newb. Coll.
 92

- Cotype** Portion of a ventral plate; *loc. cit.* p. 158. Newb. Coll.
 95

***Liognathus spatulatus* Newberry 1873.**

- Type** Right "mandible" showing inner aspect. *L. spatulatus* NEW-
 325 BERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. I, 1873, p. 306, pl.
 xxix, fig. 4; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 52, pl. xxx, fig. 5.
 HUSSAKOF, Mem. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. IX, 1906, p. 140,
 fig. 21 B. Newb. Coll.

Delaware limestone (Mid. Devon.): Delaware, Ohio.

¹ Original in N. Y. State Museum, Albany, N. Y.

MACROPETALICHTHYS SULLIVANTI (Newberry).¹ See *M. rapheidolabis* Norwood and Owen.

Macropetalichthys rapheidolabis Norwood and Owen 1846.

Figured 277 Left half of a cranial shield in limestone. *M. sullivanti* NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. I, 1873, p. 294, pl. xxv, figs. 1, 1a; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 27, pl. xxxviii, figs. 2, 2a. Newb. Coll.

Delaware limestone (Mid Devon.): Delaware? Ohio.

Figured 3462 Fragment exhibiting the orbit and the plates surrounding it, seen from the cerebral aspect. *M. sullivanti* Newb., EASTMAN, Amer. Naturalist, XXI, 1897, pl. xii, fig. 1; *M. rapheidolabis* Norwood and Owen, EASTMAN, N. Y. State Mus. Mem. 10, 1907, p. 107, fig. 20.

Delaware limestone (Mid. Devon.): Delaware, Ohio.

Figured 269 Four disarticulated head plates belonging to a single individual; in limestone. *M. rapheidolabis* N. and O., EASTMAN, N. Y. State Mus. Mem. 10, 1907, p. 103, pl. ix, fig. 5. . Newb. Coll.

Delaware limestone (?): Sandusky, Ohio.

Mylostoma newberryi Eastman 1906.

Cast² 7548 Anterior extremities of a pair of small "mandibles." *M. variabilis* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 165, pl. xvi, fig. 4. *M. newberryi* EASTMAN, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. L, 1907, p. 224, fig. D (part).

Cleveland shale (Up. Devonian): Lorain Co., Ohio.

MYLOSTOMA TERRELLI Newberry. See *M. variabile* Newberry, No. 41.

Mylostoma variabile Newberry 1883.

Cleveland shale (Up. Devonian): Lorain Co., Ohio.

Figured 43 Upper crushing dental plate of a young individual. *M. variabilis* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 165, pl. xiii, fig. 4. *M. variabile* Newb., EASTMAN, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. L, 1906, p. 23, pl. i, fig. 1. Newb. Coll.

Figured 42 Upper dental plate. NEWBERRY, *loc. cit.* pl. xiii, fig. 3; EASTMAN, *loc. cit.* pl. i, fig. 3. Newb. Coll.

¹ An interesting history of the type specimen, which was destroyed by fire in 1891, is given by Eastman in N. Y. State Mus. Mem. 10, 1907, p. 100.

² Original in Museum of Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio.

- Figured 7526 Slab of shale containing cranial shield, body armoring and dentition of a single individual. The counterpart slab is in the Museum of Comparative Zoology, Cambridge, Mass. *M. variabilis* Newb., DEAN, Mem. N. Y. Acad. Sci. II, 1901, p. 101, pls. vii, viii, and text figs. 7-10; EASTMAN, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. L, 1906, p. 21, pl. i, fig. 6.
- Figured 3591 Upper dental plate. EASTMAN, *loc. cit.* p. 23, pl. i, fig. 8. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 44 Incomplete dental plate. EASTMAN, *loc. cit.* pl. ii, fig. 10. Newb. Coll.
- Figured 3590 Upper dental plate. *Loc. cit.* pl. ii, fig. 12. . . . Newb. Coll.
- Cast 41 Anterior half of a left "mandible" of an old individual; oral surface much worn by use. Cast of type of *M. terrelli* Newberry, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci. II, 1883, p. 147. *M. terrelli* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 164, pl. xiv, figs. 1, 2. *M. terrelli* Newb., EASTMAN, Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. L, 1906, pl. iii, fig. 21. . . . Newb. Coll.

***Selenosteus kepleri* Dean 1901.**

- Type 7312 Concretion of shale containing a large part of cranial shield and many of the body plates of one individual. *S. kepleri* DEAN, Mem. N. Y. Acad. Sci. II, 1901, p. 94, pls. v, vi and text fig. 2. Cleveland shale (Up. Devon.): Near Cleveland, Ohio.

***Stenognathus corrugatus* Newberry 1889.**

- Type 138 Anterior half of a slender "mandible." *Dinichthys corrugatus* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 151, pl. vii, figs. 3, 3a. *Stenognathus corrugatus* NEWBERRY, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci. XVI, 1897, p. 303. . . . Newb. Coll. Cleveland shale (Up. Devonian): Sheffield Township, Lorain Co., Ohio.
- Figured 139 Anterior half of a slender mandible. *Stenognathus corrugatus* NEWBERRY, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci. XVI, 1897, p. 303, pl. xxiv, figs. 27, 28. . . . Newb. Coll. Cleveland shale (Up. Devon.): Lorain Co., Ohio.

Stenosteus glaber Dean 1901.

- Type Slab of shale containing portions of the cranial shield and the
 7313 body armoring of a single individual. *S. glaber* DEAN, Mem.
 N. Y. Acad. Sci. II, 1901, p. 89, pls. iii and iv.

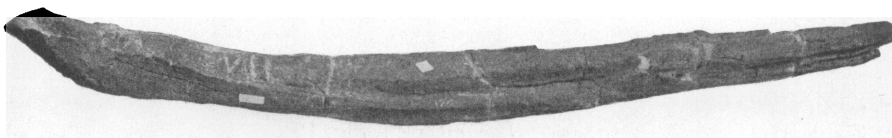
Titanichthys agassizi Newberry 1885.¹ (Fig. 2.)

Fig. 2.—*Titanichthys agassizi* Newb. Left mandible, $\times \frac{1}{2}$. No. 17.

- Figured An almost complete left "mandible." *T. agassizii* NEWBERRY,
 17 Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 133, pl. ii, figs. 1, 2.

Newb. Coll.

Cleveland shale: Lorain Co., Ohio.

Titanichthys clarki Newberry 1887.

Cleveland shale (Up. Devonian): Rocky River, near Berea,
 Ohio.

- Cotype Large cranial shield lacking the rostral and the left postero-
 7315a lateral portion. Labeled by Newberry "Head of the first
 Titan." This specimen has been restored, the left external
 occipital and marginal being replaced by plates of another
 individual of similar size, and it now forms part of a slab
 restoration consisting of the cranial shield (7315a), dorsal
 armor and jaws. *T. clarkii* NEWBERRY, Trans. N. Y. Acad.
 Sci. VI, 1887, p. 6. Newb. Coll.
- Cotype Dorsomedian plate mounted in a slab restoration. (See pre-
 7315b ceding.)
T. clarkii NEWBERRY, *loc. cit.* p. 7; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer.
 p. 135, pl. iii, fig. 1, where it is described and figured as a
ventral? plate. EASTMAN, Amer. Naturalist XXXII, 1898,
 p. 766, fig. 5, correctly identified it as a dorsomedian plate.
 (Fig. 3.) Newb. Coll.
- Cotype? Left suborbital belonging to a different individual than either
 7315c of the two preceding specimens but apparently the plate fig-
 ured in Paleoz. Fishes pl. iii, fig. 2.

¹ Type in Museum of Comparative Zoology, Cambridge, Mass.

Cotype 2 Fine complete left "mandible," mounted in same slab with
Nos. 7315a and b. *T. clarkii* NEWBERRY 1887, *loc. cit.* p. 7;
1889 *loc. cit.* p. 134, pl. ii, figs. 3, 4. Newb. Coll.

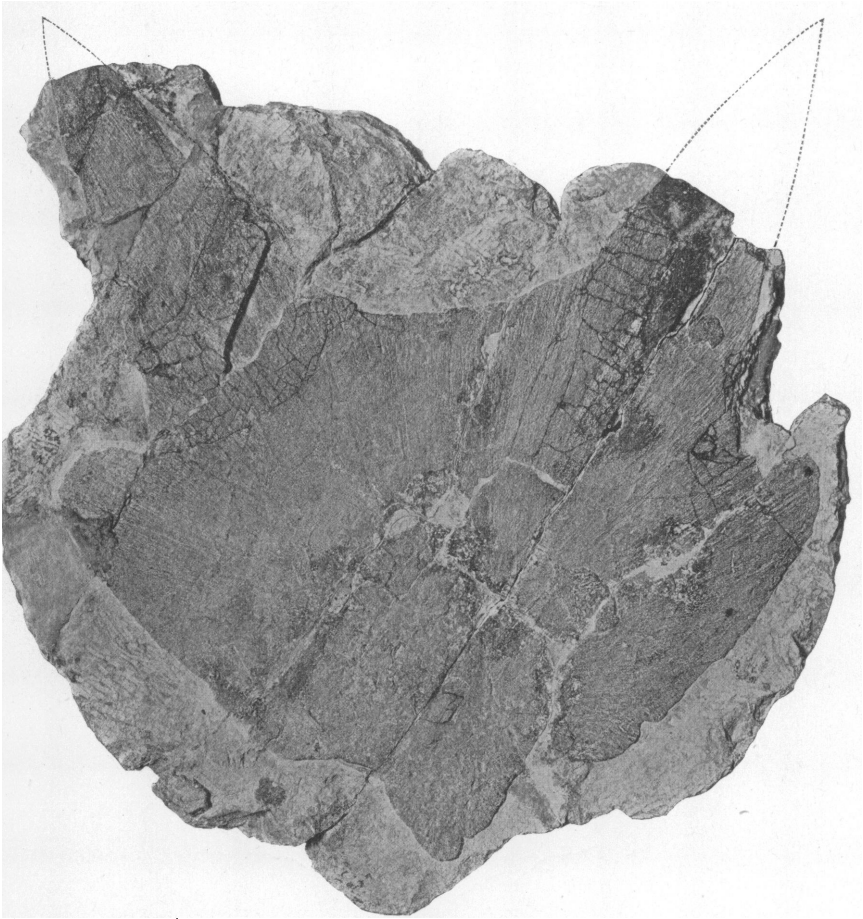


Fig. 3.—*Titanichthys clarki* Newb. Dorsomedian plate, $\times \frac{1}{2}$. Cotype? No. 7315 b.

Cotype? 199 Well-preserved "clavicular" partly in shale. Labeled *Type*,
by Newberry, but not figured. Newb. Coll.
(Fig. 4.)

Figured 197 Large part of a "clavicular," figured as *coracoid*? NEWBERRY,
Paleoz. Fishes, 1889, p. 134, pl. iii, fig. 3. Newb. Coll.

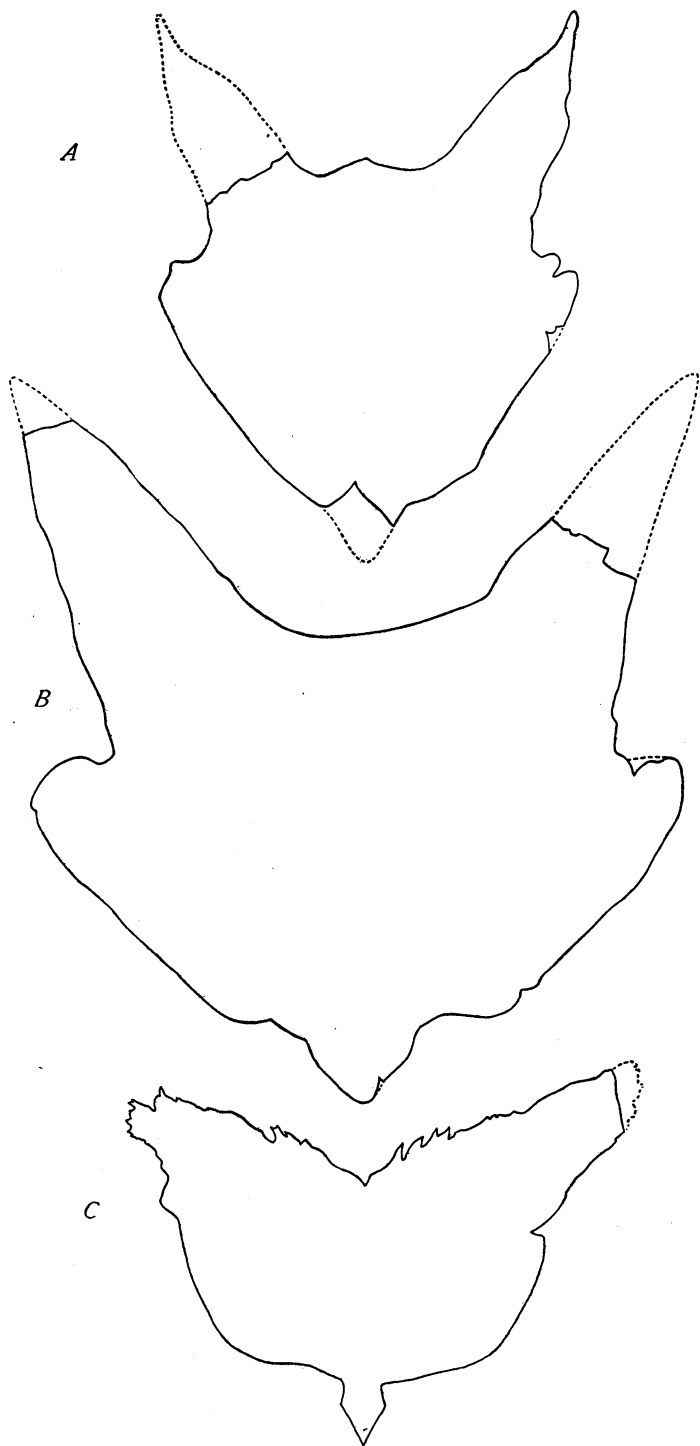


Fig. 5.— Outlines of Dorsomedian Plates of *Titanichthys*. $\times \frac{1}{2}$.
 A, *T. agassizi* Newb. No. 7590.
 B, *T. clarki* Newb. No. 7315b (From same specimen as Fig. 3).
 C, *T. n. sp.?* No. 7480.

Figured 91 Postero-dorsolateral plate figured by Newberry as *Hyoid?* of *Dinichthys terrelli*, Paleoz. Fishes, 1889, pl. v, fig. 3. Newb. Coll. Cleveland shale: Sheffield Township, Lorain Co., Ohio.

Trachosteus clarki Newberry 1889.

Type 104 Slab of shale with various body and dental plates of a single individual. The plates are ornamented with rather large stellate tubercles. One complete sclerotic ring is preserved. *T. clarkii* NEWBERRY, Paleozoic Fishes, 1889, p. 167, pl. xlii,

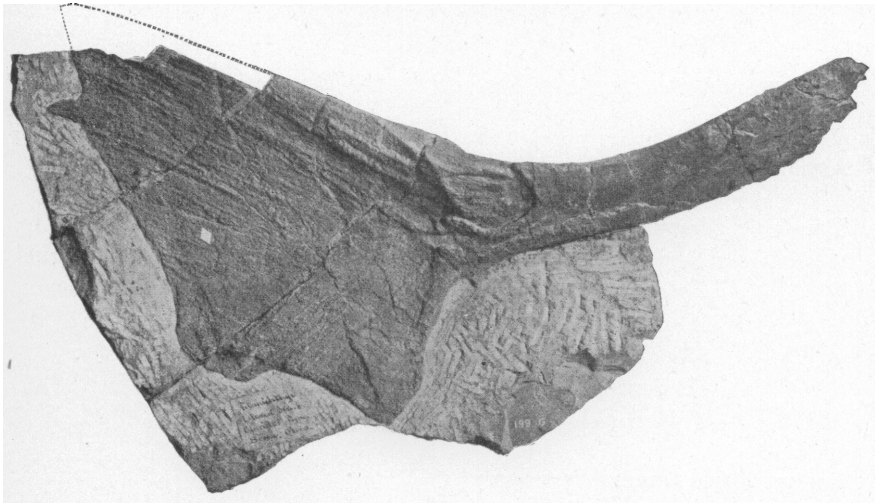


Fig. 4.— *Titanichthys clarki* Newb. "Clavicular," $\times \frac{1}{2}$ Cotype? No. 199.

figs. 1-7. Newb. Coll.
Cleveland shale: Near Berea, Ohio.

Sp. indet.

Figured 3596 Small element figured as "?Vomerine tooth of a small unde-
termined Coccosteian, possibly of *Dinichthys*." EASTMAN,
Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. L, 1906, pl. ii, fig. 18.
Cleveland shale: Lorain Co., Ohio.

INCERTÆ SEDIS.

The species following are known only from single or imperfectly preserved body plates whose status is rather doubtful.

Acanthaspis armata Newberry 1875.

Delaware limestone (Mid. Devon.): Sandusky, Ohio.

- Cotype 305 Plate with spine attached showing external, denticled surface.
Acanthaspis armatus NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. II, 1875, p. 37, pl. lv, fig. 3; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. p. 36, pl. xxxi, fig. 3. Newb. Coll.
- Cotype 4753 Plate without spine, external aspect. *Loc. cit.* 1875, pl. lv, fig. 5.
 Newb. Coll.
- Cotype 4783 Inner aspect of plate without spine. *Loc. cit.* 1875, pl. lv, fig. 6.
 Newb. Coll.

ACANTHOLEPIS PUSTULOSUS Newberry. See *Eczematolepis fragilis* (Newberry).

Aspidichthys clavatus Newberry 1873.

- Type 96 A large incomplete armor plate, 42 cm. by 32 cm., regarded by Newberry as a dorsomedian. It is ornamented on the external surface with large tubercles which are sometimes confluent. *A. clavatus* NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio. I, 1873, p. 323, pl. xxxv, figs. 1, 2; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 73, pl. xxxviii, figs. 3, 4. Newb. Coll.
- Huron shale (Base of Up. Devonian): Delaware, Ohio.

Eczematolepis fragilis (Newberry) 1857.¹

- Figured 271 Two plates suturally united, one tapering laterally to a spine, showing external surface. This specimen as well as the three following ones are cotypes of *Acantholepis pustulosus* NEWBERRY. Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. II, 1875, p. 38, pl. lvi, fig. 1; Paleozoic Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 33, pl. xxxi, fig. 5. HAY, Bibliogr. and Catal. Fos. Vert. 1902, p. 332.
 Newb. Coll.
- Delaware limestone (Mid. Devonian): Sandusky, Ohio.
- Figured 306 Sub-elliptical plate, somewhat pointed at one end. *Loc. cit.* 1875, pl. lvi, fig. 2. Newb. Coll.
- Delaware limestone: Delaware, Ohio.
- Figured 308 "Triangular plate, probably one side of a flattened spine" (Newberry). *Loc. cit.* pl. lvi, fig. 4. Newb. Coll.
- Delaware limestone: Delaware, Ohio.

¹ For full synonymy of this species see O. P. Hay, Bibliogr. and Catal. Fos. Vert. N. Amer., 1902, p. 332.

- Figured Triangular plate, probably a lateral spine. *Loc. cit.* pl. lvi, fig. 6.
4745 Delaware limestone: Delaware, Ohio.

Holonema horridum Cope 1892.

- Type Plate exhibiting surface ornamentation; in matrix. *H. horridum*
2591 COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XXX, 1892, p. 222, pl. vii, fig. 1.
Chemung: Bradford Co., Pa.

Holonema rugosum (Claypole) 1883.

- Cast Ventromedian plate. Cast of type specimen which was an
5970 impression in sandstone. This is apparently the cast referred
to, and figured by, Claypole. *Pterichthys ? rugosus* CLAYPOLE,
Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XX, 1883, p. 664, fig. 1. *Holonema*
rugosa Clayp. NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889,
p. 93, pl. xvii, fig. 2. Newb. Coll.
Upper Chemung: Pennsylvania.

- Figured Good plate, postero-ventrolateral? *Holonema rugosa* Clayp.
3440 NEWBERRY, *loc. cit.* 1889, p. 94, pl. xvii, fig. 1.
Chemung: Laurenceville, Tioga Co., Pa.

- Figured Impression in sandstone of a small plate. *Loc. cit.* pl. xvii, fig.
6567 4. Newb. Coll.
Chemung: Franklin, Delaware Co., N. Y.

- Figured Impression in sandstone of a fragmentary plate. Only about
6563 half the figured specimen now preserved. *Loc. cit.* pl. xvii,
fig. 3. Newb. Coll.
Chemung: Le Roy, Bradford Co., Pa.

Oëstophorus lilleyi (Newberry) 1889.

- Type Impression of an indeterminable plate bearing arrow-head-like
424 ornamentation. *Sphenophorus lilleyi* NEWBERRY, Paleoz.
Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 92, pl. xx, fig. 15. *Oëstophorus*
lilleyi S. A. MILLER, First Appendix, 1892 [to N. Amer. Geol.
and Pal.], p. 716 Newb. Coll.
Chemung: Le Roy, Bradford Co., Pa.

Palæospondylus gunni Traquair 1890.

- L. Old Red Sandstone: Achanarras Quarry, Caithness, Scotland.
Figured Well-preserved specimen lacking only caudal fin; shows distinct
7583 ring-vertebræ. *P. gunni* Traq., DEAN, Trans. N. Y. Acad.

Sci. XV, 1896, p. 100, pl. v, fig. B; Mem. N. Y. Acad. Sci. II. 1899, pl. i, fig. 1.

Figured Large specimen, not well-preserved. DEAN, *loc. cit.* 1899, pl. i,
7584 fig. 4.

Figured Head and anterior third of vertebral column. *Loc. cit.* pl. i,
7585 fig. 5.

Figured Medium-sized specimen; shows dorsal aspect of hinder portion
7586 of cranium. *Loc. cit.* pl. i, fig. 7.

Figured "Small specimen: head of relatively large size, showing a rounded
7587 anterior margin" — (Dean). *Loc. cit.* pl. i, fig. 8.

Figured "Larval specimen. Head region imperfectly preserved, but
7588 indicating a large proportionate size" — (Dean). *Loc. cit.*
pl. i, fig. 9.

Phyllolepis delicatula Newberry 1889.

Type Impression of a small plate in standstone. Perhaps a cranial
6807 plate of a Palæoniscid or Coelacanth. *P. delicatula* NEWBERRY,
Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 97, pl. xix, fig. 11.
Chemung: Le Roy, Pa.

PTERICHTHYS? RUGOSUS Claypole. See *Holonema rugosum* (Clayp.).

SPHENOPHORUS LILLEYI Newberry. See *Oëstophorus lilleyi* (Newb.).

ELASMOBRANCHII Bonaparte 1832.

I. PLEUROPTERYGII Dean 1894.

Cladodus compressus Branson 1908.

Type Tooth lacking the distal halves of the central and lateral den-
7709 ticles. *C. striatus* BRANSON, Rept. Dept. Geol. and Nat.
Res. Indiana, 1905, p. 1378, pl. xlii, figs. 1-4. *C. compressus*
BRANSON, Science, XXVII, 1908, p. 311.
Salem limestone (Subcarbon.): Paynter's Hill, Ind.

Cladodus concinnus Newberry 1875.

- Type 1082 Six more or less perfect teeth and several fragments; two are figured. *C. concinnus* NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. II, 1875, p. 48, pl. lviii, fig. 8; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 170, pl. xxi, figs. 9, 10 . . . Newb. Coll. Cleveland shale (Up. Devonian): Lorain Co., Ohio.

CLADODUS FYLERI Newberry. See *Cladoselache fylleri* (Newb.).

Cladodus herzeri Newberry 1875.

- Type 355 A single tooth, in matrix. *C. hertzeri* NEWBERRY, *loc. cit.* 1875, p. 46, pl. lviii, figs. 5, 5a . . . Newb. Coll. Waverly group (Subcarbon.): Berea, Ohio.

CLADODUS KEPLERI Newberry. See *Cladoselache kepleri* (Newb.).

Cladodus mortifer Newb. and Worth. 1866.

- Figured 2246 Basal portion of a tooth showing position of central and lateral denticles. *C. mortifer* N. and W., NEWBERRY, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci. XVI, 1897, p. 285, pl. xxii, fig. 2a . . Newb. Coll. Subcarboniferous: Greencastle, Ind.

Cladodus parvulus Newberry 1875.

- Type 882 One small tooth. *C. parvulus* NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. II, 1875, p. 48, pl. lviii, figs. 9, 9a. Newb. Coll. Cleveland shale (Up. Devon.): Sheffield Township, Lorain Co., Ohio.

Cladodus prototypus Eastman 1907.

- Type 4257 A single tooth. *C. prototypus* EASTMAN, N. Y. State Mus. Mem. 10, 1907, p. 62, pl. i, fig. 5 . . . James Hall Coll. Columbus limestone (Mid. Devon.): Columbus, Ohio.

Cladodus romingeri Newberry 1875.

- Type 1080 Tooth in a block of sandstone. *C. romingeri* NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. II, 1875, p. 49; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 177, pl. xxvii, fig. 10 . . . Newb. Coll. Waverly group (Subcarbon.): Battle Creek, Mich.

CLADODUS STRIATUS Branson (*non* Agassiz). See *Cladodus compressus* Branson.

Cladodus terrelli Newberry 1889.

Type 95 teeth and fragments of teeth of a single fish. *C. terrelli* NEW-
481 BERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 170, pl. xxvii, figs.
5-7 Newb. Coll.
Cleveland shale (Up. Devon.): Lorain Co., Ohio.

Cladodus tumidus Newberry 1889.

Type One worn tooth. *C. tumidus* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N.
431 Amer. 1889, p. 172, pl. xxvii, figs. 8, 9 Newb. Coll.
Cleveland shale (Up. Devon.): Sheffield, Lorain Co., Ohio.

Cladoselache fylleri (Newberry) 1889.

Cleveland shale (Up. Devonian): Cuyahoga Co., Ohio.

Type Entire fish lacking only the ventral fins, exhibiting ventral aspect.
240 It shows with diagrammatic clearness the form and position of
the horizontal caudal keel; also the lower jaw cartilages, the
position of the orbits, and a patch of myocommata in the
abdominal region. The form and structure of the pectorals
are clearly shown, that of the right side having about 19 pri-
mary rays. Measurements:
Total length, from tip of snout to end of caudal fin 58 cm.
Tip of snout to origin of pectorals 12.5 "
Width between bases of pectorals 8.5 "
Length of right pectoral fin (along line of attachment
to body 5.7 "
Width of same (extremity restored) 6.7 "
Width of fish across horizontal caudal keels . . . 7.8 "
Length of tail posterior to caudal keel 6.5 "
Cladodus fylleri NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 322,
pl. xlvii (no description). The spine-shaped piece marked c
in this figure does not belong to the fish but is due to a flexure
in the matrix. No fin-spines present in this specimen.
Newb. Coll.

Figured Entire fish in shale, of which the posterior portion showing myo-
239 commata is figured. *Cladodus fylleri* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes
N. Amer., 1889, p. 328, pl. xlix, fig. 2 Newb. Coll.

Figured 229 Ventral fins in shale. *Cladodus fylleri* NEWBERRY, *loc. cit.* pl. xlix, fig. 3. *Cladoselache fylleri* (Newb.), DEAN, Journ. Morph. IX, 1894, pl. vii, fig. 2 Newb. Coll.

Figured 7527 Entire fish in shale showing heterocercal tail in side view. *Cladoselache fylleri* (Newb.), DEAN, Journ. Morph. IX, 1894, p. 98, pl. vii, fig. 3 (only the heterocercal caudal figured).
Newb. Coll.

***Cladoselache kepleri* (Newberry) 1888.**

Type 7316 Anterior half of a well preserved fish in ventral aspect. It shows the anterior outline of head, the jaw cartilages, orbits, pectorals
7317 and much of the finer detail. Counterpart present.

Measurements:

Anterior extremity of head to origin of pectorals . . . 27 cm.

Width of head across orbits 14 "

Width of fish in front of pectorals 17 "

Length of left pectoral (along line of attachment to body) 14.7 "

Width of pectoral 18.5 "

Cladodus kepleri NEWBERRY, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci. VII, 1888, p. 178; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1888, p. 103, pl. xlv, figs. 1, 2; pl. xlv Newb. Coll.

Cleveland shale (Up. Devonian): Brooklyn, Cuyahoga Co., Ohio.

***Cladoselache newberryi* Dean 1893.**

Type 7019 Small imperfectly preserved fish (estimated at 42 cm. when complete), in ventral aspect. It lacks the anterior portion of head, the right pectoral and the hinder third of body. Counterpart present. *Cladoselache newberryi* DEAN, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci. XIII, 1893, p. 115, pl. i, figs. 3-8.

Cleveland shale (Up. Devonian): Linndale, Ohio.

***Cladoselache* sp.**

Figured 250 Fragment of a fish showing a well-preserved sclerotic ring. *Cladodus kepleri* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 318, pl. xlv, fig. 3. *Cladoselache fylleri* (Newb.), DEAN, Journ. Morph. IX, 1894, p. 105, pl. vii, fig. 6. Newb. Coll.
Cleveland shale (Up. Devonian): Linndale, Ohio.

Phæbodus politus Newberry 1889.

- Type Two teeth. *P. politus* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer.
 411 1889, p. 173, pl. xxvii, figs. 27, 28 Newb. Coll.
 Cleveland shale (Up. Devonian); Lorain Co., Ohio.

II. ICHTHYOTOMI Cope 1884.

DIDYMODUS Cope. See *Pleuracanthus* Agassiz.

DIPLODUS Agassiz. See *Dittodus* Owen.

Dittodus latus (Newberry) 1856.

- Cotype One tooth on a tablet of coal. *Diplodus latus* NEWBERRY, Proc.
 473 Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. VIII, 1856, p. 99; Rept. Geol. Surv.
 Ohio, Palæont. II, 1875, p. 44, pl. lviii, fig. 1a. Newb. Coll.
 Coal Measures: Linton, Ohio.

- Cotype One tooth on tablet of coal. *Loc. cit.* 1875, pl. lviii, fig. 1.
 476 Coal Measures: Linton, Ohio. Newb. Coll.

Pleuracanthus platypternus (Cope) 1884.

- Type Many fragments of crania and jaws; two fragmentary teeth.
 7243 *Didymodus platypternus* COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XXI,
 1884, p. 587, figs. 8, 9 Cope Coll.
 Permian: Texas.

Pleuracanthus texensis (Cope) 1883.

- Type Facial portion of one skull and roof portions of two others; two
 7117 teeth. *Didymodus? compressus* COPE, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci.
 Phila. 1883, p. 108; *Didymodus compressus* COPE, Amer.
 Naturalist XVIII, 1884, p. 818, pl. xxiii, figs. 1-6. Cope Coll.
 Wichita (Permian): Texas.

III. PLAGIOTOMI Duméril 1806.

Antliodus arcuatus Newberry 1889.

- Type One tooth in the matrix. *A. arcuatus* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes
 410 N. Amer. 1889, p. 208, pl. xix, fig. 3 Newb. Coll.
 St. Louis limestone (Subcarbon.): Greencastle, Ind.

- Figured 388 One large tooth in the matrix. *Loc. cit. pl. xix, fig. 4.*
 Newb. Coll.
 St. Louis limestone (Subcarb.): Spencer, Owen Co., Ind.

Archæobatis gigas Newberry 1878.

- Type 360 Four large dental plates constituting half of the lower (?)
 dentition. Associated with these elements are several other
 less perfect ones belonging apparently to other individuals.
A. gigas NEWBERRY, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci. I, 1878, p. 190;
 Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 194, pl. xxii, figs. 1, 2; pl.
 xxiii, figs. 1, 2 Newb. Coll.
 St. Louis limestone (Subcarb.): Greencastle, Ind.

Cœlosteus ferox Newberry 1887.

- Type 106 "Superficially calcified meckelian cartilage of an Elasmobranch."
 — A. S. Woodward (Cat. Fos. Fishes Brit. Mus. II, 1891,
 p. 346). *C. ferox* NEWBERRY, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci. VI,
 1887, p. 137; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 190, pl. xxxv,
 figs. 1-4. Newb. Coll.
 St. Louis limestone (Subcarbon.): Alton, Ill.

Copodus marginatus (Newberry) 1889.

- Type 6425 One dental plate. *Labodus marginatus* NEWBERRY, Paleoz.
 Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 198, pl. xix, fig. 9. *Copodus marginatus*
 (Newb.), HAY, Bibl. and Catal. Fos. Verteb. N. Amer. 1902,
 p. 285 Newb. Coll.
 St. Louis limestone (Subcarb.): Greencastle, Ind.

Corax falcatus Agassiz 1843. (Fig. 6.)

- 1909 Two teeth, the types of *Galeocерdo crassidens* COPE. Proc. Amer.
 Philos. Soc. XII, 1872, p. 355 Cope Coll.
 Niobrara (Cretac.): Smoky Hill River, Kans.
- 1908 Four teeth, the types of *Galeocерdo hartwellii* COPE. Proc.
 Amer. Philos. Soc. XII, 1872, p. 355 . . . Cope Coll.
 Niobrara (Cretac.): Smoky Hill River, Kans.

DACTYLODUS Newberry. See *Polyrhizodus* McCoy.

Dasyatis hastata? (DeKay) 1842.

Figured 3095 Fragments of caudal spines one of which is figured. *Pastinaca hastata?* (DeKay), LEIDY in F. S. Holmes, Post-Pleioc. Fos. S. Car. 1860, p. 119, pl. xxvii, fig. 1 (proximal half of a barbed spine).

Post-pliocene. Yonges Island, S. C.

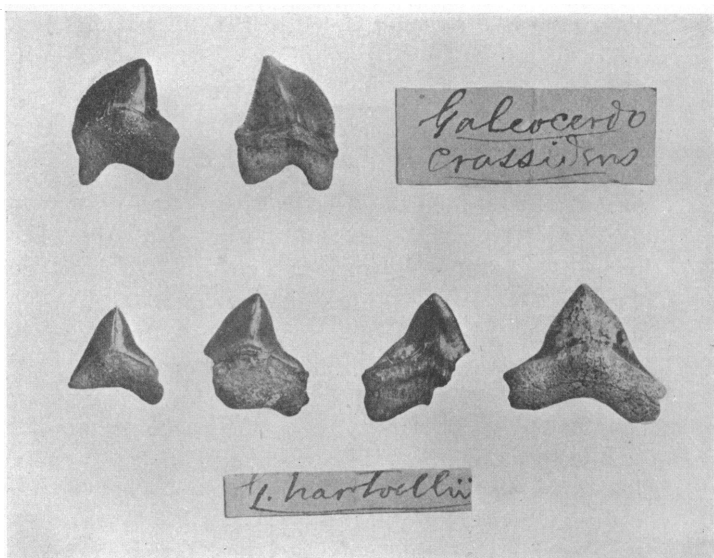


Fig. 6.—*Corax falcatus* Agassiz. Types of Cope's species *Galeocerdo crassidens* and *G. hartwellii*. Natural size. Nos. 1908 and 1909.

Figured 3065 Eight vertebræ two of which are figured. *Loc. cit.* p. 119, pl. xxvii, fig. 2.

Post-pliocene, Yonges Island, S. C.

Deltodus littoni Newb. and Worth, 1870.

Type 385 Imperfect tooth, in limestone. *D. littoni* NEWB. and WORTHEN, Geol. Surv. Ills. IV, 1870, p. 367, pl. iv, figs. 8, 8a. Newb. Coll. Subcarboniferous: Boone or St. Louis Co., Mo.

Deltodus mercuri Newberry 1876.

Type Imperfect tooth, in limestone. *D. mercurii* NEWBERRY, Rept.
462 Explor. Exped. from Santa Fé, 1876, p. 137, pl. iii, figs. 1, 1a.
Newb. Coll.

Coal Measures: Santa Fé, New Mex.

GALEOCERDO CRASSIDENS Cope. See *Corax falcatus* Ag.

“ HARTWELLII Cope. “ “ “ “

GONIODUS HERTZERI Newberry. See *Xenodus herzeri* (Newb.).

Hybodus copei Hay 1899.

Type Fine large spine on block of limestone. *H. regularis* COPE, Proc.
7295 U. S. Nat. Mus. XIV, 1891, p. 448, pl. xxviii, fig. 2. *H. copei*
HAY, Amer. Nat. XXXIII, 1899, p. 784 . . . Cope Coll.
Triassic? Seymor, Baylor, Co., Tex.

Hybodus fraasi Campbell Brown 1900.

Cast Fish lacking caudal; lateral aspect. Cast of type. *H. fraasi*
7191 BROWN, Palæontogr. XLVI, 1900, p. 151, pl. xv, fig. 1. Original in Palæont. Museum, Munich.
Jurassic (Solnhofen): Bavaria.

HYBODUS REGULARIS Cope. See *H. copei* Hay.

LABODUS MARGINATUS Newberry. See *Copodus marginatus* (Newb.).

Lamna macrorhiza Cope 1875.

Type Two teeth. *L. macrorhiza* COPE, Vert. Cret. Form. West. 1875,
2294 p. 297, pl. xlii, figs. 9, 10 Cope Coll.
Niobrara (Cretac.): Ellis Co., Tex.

Mazodus kepleri Newberry 1889.

Waverly group (Subcarbon.): Berea, Ohio.

Cotype One large well-preserved dental plate. *M kepleri* NEWBERRY,
134 Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 180, pl. xxi, fig. 2. Newb. Coll.

Cotype A well-preserved dental plate, smaller than preceding. *Loc. cit.*
 135 pl. xxi, fig. 1 Newb. Coll.

Cotype	Eight pavement teeth of various sizes belonging to one individual.
136	<i>Loc. cit.</i> pl. xxi, fig. 3 Newb. Coll.

Myledaphus bipartitus Cope 1876. (Fig. 7.)

Type Three small pavement teeth of a batoid shark. *M. bipartitus*
7523 COPE, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. XXVII, p. 260. Cope Coll.

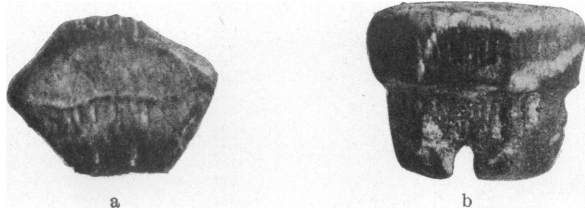


Fig. 7.—*Myledaphus bipartitus* Cope. Two of the three type teeth. $\times 4$, a tooth seen from oral aspect; b, tooth seen from lateral aspect. Type; No. 7523.

Cretaceous: Montana.

Myliobatis fastigiatus Leidy 1877.

Figured Upper dental pavement with 11 median and several small lateral
2245 teeth. *M. fastigiatus* LEIDY, Journ. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila.
VIII, 1877, p. 239, pl. xxxi, fig. 11.
Eocene: New Jersey.

Myliobatis glottoides Cope 1870. (Fig. 8.)

Cotype Upper dental pavement with 8 median teeth; the central ones
2820 broken. One of three cotypes. *M. glottoides* COPE, Proc.
Amer. Philos. Soc. XI, 1870, p. 293. Cope Coll.
Eocene: Farmingdale, N. J.

Myliobatis rectidens Cope 1870. (Fig. 9.)

Type Series of seven median teeth. *M. rectidens* COPE, Proc. Amer.
2821 Philos. Soc. XI, 1870, p. 294 Cope Coll.
Miocene? Harrisonville, N. J.

Orodus ramosus Agassiz 1843.

Figured One large tooth, in matrix. *O. ramosus* Agas., NEWBERRY,
529 Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 205, pl. xxvii, fig. 29.
Waverly group (Subcarbon.): Grindstone City, Mich.

Otodus sulcatus Geinitz 1843.

Figured One imperfectly-preserved tooth. *O. sulcatus* Gein., HAY, Bull.
 3867 Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 397, pl. xxvi, figs. 3, 4.
 Mt. Lebanon Coll.
 Upper Cretaceous: Hakel, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

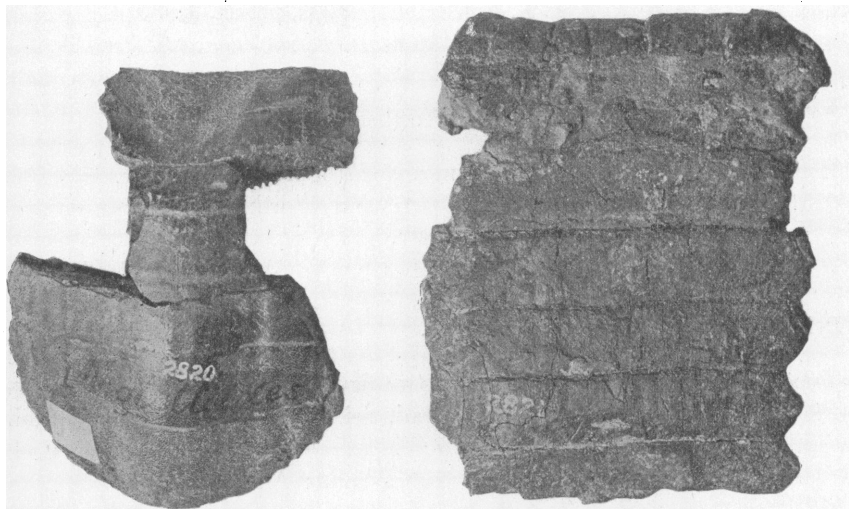


Fig. 8.

Fig. 9.

Fig. 8.—*Myliobatis glottoides* Cope. Upper dental pavement. $\times \frac{1}{2}$. Cotype; No. 2820.
 Fig. 9.—*Myliobatis rectidens* Cope. Series of seven median teeth of the lower pavement.
 $\times \frac{1}{2}$. Type; No. 2821.

PASTINACA HASTATA? (DeKay). See *Dasyatis hastata*? (DeKay).

Platyodus lineatus Newberry 1875.

Type One large elliptical pavement tooth.
 5290 *P. lineatus* NEWBERRY, Rept.
 Geol. Surv. Ohio. Palæont. II,
 1875, p. 58, pl. lix, fig. 12.
 Newb. Coll.

Waverly group (Subcarbon.): Casey Co., Ky.

Plinthicus stenodon Cope 1869. (Fig. 10.)

Type One median tooth of a dental pave-
 2253a ment, incomplete. *P. stenodon*

COPE, Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XII, 1869, p. 316.

Miocene: Shiloh, Cumberland Co., N. J.

Cope Coll.

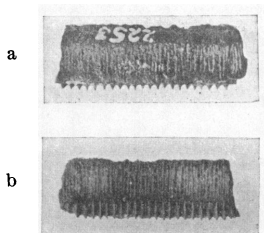


Fig. 10. *Plinthicus stenodon* Cope. Imperfect tooth belonging to the median series of a dental pavement. Natural size. a, upper and b, lower aspects. Type; No. 2253 a.

Polyrhizodus littoni Newb. and Worthen 1870.

Type One tooth, in limestone. *P. littoni* NEWB. and WORTHEN, Geol.
395 Surv. Ills. IV, 1870, p. 357, pl. iv, figs. 10, 10a . Newb. Coll.
St. Louis limestone (Subcarbon.): St. Louis, Mo.

Figured Tooth, in limestone. *P. littoni* Newb. and Worth. NEWBERRY,
396a Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 209, pl. xix, figs. 5, 6.
St. Louis limestone (Subcarbon.): Greencastle, Ind.
Newb. Coll.

Polyrhizodus princeps (Newb. and Worthen) 1866.

Figured Four teeth; two well-preserved (figured), and two defective.
2516 *Dactylodus princeps* Newb. and Worth., NEWBERRY, Trans.
N. Y. Acad. Sci. XVI, 1897, p. 295, pl. xxiii, figs. 5, 6.
St. Louis limestone (Subcarbon.): Alton, Ills. Newb. Coll.

Polyrhizodus rectus (Newberry) 1897.

Type Three teeth, in limestone; two figured. *Dactylodus rectus* NEW-
2515 BERRY, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci. XVI, 1897, p. 296, pl. xxiii,
figs. 8, 9 Newb. Coll.
St. Louis limestone (Subcarbon.): Alton, Ills.

Pristis amblodon Cope 1869. (Fig. 11.)

Type Two rostral teeth. *P. amblodon* COPE, Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat.
2829 Hist. XII, 1869, p. 312 Cope Coll.
Eocene: Farmingdale, N. J.

Pristis attenuatus Cope 1869. (Fig. 12.)

Type One rostral tooth. *P. attenuatus* COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos.
2828 Soc. XI, 1869, p. 244 Cope Coll.
Tertiary: Flower's marl pit, Duplin Co., N. C.

Psammodus glyptus? St. John and Worthen 1883.

Figured Two dental plates. *P. glyptus* (?) St. J. and W., NEWBERRY,
406 Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 210, pl. xix, figs. 7, 8.
St. Louis limestone (Subcarbon.): Greencastle, Ind.

Raja whitfieldi Hay 1903.

Upper Cretaceous: Hajula, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

Type Nearly complete fish. *R. whitfieldi* HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus.
3707 Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 405, pl. xxviii. Mt. Lebanon Coll.

Paratype Fish lacking head and tail. HAY, *loc. cit.* p. 405.
3708

Paratype Portion of disk of fish. HAY, *loc. cit.* p. 406.
3709

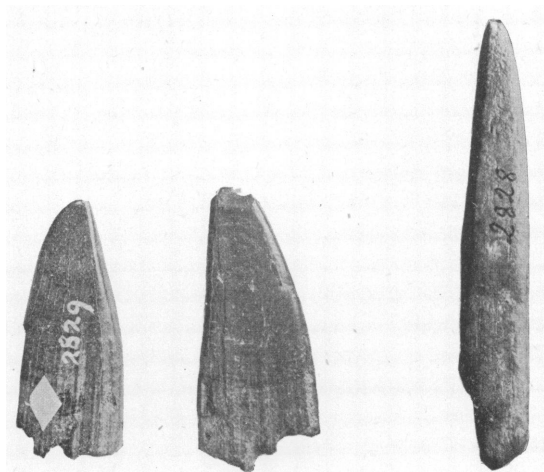


Fig. 11.

Fig. 12.

Fig. 11.—*Pristis ambodon* Cope. Two rostral teeth;
natural size. Type, No. 2829.

Fig. 12.—*Pristis attenuatus* Cope. Rostral tooth;
about nat. size. Type, No. 2828.

Rhinobatus eretes Hay 1903.

Type Portion of a fish, showing part of head and body. *R. eretes* HAY,
3715 Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 404, pl. xxiv, fig. 2.
Mt. Lebanon Coll.

Upper Cretaceous: Hajula, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

Rhinobatus bugesiacus (Thiollière) 1849.

Cast Cast of the very large entire specimen figured by K. A. von
7494 ZITTEL in Handb. Palæont. III, 1887, p. 103, fig. 117 as *Spatho-*
batis mirabilis Wagner. *Rhinobatus bugesiacus* (Thiollière),
A. S. WOODWARD, Cat. Fos. Fishes Brit. Mus. I, 1889, p. 78,
fig. 3. Original in Pal. Mus. Munich.

Lithographic stone: Eichstädt, Bavaria.

Sandalodus crassus Newb. and Worthen 1866.

Figured Six teeth; one figured. *S. crassus* N. and W., NEWBERRY,
390 Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 204, pl. xxi, fig. 6. Newb. Coll.
St. Louis limestone (Subcarbon.): Alton, Ills.

Figured Five teeth, much worn; two figured. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxi, figs. 7, 8.
394 Locality and formation, ditto Newb. Coll.

Sclerorhynchus hiram Hay 1903.

Type Head lacking tip of snout. It shows small rostral teeth, mouth,
3705 pectoral fins. Counterpart present. *S. hiram* HAY, Bull. Amer.
Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 401, pl. xxvi, fig. 1.
Mt. Lebanon Coll.
Upper Cretaceous: Hajula, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

Sclerorhynchus sentus Hay 1903.

Type Portion of rostrum showing teeth. *S. sentus* HAY, Bull. Amer.
3864 Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 402, pl. xxvii, fig. 1.
Mt. Lebanon Coll.
Upper Cretaceous: Hajula, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

Sclerorhynchus solomonis Hay 1903.

Type Head and snout; the latter complete, showing very small rostral
3706 teeth. *S. solomonis* HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX,
1903, p. 399, pl. xxv. Mt. Lebanon Coll.
Upper Cretaceous: Hajula, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

Sclerorhynchus sp. indet.

Figured Portion of body in side view, showing both dorsals and one
3686 ventral. Same block contains also skeletons of *Enchodus* and
Eurypholis. HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903,
p. 398, pl. xxiv, fig. 1. Mt. Lebanon Coll.
Upper Cretaceous: Hajula Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

Squatina sp.

Figured Nine teeth, some of which are figured by LEIDY in F. S. Holmes,
3045 Post-Pleioc. Fos. S. Car. 1860, pl. xxvi, figs. 9-16.
Eocene? S. Carolina.

Xenodus herzeri (Newberry) 1889.

- Type 433 Four small teeth or dermal tubercles. *Goniodus hertzeri* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 69, pl. xxvii, figs. 11-15. *Xenodus hertzeri* (Newb.), S. A. MILLER, First Appendix, 1892, [to N. Amer. Geol. and Pal.], p. 718. Newb. Coll. Huron shale (Up. Devon.): Delaware, Ohio.

HOLOCEPHALI Bonaparte 1832.

ALETODUS (EGG-CAPSULE). See *Ischyodus* (Egg-capsule).

Bryactinus amorphus Cope 1875. (Fig. 13.)

- Type 7197 Imperfectly-preserved small dental plate. *B. amorphus* COPE, Vert. Cret. Form. West 1875, p. 282, pl. xlv, fig. 13. Cretaceous: New Jersey. Cope Coll.

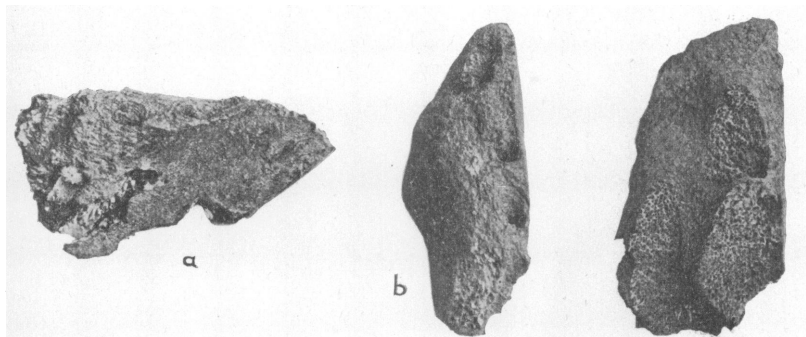


Fig. 13.

Fig. 14.

Fig. 13.—*Bryactinus amorphus* Cope. Dental plate in outer (a), and upper (b) aspects; about natural size. Type; No. 7197.

Fig. 14.—*Edaphodon eocænus* (Cope). Palatal plate; natural size. Type; No. 7205.

DIPHRISSA LATIDENS Cope. See *Edaphodon latidens* (Cope).

“ SOLIDULUS Cope. “ “ *solidulus* (Cope).

Edaphodon eocænus (Cope) 1875. (Fig. 14.)

- Type '205 One mandibular, one palatal and a fragment. *Ischyodus eocænus* COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 288 Cope Coll. Eocene: Farmingdale, N. J.

Edaphodon fecundus (Cope) 1875. (Pl. I, figs. 1-4.)

- Type Seven mandibular teeth and one palatal. *Ischyodus fecundus*
 2225 COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 290 Cope Coll.
 Greensand No. 5 (Cretac.): Hornerstown and Birmingham,
 N. J.

Edaphodon incrassatus (Cope) 1875. (Pl. I, figs. 5, 6.)

- Type Imperfect right mandibular. *Ischyodus incrassatus* COPE, Cret.
 2234 Vert. 1875, p. 289 Cope Coll.
 Greensand No. 5 (Cretac.): Hornerstown, N. J.

Edaphodon laterigerus (Cope) 1869. (Pl. I, figs. 7, 8.)

- Type One large left mandibular, almost perfect. *Ischyodus laterigerus*
 2238 COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XI, 1869, p. 243 Cope Coll.
 Greensand No. 5 (Cretac.): Hornerstown, N. J.

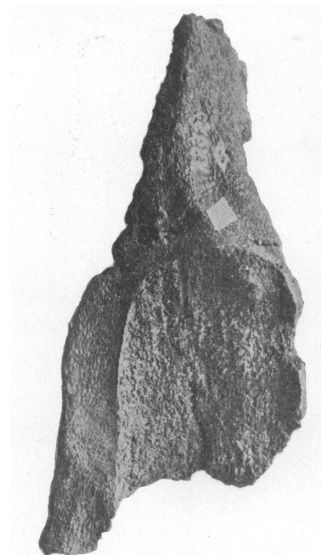
Edaphodon latidens (Cope) 1875. (Fig. 15.)

Fig. 15.—*Edaphodon latidens* (Cope). Oral aspect of the type mandibular element; natural size. No. 2232.

- Type An imperfect mandibular. *Diph-*
 2232 *rissa latidens* COPE, Cret. Vert.
 1875, p. 283 . . . Cope Coll.
 Greensand No. 5 (Cretac.):
 New Jersey.

Edaphodon mirificus Leidy 1856.

- 7196 A small left mandibular appar-
 ently of a young individual of
 E. mirificus Leidy. By Cope
 as type of *Ischyodus gaskillii*.
 Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 290.
 Cope Coll.

(Pl. II, fig. 3.)

Greensand No. 5 (Cretac.):
 Birmingham, N. J.

- 2229 Two mandibular teeth. The right
 is very incomplete but undoubt-
 edly referable to *E. mirificus*
 Leidy; the left is more complete but on the whole agrees quite

well with *E. mirificus*. By Cope as types of *Ischyodus monolophus*. Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XII, 1869, p. 314.

Cope Coll.

Greensand No. 5 (Cretac.): Barnesboro, N. J.

Edaphodon smocki (Cope) 1869. (Pl. II, figs. 4, 5.)

Type 7192 Three mandibular teeth and two fragments. One of the mandibulars, represented only by an anterior extremity, probably not of this species. *Ischyodus smockii* COPE, Proc. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XII, 1869, p. 316 Cope Coll.
Greensand No. 5 (Cretac.): Hornerstown, N. J.

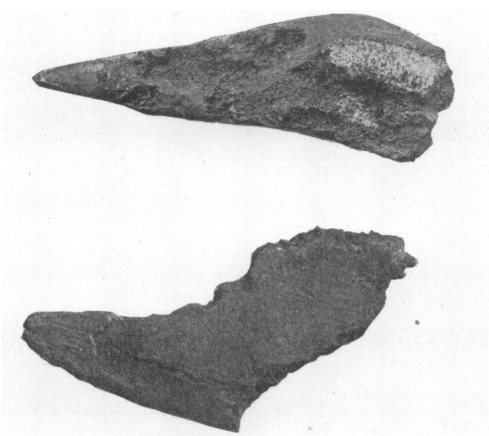


Fig. 16.— Left mandibular element in oral and lateral aspects.
× $\frac{1}{4}$. Type of *Edaphodon longirostris* (Cope). No. 2230.

Edaphodon solidulus (Cope) 1869. (Pl. II, figs. 1, 2.)

Type 7193 Left mandibular. *Diphrissa solidulus* COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XI, 1869, p. 244 Cope Coll.
Greensand No. 5 (Cretac.): Hornerstown, N. J.

Edaphodon stenobryus (Cope) 1875. (Pl. II, figs. 6, 7.)

Type 7204 A pair of mandibulars of one individual. *Ischyodus stenobryus* COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 285 Cope Coll.
Greensand No. 5 (Cretac.): Hornerstown, N. J.

Edaphodon tripartitus (Cope) 1875. (Pl. III, figs. 5, 6.)

- Type Both mandibulars and the left palatal of one individual; well
 2224 preserved. *Ischyodus tripartitus* COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 286.
 Greensand No. 5 (Cretac.): Hurffville, N. J. Cope Coll.
- 2230 One mandibular and one palatal. By Cope as types of *Ischyodus longirostris*. Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 287. (Fig. 16.) Cope Coll.
 Greensand No. 5 (Cretac.): Birmingham, N. J.

HEDRONCHUS STERNBERGI Cope. See *Scapherpeton* in Section on Amphibia.

ISCHYODUS	EOCÆNUS	Cope.	See	<i>Edaphodon eocænus</i>	(Cope).
"	FECUNDUS	Cope.	"	"	<i>fecundus</i> (Cope).
"	GASKILLII	Cope.	"	"	<i>mirificus</i> Leidy. (No. 7196)
"	INCRASSATUS	Cope.	"	"	<i>incrassatus</i> (Cope).
"	LATERIGERUS	Cope.	"	"	<i>laterigerus</i> (Cope).
"	LONGIROSTRIS	Cope.	"	"	<i>tripartitus</i> (Cope). (No. 2230)
"	MONOLOPHUS	Cope.	"	"	<i>mirificus</i> Leidy. (No. 2229)
"	SMOCKII	Cope.	"	"	<i>smocki</i> (Cope).
"	STENOBRYUS	Cope.	"	"	<i>stenobryus</i> (Cope).
"	TRIPARTITUS	Cope.	"	"	<i>tripartitus</i> (Cope).

Ischyodus (Aletodus) Egg-capsule.

- Cast Cast of a complete egg-capsule. Original in Kgl. Naturalien-
 7544 cabinet, Stuttgart. ?*Ischyodus*, E. BESSELS, Jahreshefte
 Vereins vaterl. Naturkunde Würt. XXV, 1869, p. 152, pl. iii.
 fig. 1; *Aletodus ferrugineus* JAEKEL, Neues Jahrb. Min. Geol.
 u. Pal. XIV (Beilage-Band), 1901, p. 551, pl. xxii, fig. 3;
Ischyodus DEAN, Chim. Fishes and their Devel. 1906, p. 31,
 fig. 14.

Dogger β (Jurassic): Heiningen, Württemberg.

- Cast Cast of half a capsule. *Loc. cit.* 1869, pl. iii, fig. 2; 1901, pl.
 7543 xxiii, fig. 4. Formation and locality as preceding.

Isotænia neocæsariensis Cope 1875. (Pl. III, figs. 3, 4.)

Type An imperfectly preserved palatal tooth. *I. neocæsariensis* COPE,
 7208 Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 293 Cope Coll.
 Greensand No. 5 (Cretac.): Hornerstown, N. J.

Leptomylus cooki Cope 1870. (Pl. II, figs. 8, 9.)

Type Right mandibular tooth. *L. cookii* COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc.
 7195 XI, 1870, p. 384. Cope Coll.
 Greensand No. 5 (Cretac.): Near Mt. Holly, N. J.

Leptomylus forfex Cope 1875. (Pl. III, figs. 1, 2.)

Type Right mandibular tooth. *L. forfex* COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 281.
 2233 Cope Coll.
 Greensand No. 5 (Cretac.): Hornerstown, N. J.

INCERTÆ SEDIS.

PTYCTODONTIDÆ.¹**Palæomylus crassus** (Newberry) 1873.

Type Left "mandibular tooth" in limestone, showing inner face.
 289 *Rhynchodus crassus* NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio,
 Palæont. I, 1873, p. 312, pl. xxix, fig. 3; Paleoz. Fishes N.
 Amer. 1889, p. 49, pl. xxviii, fig. 4 Newb. Coll.
 Delaware limestone (Mid. Devon.): Delaware, Ohio.

Palæomylus frangens (Newberry) 1873.

Cotype Left "mandibular" showing outer face. *Rhynchodus frangens*
 285 NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. I, 1873, p. 311,
 pl. xxviii, figs. 2, 2a; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 48,
 pl. xxix, figs. 2, 2a Newb. Coll.
 Delaware limestone (Mid. Devon.): Delaware, Ohio.

¹ Recent studies on the Ptyctodontidæ make it reasonably certain that these forms belong to the Arthrodira (cf. Louis Dollo, *Les Ptyctodontes sont des Arthrodirès*, Bull. Soc. Belge Géol. XXI, 1907, pp. 1-12). But since it is not yet clear that all the forms having the ptyctodont dentition are Arthrodira the American species are here provisionally retained as *Incertæ sedis*.

- Cotype "Inner face of anterior crown portion of tooth" (Newb.). *Loc.*
 286 *cit.* 1873, p. 311, pl. xxviii, fig. 3; 1889, p. 48, pl. xxix, fig. 3.
 Newb. Coll.
 Delaware limestone (Mid. Devon.): Delaware, Ohio.

Palæomylus greenei (Newberry) 1889.

- Type A large dental plate much broken; some of the fragments lost.
 4594 *Rhynchodus greenei* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer.
 1889; p. 51 (no figure) Newb. Coll.
 Hamilton: Milwaukee, Wis.

RHYNCHODUS CRASSUS Newberry. See *Palæomylus crassus* (Newb.).

Rhynchodus excavatus Newberry 1877.

- Figured Small dental plate, in matrix. Type of *R. occidentalis* NEWBERRY,
 1083 *Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci.* I, 1878, p. 192; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer.
 1889, pl. xxix, fig. 1 (figured to illustrate *R. excavatus* Newb.).
R. excavatus Newb., EASTMAN, N. Y. State Mus. Mem. 10,
 1907, p. 68 Newb. Coll.
 Hamilton: Brown Deer, Wis.

RHYNCHODUS FRANGENS Newberry. See *Palæomylus frangens* (Newb.).
 " *OCCIDENTALIS* Newberry. See *R. excavatus* (Newb.).

Rhynchodus secans Newberry 1873.

Delaware limestone (Mid. Devon.): Delaware, Ohio.

- Cotype Block of limestone with three dental plates of one individual.
 275 *R. secans* NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. I,
 1873, p. 311, pl. xxix, fig. 2; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889,
 p. 47, pl. xxviii, fig. 3 Newb. Coll.
 Cotype Upper dental plate, lacking tip of "tooth," in matrix. *Loc. cit.*
 283 1873, p. 310, pl. xxix, fig. 1; 1889, pl. xxviii, fig. 2. Newb. Coll.
 Cotype Right lower dental plate, showing inner aspect. *Loc. cit.* 1873,
 287 pl. xxviii, fig. 1; 1889, pl. xxviii, fig. 1 . . . Newb. Coll.

Rhynchodus sp.

- Figured Somewhat quadrangular plate, probably a fragmentary dental
 294 element. *Loc. cit.* 1873, p. 310, pl. xxviii, fig. 4. Newb. Coll.
 Delaware limestone (Mid. Devon.): Delaware, Ohio.

ICHTHYODORULITES.

Acondylacanthus gracillimus (Newb. and Worth.) 1866.¹

Figured Entire spine showing both proximal and distal extremities; in
363 limestone. *A. occidentalis* (N. and W.), NEWBERRY, Paleoz.
Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 206, pl. xxv, fig. 6 . . . Newb. Coll.
St. Louis limestone (Subcarbon.): Alton, Ill.

AGASSIZODUS VARIABILIS (Newb. and Worthen). See *Campodus variabilis*
(N. and W.) No. 2459.

Asteroptychius elegans Newberry 1889.

Type Spine in matrix. *A. elegans* NEWBERRY,
420 Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 176,
pl. xxv, fig. 4 . . . Newb. Coll.
Waverly group (Subcarbon.):
Grindstone City, Mich.

Asteroptychius gracilis Newberry 1897. (Fig. 17.)

Type Spine in matrix. *A. gracilis* NEW-
2505 BERRY, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci. XVI,
1897, p. 293 . . . Newb. Coll.
St. Louis limestone (Subcarbon.):
Alton, Ill.

Campodus variabilis (Newberry and Worthen) 1870.

Cast Symphyseal dentition showing eleven
7084 fused teeth. Cast of figured speci-
men. *C. variabilis* (Newb. and
Worth.) EASTMAN, Bull. Mus. Comp.
Zool. XXXIX, 1902, p. 57, pl. i.
Original in Museum of the State
University of Nebraska.

Coal Measures: Cedar Creek, Nebraska.



Fig. 17. — *Asteroptychius gracilis* Newb. Type spine; natural size. No. 2505.

¹ For discussion of synonymy see Eastman, Bull. Mus. Compar. Zool. XXXIX, 1902, p. 85. But the present writer deems it advisable to retain the genus *Acondylacanthus*, St. John and Worthen, to differentiate these slender, faintly ornamented spines from *Ctenacanthus*, in accordance with the suggestion made by Newberry in Pal. Ill. II, 1866, p. 116.

- Cast Cast of figured specimen showing symphyseal dentition. *Loc.*
7219 *cit.* pl. ii, and pl. iii, fig. 1. Original in Mus. Compar. Zoology,
Cambridge, Mass.
Coal Measures: Osage Co., Kans.
- Cast Cast of figured specimen supposed to be the left half of the lower
2459 dentition. *Agassizodus variabilis* (N. and W.), ST. JOHN and
WORTHEN, Geol. Surv. Ill. VI, 1875, p. 318, pl. viii, fig. 1.
Campodus variabilis (N. and W.), EASTMAN, Bull. Mus. Compar.
Zool. XXXIX, 1903, p. 222, pl. i, fig. 1 (part). Original in
private collection of O. H. St. John, Raton, New Mex.
Upper Coal Measures: Osage Co., Kans.

CÆLORHYNCHUS¹ ACUS Cope. See *Cylindracanthus acus* (Cope).

Cylindracanthus acus (Cope) 1870. (Fig. 18.)



Fig. 18. — *Cylindracanthus acus* (Cope). Fragment of spine; natural size. Type; No. 2246.

- Type Fragment of a small spine. This
2246 is perhaps an immature specimen of *C. ornatus* Leidy.
Cælorhynchus acus COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XI, 1870, p. 294 Cope Coll.

Eocene: Farmingdale, N. J.

Otenacanthus amblyxiphias Cope 1891.

- Type Spine lacking proximal and distal extremities. *C. amblyxiphias*
7289 COPE, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus. XIV, 1891, p. 449, pl. xxviii,
fig. 3 Cope Coll.
Permian: Texas.

Otenacanthus angustus Newberry 1889. (Fig. 19.)

- Type Fragments of a large spine. *C. angustus* NEWBERRY, Paleoz.
5296 Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 181 Newb. Coll.
Berea grit (Subcarbon.): Berea, Ohio.

¹ *Cælorhynchus* Agassiz 1843, is preoccupied, the name having been applied to a species of teleost by Giorna in 1803 (Mém. Acad. Sci. Turin, XVI, p. 178 — "*Cælorhynche la ville*"). The term *Cylindracanthus* may appropriately be substituted, being a name for *Cælorhynchus* employed by Leidy in 1856 (Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. VIII, p. 12). M. Leriche has recently proposed the name *Glyptorhynchus* ("Les Poiss. Éoc. du Bassin Belge," 1906), but *Cylindracanthus* has priority.

***Otenacanthus clarki* Newberry 1889.**

Type Well-preserved spine. *C. clarkii* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N.
220 Amer. 1889, p. 168, pl. xxvi, figs. 2, 3 . . . Newb. Coll.
 Cleveland shale (Up. Devon.): Near Berea, Ohio.

***Otenacanthus compressus* Newberry 1878.**

Type Distal half of a spine. *C. compressus* NEWBERRY, Annals N. Y.
140 Acad. Sci. I, 1878, p. 191; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p.
 168, pl. xxiii, figs. 4-4b . . . Newb. Coll.
 Cleveland shale (Up. Devon.): Sheffield Township, Lorain
 Co., Ohio.

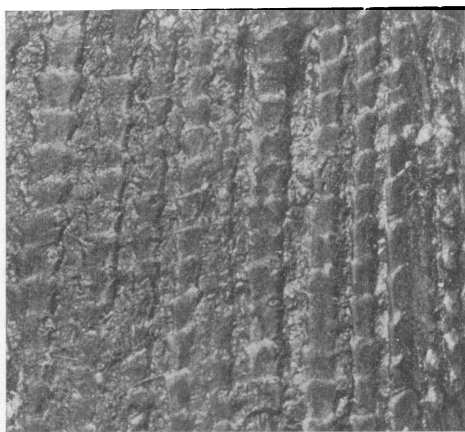


Fig. 19.—*Otenacanthus angustus* Newb. Surface ornamentation enlarged about five times. From type. No. 5296.

***Otenacanthus cylindricus* Newberry 1889.**

Type Greater part of a large spine. *C. cylindricus* NEWBERRY, Paleoz.
358 Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 202, pl. xxvi, figs. 1-1b. Newb. Coll.
 Keokuk (Subcarbon): Casey Co., Ky.

***Otenacanthus littoni* Newberry 1889.**

Type Proximal portion of a spine. *C. littoni* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes
1050 N. Amer. 1889, p. 201, pl. xxv, fig. 3 . . . Newb. Coll.
 St. Louis limestone (Subcarbon.): St. Louis, Mo.

CTENACANTHUS PARVULUS Newberry. See *Hoplonchus parvulus* (Newb.).

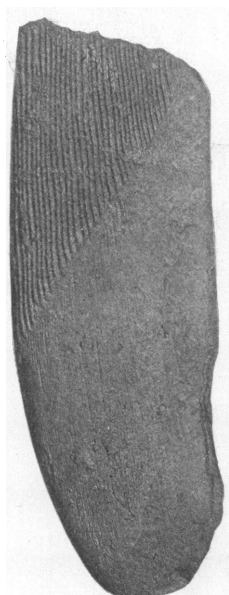


Fig. 20. — *Ctenacanthus randalli* Newb. Photograph from squeeze of type. $\times \frac{1}{2}$. No. 6675.

Ctenacanthus randalli Newberry 1889. (Fig. 20.)

Type 6675 Impression of proximal portion of a spine of large size. *C. randalli* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 105 . . . Newb. Coll. Olean Conglomerate (Subcarbon.): Two miles northeast of Warren, Pa.

Ctenacanthus vetustus Newberry 1873.

Type 351 Well-preserved spine, lacking only the distal extremity. *C. vetustus* NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. I, 1873, p. 326, pl. xxxv, figs. 3-3d; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 286, pl. xxviii, figs. 5-5d. Newb. Coll.

Cleveland shale (Up. Devon.): Sheffield Township, Lorain Co., Ohio.

Ctenacanthus wrighti Newberry 1884.

Type 352 Spine, slightly crushed. *C. wrightii* NEWBERRY, 35th Ann. Rept. N. Y. State Mus. 1884, p. 206, pl. xvi, fig. 12; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 66, pl. xxvi, figs. 4-4b . Newb. Coll. Hamilton (Mid. Devon.): Yates Co., N. Y.

Cyrtacanthus dentatus Newberry 1873.

Type 267 Entire spine on block of limestone. *C. dentatus* NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. I, 1873, p. 307, pl. xxix, fig. 5. Newb. Coll. Delaware limestone (Mid. Devon.): Sandusky, Ohio.

Edestus giganteus Newberry 1888.

Type 225 Large fragment bearing five complete teeth, and portion of a sixth. *E. giganteus* NEWBERRY, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci. IV,

1888, p. 121, pl. vi; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 225, pl. xl Newb. Coll.

Coal Measures: Decatur, Ill.

Edestus heinrichsi Newb. and Worthen 1870.

Cast Fragment showing a series of seven teeth. Cast of type specimen.
488 *E. heinrichsii* Newb. and Worth., NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ill. IV, 1870, p. 350, pl. i, fig. 1; *E. heinrichsi*, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 225, pl. xxxix, fig. 2 . . . Newb. Coll.
Coal Measures: Belleville, Ill.

Figured Segment bearing one tooth. "Young spine" (Newb.). *E. hein-*
466 *richsi* Newb. and Worth., NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 225, pl. xxxix, fig. 2a Newb. Coll.
Coal Measures: Vermillion Co., Ind.

Figured Segment bearing one tooth. *E. heinrichsi* N. and W., NEWBERRY,
465 Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 225, pl. xxxix, fig. 2b.
Coal Measures: Belleville, Ill. Newb. Coll.

Edestus minor Newberry 1866.

Cast Series of seven symphyseal teeth. Cast of the specimen referred
485 to and figured by E. HITCHCOCK in Proc. Amer. Assoc. Adv. Sci. IX, 1856, p. 229 (no name). *Edestus minor* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, pl. xxxix, fig. 1. Original in Museum of Amherst College, Amherst, Mass. . . Newb. Coll.
Carboniferous: Park Co., Ind.

Gamphacanthus politus (Newberry) 1889.

Cotype Distal portion of spine, in matrix. *Heteracanthus politus* NEW-
348 BERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 66, pl. xxi, figs. 4, 4a; *Gamphacanthus politus* (Newb.), S. A. MILLER, First Appendix, 1892, [to N. Amer. Geol. and Pal.] p. 715 . . . Newb. Coll.
Hamilton (Mid. Devon.): Milwaukee, Wis.

Cotype Basal portion of spine, in matrix. NEWBERRY, *loc. cit.* pl. xxi,
350 fig. 5. Other references and locality same as preceding.
Newb. Coll.

Gyracanthus alleni Newberry 1873.

Type Spine, lacking distal extremity. *G. alleni* NEWBERRY, Rept.
403 Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. I, 1873, p. 331, pl. xxxvii, figs. 3-3b Newb. Coll.
Waverly (Subcarbon.): Medina Co., Ohio.

Gyracanthus compressus Newberry 1873.

- Type 386 Three fragments of a large spine. *G. compressus* NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. I, 1873, p. 330, pl. xxvii, figs. 1-2b Newb. Coll.
Waverly (Subcarbon.): Bagdad, Medina Co., Ohio.

Gyracanthus inornatus Newberry 1889.

- Type 375 Distal portion of a spine, much worn. *G. inornatus* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 177, pl. xxiii, fig. 5.
Waverly (Subcarbon.): Wayne Co., Ohio. Newb. Coll.

Gyracanthus sherwoodi Newberry 1889.

- Cotype 5293 Impression in sandstone of portion of an ornamented spine. *G. sherwoodi* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 119, pl. xviii, fig. 4a Newb. Coll.
Catskill: Lamb's Creek, Tioga Co., Pa.
- Cotype 334 Several spines in a block of sandstone; one figured. *Loc. cit.* pl. xviii, figs. 4 and 4b. Formation and locality same as preceding Newb. Coll.

Harpacanthus fimbriatus (Stock) 1883.

- Figured 1058 Small spine on block of limestone. *H. fimbriatus* (Stock), NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 203, pl. xxi, fig. 11.
St. Louis limestone (Subcarbon.): Alton, Ill. Newb. Coll.

Helicoprion bessonowi Karpinsky 1899.

- Cast 7212 Symphyseal dentition showing three complete whorls of teeth.
Cast of "specimen No. I" of the cotypes. *H. bessonowi* KARPINSKY, Verhandl. d. russ.-k. miner. Gesell. St. Petersburg [2], XXXVI, 1899, pp. 361, 392, pl. i.
Artinsk formation (Permo-Carbon): Near Krasnoufinsk, Russia.
- Cast 7213 Portion of symphyseal dentition showing one large and one small series of teeth. Cast of one of the cotypes, "specimen No. III." *Loc. cit.* p. 388, fig. 18. Formation and locality same as preceding.

HETERACANTHUS Newberry. See *Gamphacanthus* S. A. Miller.

Hoplonchus parvulus (Newberry) 1875.

Type Small spine, in shale. Counterpart. *Ctenacanthus parvulus*
7278 NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. II, 1875, p. 55,
7279 pl. lix, fig. 3; *Hoplonchus parvulus*, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer.
1889, p. 169, pl. xxv, fig. 5 Newb. Coll.
Cleveland shale (Up. Devon.): Bedford, Ohio.

Lissoprion ferrieri Hay 1907.

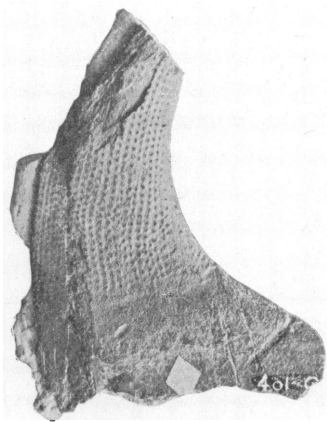
Cast Fragment showing three denticles. Cast of type specimen. *L.*
7549 *ferrieri* HAY, Science, XXVI, 1907, p. 22, text fig.
Perm-Carb. Near Montpelier, Bear Lake Co., Idaho.

Machæracanthus major Newberry 1857.

Type Well-preserved spine on block of limestone. *M. major* NEW-
270 BERRY, Proc. Natl. Inst. 1857, p. 125; Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio,
Palæont. I, 1873, p. 304, pl. xxv, fig. 2; Paleoz. Fishes N.
Amer. 1889, p. 39, pl. xxix, fig. 4 Newb. Coll.
Delaware limestone (Mid. Devon.): Sandusky, Ohio.

Machæacanthus peracutus Newberry 1857.

Type Well-preserved spine on block of
272 limestone. *M. peracutus* NEW-
BERRY, Proc. Natl. Inst. 1857,
p. 125; Palæont. Ohio I, 1873,
p. 305, pl. xxix, fig. 6; Paleoz.
Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 40,
pl. xxix, fig. 6. Newb. Coll.
Delaware limestone (Mid.
Devon.): Sandusky, Ohio.



Oracanthus stellatus (Newberry) 1889.
(Fig. 21.)

Type Small spine ornamented with rows
401 of fine tubercles. *Physonemus*
stellatus NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 200, pl.
xxi, fig. 12 Newb. Coll.
St. Louis limestone (Subcarbon.): Greencastle, Ind.

Fig. 21. — *Oracanthus stellatus* (Newb.). Type spine; natural size. No. 401.

Petrodus buttersi Newberry 1889.

Type Three dermal tubercles. *P. buttersii* NEWB., Paleoz. Fishes,
526 1889, pl. xxvii, fig. 1. (No description) . . . Newb. Coll.
Coal Meas. Carlinville, Ill.

PHYSONEMUS STELLATUS Newberry. See *Oracanthus stellatus* (Newb.).

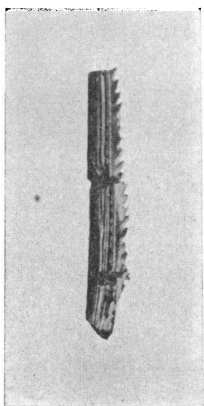


Fig. 22.—*Sphagepœa aciculata* Cope. Type spine. $\times 4$.
No. 2235.

Sphagepœa aciculata Cope 1869. (Fig. 22.)

Type Portion of a very small spine denticu-
2235 lated along anterior margin; when
complete probably only $1\frac{1}{2}$ or 2 cm.
long. *S. aciculata* COPE, Proc.
Amer. Philos. Soc. XI, 1869, p. 241.
Cope Coll.
Cretaceous: Hornerstown, N. J.

Stethacanthus altonensis (St. John and Worthen)
1875.

Figured Large spine. *S. altonensis* (St. J. and
416 W.), NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N.
Amer. 1889, p. 198, pl. xxiv, figs. 1, 2.
Newb. Coll.

St. Louis limestone (Subcarbon.): Alton, Ill.

Stethacanthus tumidus Newberry 1889.

Cotype Well-preserved spine. *S. tumidus* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes
417 N. Amer. 1889, p. 198, pl. xxv, fig. 1 . . . Newb. Coll.
Cuyahoga shale (Subcarbon.): Berea, Ohio.

Cotype Impression of spine with fin (?) attached, in shale. *Loc. cit.*
212 pl. xxv, figs. 2, 2a. Formation and locality same as preceding.
Newb. Coll.

DIPNEUSTI Haeckel 1866.

"Ceratodus eruciferus" Cope 1876.

Type Small fragment of a rugose dermal plate described by Cope as a
7081 dental element of a dipnoan. *C. eruciferus* COPE, Proc. Acad.
Nat. Sci. Phila. 1876, p. 259 . . . Cope Coll.
Laramie (Cretac.): Montana.

Ceratodus favosus Cope 1884. (Fig. 23.)

- Type Fragmentary dental element, only two ridges preserved. *C. favosus* COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XXII, 1884, p. 28. Cope Coll.
Permian: Texas.

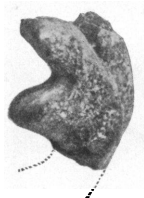


Fig. 23.—*Ceratodus favosus* Cope. Fragmentary dental plate; natural size. Type; No. 7230.

"Ceratodus hieroglyphus" Cope 1876.

- Type Fragment of a dermal plate with rugose ornament described by Cope as a dental element of a dipnoan. *C. hieroglyphus* COPE, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1876, p. 260. *Arotus hieroglyphus* (COPE), Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. III, 1877, p. 574.
As an amphibian clasping organ, ROY L. MOODIE, Biol. Bull. XIV, 1908, p. 252, fig. 3. Cope Coll.
Laramie (Cretac.): Montana.

- CTENODUS ANGUSTUS Newberry. See *Sagenodus angustus* (Newb.).
" FLEISHERI Newberry. " *Dipterus fleisheri* (Newb.).
" PORRECTUS Cope. " *Sagenodus porrectus* (Cope).
" SERRATUS Newberry. " " *serratus* (Newb.).

Otenodus wagneri Newberry 1889.

- Type Large well-preserved dental plate attached to splenial. *C. wagneri* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 172, pl. xxvii, fig. 30 Newb. Coll.
Cleveland shale (Upper Devon.): Near Cleveland, Ohio.

Dipterus contraversus Hay 1899.

- Type Dental element, in matrix. *D. radiatus* NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 119, pl. xxvii, fig. 33. *D. contraversus* HAY, Amer. Natural. XXXIII, 1899, p. 786 . . . Newb. Coll.
Catskill: Tioga Co., Pa.

Dipterus flabelliformis Newberry 1889.

- Type Dental element in matrix and counterpart. *D. flabelliformis*
369 NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 90, pl. xxvii, fig.
370 21 Newb. Coll.
Chemung: Warren, Pa.

- Figured Dental element of young fish. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxvii, fig. 21a. Forma-
374a tion and locality same as preceding . . . Newb. Coll.

Dipterus fleisheri (Newberry) 1897.

- Type Dental element. *Ctenodus fleisheri* NEWBERRY, Trans. N. Y.
5289 Acad. Sci. XVI, 1897, p. 302, pl. xxiv, fig. 25. Newb. Coll.
. Catskill: Troy, Pa.

DIPTERUS LEVIS Newberry. See *D. nelsoni* Newb.

Dipterus nelsoni Newberry 1889.

- Figured Worn dental element, in matrix. Cotype of *D. levis* NEWBERRY,
374b Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 90, pl. xxvii, fig. 22.
Chemung: Warren, Pa. Newb. Coll.



Fig. 24.—*Ganorhynchus oblongus* Cope. Labial cartilage. $\times 3\frac{1}{2}$. Type; No. 2804.

- Figured Much worn dental element, in matrix. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxvii, fig. 23.
374 Formation and locality as preceding . . . Newb. Coll.

DIPTERUS RADIATUS Newberry. See *D. contraversus* Hay.

Dipterus sherwoodi Newberry 1875.

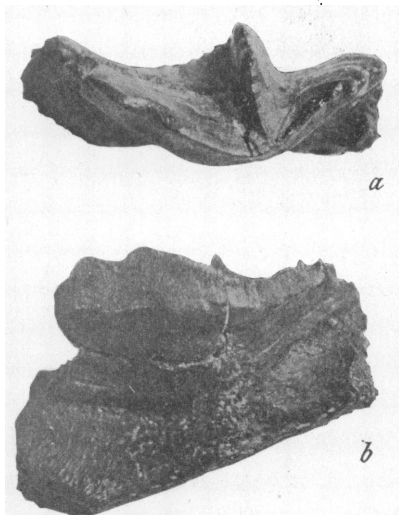
- Type Dental element, in matrix. *D. sherwoodi* NEWBERRY, Rept.
357 Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. II, 1875, p. 61, pl. lviii, figs. 17-17b;
Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 118, pl. xxvii, figs. 32-32b.
Catskill: Tioga Co., Pa. Newb. Coll.

Dipterus uddeni Eastman 1900.

- Cast Dental plate; cast of type. *D. uddeni* EASTMAN, Journ. Geol.
7551 VIII, 1900, p. 37, figs. 5, 5¹; N. Y. State Mus. Mem. 10, p. 160,
pl. iv, figs. 3, 4.
Cedar valley limest. (Mid. Devon.): New Buffalo, Iowa.

Ganorhynchus oblongus Cope 1892.
(Fig. 24.)

- Type Labial cartilage in matrix.
2804 *G. oblongus* COPE, Proc.
Amer. Philos. Soc. XXX,
1892, p. 225. Cope Coll.
Catskill: Mansfield,
Tioga Co., Pa.

**Gnathorhiza serrata**¹ Cope 1883. (Fig. 25.)

- Type One small dental element.
7258 *G. serrata* COPE, Proc.
Amer. Philos. Soc. XX,
1883, p. 629. Cope Coll.
Permian: Texas.

Fig. 25. — *Gnathorhiza serrata* (Cope).
Dental plate. $\times 4$. *a*, oral aspect; *b*, outer
aspect. Type; No. 7258.

Heliodus lesleyi Newberry. See *Palædaphus lesleyi* (Newb.).

Palædaphus lesleyi (Newberry) 1875.

- Type Upper dental element, in matrix. *Heliodus lesleyi* NEWBERRY,
415 Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Palæont. II, 1875, p. 64, pl. lviii, fig.
18; Paleoz. Fishes, 1889, p. 86, pl. xviii, fig. 3. Newb. Coll.
Chemung: Tioga Co., Pa.

Sagenodus angustus (Newberry) 1897.

- Type Lower right dental element on block of sandstone. *Ctenodus*
5286 *angustus* Newberry, Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci. XVI, 1897, p. 303,
pl. xxiv, fig. 26 Newb. Coll.
Catskill: Troy, Bradford Co., Pa.

¹ *Sagenodus pertenuis* Eastman (Amer. Naturalist XXXVII, 1903, p. 493) is apparently referable to this species.

Sagenodus porrectus (Cope) 1878. (Fig. 26.)

Fig. 26.—*Sagenodus porrectus* (Cope). Dental plate; natural size. Type; No. 7235.

Type One dental plate. *Ctenodus porrectus* COPE,
7235 Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XVII, 1878, p. 527.
Permian: Texas. Cope Coll.

Sagenodus serratus (Newberry) 1875.

Type Impression of dental plate in coal and a squeeze
481 of same. *Ctenodus serratus* NEWBERRY, Rept.
Geol. Surv. Ohio, Pal. II, 1875, p. 59, pl. lviii,
figs. 15, 15a; Paleoz. Fishes 1889, p. 226, pl.
xxvii, figs. 31, 31a . . . Newb. Coll.
Coal Measures: Linton, Jefferson Co., Ohio.

TELEOSTOMI Owen 1866.

I. CROSSOPTERYGII Cope 1872.

Coelacanthus elegans Newberry 1856. (Pl. IV, fig. 1.)

Coal Measures: Linton (now Yellow Creek), Jefferson Co.,
Ohio.

Cotype Nearly complete fish, lacking only the posterior extremity of the
503 caudal fin. Counterpart, No. 656. *C. elegans* NEWBERRY,
656 Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. VIII, 1856, p. 98. Newb. Coll.

Cotype Anterior half of fish. *Loc. cit.* p. 98 Newb. Coll.
2024

2929 Nearly complete fish. Type of *Conchiopsis filiferus* COPE. Proc.
Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. XXIV, 1873, p. 342 . . . Cope Coll.

Coelacanthus ornatus Newberry 1856. (Pl. IV, fig. 2.)

Type Small fish lacking the caudal fin. *C. ornatus* NEWBERRY, Proc.
1135 Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. VIII, 1856, p. 98 . . . Newb. Coll.
Coal Measures: Linton, Jefferson Co., Ohio.

CÆLOSTEUS FEROX Newberry. See page 29.

CONCHIOPSIS FILIFERUS Cope. See *Coelacanthus elegans* Newb. No. 2929.

Diplurus longicaudatus Newberry 1878.

- Type 630 Almost complete fish, 68 cm. long, lacking only the supplemental caudal; on slab of shale. *D. longicaudatus* NEWBERRY, Annals N. Y. Acad. Sci. I, 1878, p. 127; Mon. U. S. Geol. Surv. XVI, 1888, p. 74, pl. xx, fig. 1 Newb. Coll. Newark series (Triassic): Boonton, N. J.
- Paratype 680 Supplemental caudal fin and counterpart; apparently fragments of the large fish mentioned in the description (1888, p. 74).
1528 The fragments are labeled in Newberry's handwriting "specimen No. 1." *Loc. cit.* 1878; 1888, pl. xx, fig. 2 . Newb. Coll. Newark series (Triassic): Boonton, N. J.
- Figured 627 Portion of a fish larger than the type specimen preserved in counter-
629 part from the region of the orbit to a line somewhat back of termination of ventral fins. It exhibits bones of opercular region (imperfect), the first dorsal, the pectoral and ventral fins, also scales showing characteristic ornamentation. Some of the last figured. *D. longicaudatus* NEWBERRY, *Loc. cit.* 1888, pl. xx, figs. 3, 5? Newb. Coll. Triassic: Durham, Conn.
- Figured 1532 Fragment showing some scales and scattered fin-rays. A group of three scales figured (*loc. cit.* 1888, pl. xx, fig. 4). Newb. Coll. Triassic: Durham, Conn.

ECTOSTEORHACHIS NITIDUS Cope. See *Parabatrachus nitidus* (Cope).

Holotychnus americanus Leidy 1856.

- Figured 4976 Scale. *H. nobilissimus* Ag., HALL, Geol. N. Y., Surv. Fourth
1 Geol. Dist. 1843, p. 281, cut 130, fig. 2 (?) Jas. Hall Coll. Catskill: near Blossburg, Pa.
- Figured 3334 Part of a tooth in sandstone. *Loc. cit.* cut 130, fig. 4. Formation and locality same as preceding.
- Figured 6038 Scale. *H. americanus* Leidy, NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 113, pl. xix, fig. 13 Newb. Coll. Catskill: Tioga Co., Pa.
- Figured 6048 Scale. NEWBERRY *loc. cit.* pl. xix, fig. 12 Newb. Coll. Formation and locality as preceding.

Holoptychius filusus Cope 1892.

- Type Impression of a large scale (?) in sandstone. Probably a plate of
2592 *Holonema*. *H. filosus* COPE, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. XXX,
1892, p. 228, pl. vii, fig. 3 Cope Coll.
Chemung: LeRoy, Bradford Co., Pa.

Holoptychius giganteus ? Agassiz 1844.

- Figured Scale. *H. giganteus* Ag., NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer.
1026 1889, p. 101, pl. xix, fig. 15 Newb. Coll.
Catskill: Tioga Co., Pa.

- Figured Scale. *Loc. cit.* fig. 16. Formation and locality as preceding.
1901 Newb. Coll.

Holoptychius nobilissimus Agassiz 1839.

- Cast of type specimen: fish lacking caudal fin, ventral aspect.
7589 *H. nobilissimus* AGASSIZ, in Murchison's Silur. Syst. p. 600,
pl. ii, *bis*, figs. 1, 2; HUGH MILLER, Old Red Sandstone, pl. x,
fig. 2. (Boston 1852, from 4th London ed.)
Upper Old Red Sandstone: Clashbennie, Perthshire.

Holoptychius ? pustulosus Newberry 1889.

- Figured 6801 Apparently a fragment of a tubercled arthrodiran plate figured by Newberry as a scale of *H. ? pustulosus*; partly represented by impression in the matrix. Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, pl. xx, fig. 11a Newb. Coll. Chemung: Warren, Pa.

Holoptychius radiatus Newberry 1889.

- | | |
|----------------|---|
| Cotype
3343 | Two scales and a fragment, on sandstone. <i>H. ? radiatus</i> NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 115, pl. xx, fig. 12.
Catskill: Near Blossburg, Pa. Jas. Hall Coll. |
| Cotype
5295 | Many small scales and some fin-rays on a block of sandstone. <i>Loc. cit.</i> pl. xx, figs. 13, 14. Formation and locality same as preceding Newb. Coll. |

Holoptychius tuberculatus Newberry 1889.

Type One scale in sandstone. *H. tuberculatus* NEWBERRY, Paleoz.
 6568 Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 101, pl. xix, fig. 14 . Newb. Coll.
 Chemung: Le Roy, Bradford Co., Pa.

Onychodus sigmoides Newberry 1857.

Delaware limestone (Mid. Devonian): Delaware, Ohio
 (unless otherwise specified).

Figured Left dentary showing inner aspect; exhibits 22 teeth. *O. sig-*
 256 *moides* NEWBERRY, Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Pal. I, 1873,
 p. 299, pl. xxvii, fig. 1; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 56,
 pl. xxxvi, fig. 1 Newb. Coll.

Figured Left dentary showing outer aspect; exhibits 22 laniary teeth
 257 and 2 of the symphyseal series. *Loc. cit.* 1873, pl. xxvii, figs.
 2, 2a; 1889, pl. xxxvi, figs. 2, 2a Newb. Coll.

Figured A series of three large symphyseal teeth. *Loc. cit.* 1873, pl.
 263 xxvi, fig. 1 Newb. Coll.

Figured Small right mandible showing outer aspect; exhibits about 21
 295 laniary teeth. *Loc. cit.* 1873, pl. xxvi, figs. 4, 4a; 1889, pl.
 xxxvi, figs. 4, 4a Newb. Coll.

Figured Small left mandible showing outer face; exhibits 20 teeth. *Loc.*
 296 *cit.* 1873, pl. xxvi, fig. 5 Newb. Coll.

Figured Left jugular plate showing inner aspect. *Loc. cit.* 1889, pl.
 297 xxxvii, fig. 1 Newb. Coll.

Figured "Clavicle" showing inner aspect. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxxvii, fig. 7.
 298 Sandusky, Ohio Newb. Coll.

Figured Operculum, inner aspect. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxxvii, fig. 6.
 304 Newb. Coll.

Figured Supratemporal, inner aspect. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxxvii, fig. 5.
 4463 Newb. Coll.

Figured Maxillary showing teeth. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxxiv, fig. 3. Newb. Coll.
 4483

Figured Right jugular, inner aspect. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxxvii, fig. 2. San-
 4487 dusky, Ohio Newb. Coll.

Figured Infra-clavicle? "Sub-operculum" (Newb.). Exhibits outer face.
 4499 *Loc. cit.* pl. xxxvii, fig. 9.

- Figured "Sub-operculum" (Newb.): inner aspect. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxxvii,
4501 fig. 10 Newb. Coll.
- Figured Anterior half of a pair of frontals (?) in natural association;
4509 inner aspect. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxxvii, fig. 4. Sandusky, Ohio.
Newb. Coll.
- Figured Parietal element showing inner aspect. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxxvii, fig. 8.
4518 Newb. Coll.
- Figured Entire frontal (?) element, inner aspect. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxxvii,
4520 fig. 3 Newb. Coll.

Parabatrachus nitidus (Cope) 1880.

- Type Head and large part of body. *Ectosteorhachis nitidus* COPE,
7239 Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. XIX, 1880, p. 52; *Megalichthys*
nitidus COPE, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus. XIV, 1891, p. 457, pl.
xxxii, figs. 8, 9. *Parabatrachus nitidus* (Cope), HAY, Amer.
Natural. XXXIII, 1899, p. 788 . . . , . . Cope, Coll.
Permian: Texas.

Rhizodus anceps Newberry 1888.

- Type Anterior half of a large right mandible showing two large and
224 many small teeth; in limestone. *Rhizodus anceps* NEWBERRY,
Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci. VII, 1888, p. 165; Paleoz. Fishes N.
Amer. 1889, p. 191, pl. xliii, fig. 1 Newb. Coll.
St. Louis limestone (Subcarbon.): Alton, Ill.

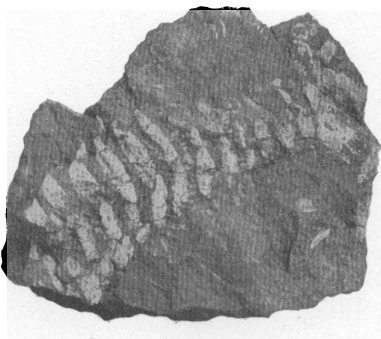


Fig. 27. — *Sauripteris taylora* Hall. Part of the type specimen (No. 3341) showing neural arches. $\times \frac{1}{2}$.

Sauripteris taylora Hall 1843. (Figs. 27 and 28.)

- Type Right "clavicle" and pec-
3341 toral fin; an imper-
fectly preserved man-
dible or maxillary;
over a dozen neural
arches. *S. taylora*
HALL, Geol. N. Y.,
Surv. 4th Geol. Dist.
1843, p. 281, pl. iii,
fig. 1 and woodcut
131. Also 3 scales on

two pieces of sandstone separately catalogued as No. 3340 (*loc. cit.* p. 281 cut 130, fig. 1, and pl. iii, figs. 2, 3). Jas. Hall Coll. Catskill: Blossburg, Pa.

II. ACTINOPTERI Cope 1872.

Acentrophorus chicopensis Newberry 1888.

Cotype Entire fish on tablet of shale. *A. chicopensis* NEWBERRY, Mon.
678 U. S. Geol. Surv. XIV, 1888, p. 69, pl. xix, fig. 4 . Newb. Coll.
 Triassic: Chicopee Falls, Mass.



Fig. 28.—*Sauripteris taylori* Hall. Right "clavicle" and pectoral fin. $\times 4$. Type; No. 3341.

Acrognathus dodgei Hay 1903.

Type Well-preserved fish lacking pectorals. *A. dodgei* HAY, Bull.
3673 Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 427, pl. xxxiv, fig. 3.
Mt. Lebanon Coll.
Upper Cretac.: Hajula, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

ACTINOPHORUS CLARKII Newberry. See *Tegeolepis clarki* (Newb.).
AIPICHTHYS FORMOSUS Hay. " *A. minor* (Pictet).

Aipichthys minor (Pictet) 1850.

Figured · Imperfectly-preserved fish lacking greater part of head. Type of
 3831 *A. formosus* HAY. Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903,
 p. 445, pl. xxxii, figs. 2, 3. Catalogued by Dr. O. P. Hay in
 Amer. Mus. catalog as *A. minor* Pictet. Mt. Lebanon Coll.
 Upper Cretac.: Hajula, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

ALBURNOPS ANGUSTARCUS Cope. See *Notropis angustarcus* (Cope).



Fig. 29.— *Amia dictyocephala* Cope. Trunk of fish. $\times \frac{1}{2}$. Type; No. 2670.

Amia dictyocephala Cope 1875. (Fig. 29.)

Type Poorly-preserved fish lacking head, tail and all fins except the
 2670 dorsal. It shows vertebræ, ribs and general proportions of the
 fish. This is not the specimen figured by Cope in 1884. *A.*
dictyocephala COPE, Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. [2], No. 1,
 1875, p. 3; Tert. Vert. 1884, p. 745 Cope Coll.
 Amyzon shales (Eocene): South Park, Colo.

Paratype Caudal fin. *Loc. cit.* 1884, p. 746. Formation and locality as
 2671 preceding Cope Coll.

Anguillavus bathshebæ Hay 1903.

- Type Nearly complete fish. Shows dorsal, anal and ventral fins; also
3704 a distinct caudal. *A. bathshebæ* HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat.
 Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 439, pl. xxxvii, fig. 1. Mt. Lebanon Coll.
 Upper Cretac.: Hakel, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.
- Paratype Posterior half of fish showing dorsal, anal, caudal and ventral
3685 fins. *Loc. cit.* p. 439. Mt. Lebanon Coll.
 Upper Cretac.: Hajula, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

Anguillavus quadripinnis Hay 1903.

- Type Fish lacking the caudal region; shows ventral fins. *A. quadri-*
3796 *pinnis* HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 437,
 pl. xxxvi, figs. 2, 3 Mt. Lebanon Coll.
 Upper Cretac.: Hajula, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

Anogmius altus? (Loomis) 1900.

- Figured Part of skull. *A. altus?*
2112 (Loomis), HAY, Bull.
 Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.
 XIX, 1903, p. 41, figs.
 27-32. . Cope Coll.
 Niobrara (Cretac.):
 Gove Co., Kans.

Anogmius aratus Cope 1877. (Fig.
30.)

- Type Large fish mainly out of
2403 matrix, showing head
 elements and anterior
 two-thirds of body.
 Tail region on a sepa-
 rate piece of matrix.
 A. aratus COPE, Bull.
 U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr.
 III, 1877, p. 585. HAY,
 Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat.
 Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 34,
 pl. ii, and text figs. 23-25 Cope Coll.
 Niobrara (Cretac.): Kansas.

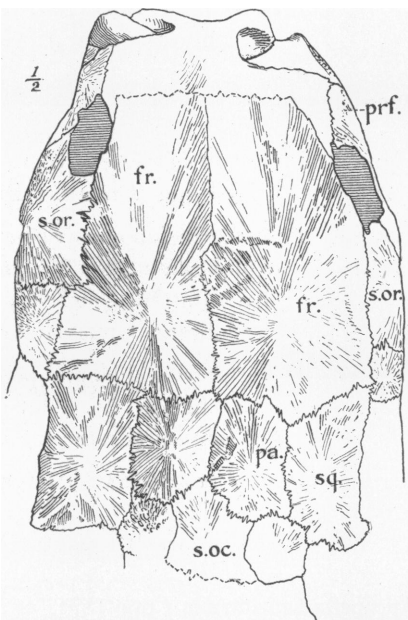


Fig. 30.—*Anogmius aratus* Cope. Head from above. Type; No. 2403. fr., frontal; pa., parietal; prf., prefrontal; s. oc., supraoccipital; s. or., supraorbital; sq., squamosal. (From O. P. Hay).

Anogmus evolutus Cope 1877.

- Type Left lower jaw and some undetermined bones. *A. evolutus* COPE,
 2101 Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XVII, 1877, p. 179. HAY, Bull.
 Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 46, fig. 37. Cope Coll.
 Niobrara (Cretac.): Kansas.

Anogmus favirostris Cope 1877.

- Type Skull with jaws, palatine and vomer; eleven vertebræ. *A.*
 2111 *favirostris* COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XVII, 1877, p. 178.
 HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 30, figs. 18, 19.
 Niobrara (Cretac.): Gove Co., Kans. Cope Coll.
- Paratype Anterior half of skull showing maxillæ, premaxillæ and dentaries
 2109 in place. Upper surface imperfectly preserved. *A. faviros-*
 tris COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XVII, 1877, p. 178. HAY,
 Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 32, figs. 20-22.
 Niobrara (Cretac.): Gove Co., Kans. Cope Coll.

Anogmus sp.

- Figured Lower dental plate. HAY, *loc. cit.* p. 44, figs. 33, 34.
 994 Niobrara (Cretac.): Butte Creek, Kans.
- Figured Posterior region of a crushed cranium, 24 vertebræ, lower anterior
 1616 dental plate (fig. 35), and caudal peduncle with 5 vertebræ
 (fig. 16). HAY, *loc. cit.* p. 45, figs. 35, 36 and p. 27, fig. 16.
 Niobrara (Cretac.): Gove Co., Kans. Cope Coll.
- Figured 11 vertebræ and caudal peduncle with 5 vertebræ. HAY, *loc. cit.*
 1977 p. 27, fig. 15 Cope Coll.
 Niobrara (Cretac.): Gove Co., Kans.
- Figured Caudal peduncle with 7 vertebræ; caudal fin rays. HAY, *loc. cit.*
 2055 p. 30, fig. 17 Cope Coll.
 Niobrara (Cretac.): Gove Co., Kans.

Apsopelix sauriformis Cope 1871.

- Type Fish lacking both head and tail. *A. sauriformis* COPE, Ann.
 1602 Rept. Dir. U. S. Geol. Surv. 1871, p. 424; Cret. Vert. 1875,
 p. 242, pl. xlii, fig. 6 Cope Coll.
 Cretaceous: Bunker Hill, Kans.

Asineops squamifrons Cope 1870.

Eocene: Green River, Wyoming.

- Cotype 2542 Fish lacking tip of caudal fin; on shale. *A. squamifrons* COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XI, 1870, p. 381; Tert. Vert. 1884, p. 85, pl. xi, fig. 1 Cope Coll.
- Cotype 2691 Posterior two-thirds of a fish, showing dorsal, ventral, anal and caudal fins. *Loc. cit.* 1870; 1884, pl. xi, fig. 3 . Cope Coll.
- Cotype 2532 Head and anterior portion of trunk *Loc. cit.* 1884, p. 85, pl. xi, fig. 2 Cope Coll.
- Cotype 2692 Posterior two-thirds of a fish, showing dorsal, anal, caudal and ventral fins. *Loc. cit.* 1884, p. 85, pl. xi, fig. 4 . Cope Coll.
- 2546 Portion of the trunk and tail of a fish, on shale. Type of *A. viridensis* COPE. Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XI, 1870, p. 381; *A. squamifrons* COPE, *Loc. cit.* 1884, p. 87 . . . Cope Coll.

ASINEOPS VIRIDENSIS Cope. See *A. squamifrons* Cope No. 2546.**Beryx insculptus** Cope 1869. (Fig. 31.)

- Type 7530 Portion of the trunk of a fish covered with scales. *B. insculptus* COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XI, 1869, p. 240; Cret. Vert. p. 272, pl. lii, figs. 4, 4a Cope Coll.
- Greensand (Cretac.): New Jersey.

Catopterus gracilis J. H. Redfield 1837.

The following specimens are from the Newark series (Triassic) of Boonton, N. J.

- Figured 592 Fish on shale. "Mature individual, broad form" (Newb.). *C. gracilis* J. H. Redf., NEWBERRY, Mon. U. S. Geol. Surv. XIV, 1888, p. 55, pl. xvi, fig. 1 Newb. Coll.
- Figured 663 Posterior half of a slender fish, showing dorsal, caudal and anal fins. *Loc. cit.* pl. xvii, fig. 2 Newb. Coll.
- Figured 1556 Posterior half of a fish, showing dorsal, caudal and anal fins. *Loc. cit.* pl. xvi, fig. 3 Newb. Coll.
- Figured 578 Small distorted fish. Newberry's label reads "*Catopterus parvulus* W. C. R. (young of *C. gracilis*?)." *Loc. cit.* p. 60, pl. xvi, fig. 4 Newb. Coll.
- Figured 655 Small fish. *C. parvulus* W. C. Redf., NEWBERRY, *loc. cit.* p. 60, pl. xvi, fig. 5 Newb. Coll.

CATOPTERUS MINOR Newberry. See *C. redfieldi* Egerton.

" PARVULUS W. C. Redf. See *C. gracilis*, J. H. Redf. Nos. 578, 655.

Catopterus redfieldi Egerton 1847.

The following specimens are from the Triassic of Durham, Conn.

Figured Well-preserved fish on shale, showing all the fins. *C. redfieldi*
631 Egert., NEWBERRY, Mon. U. S. Geol. Surv. XIV, 1888, p. 53,
pl. xv, fig. 2 Newb Coll.

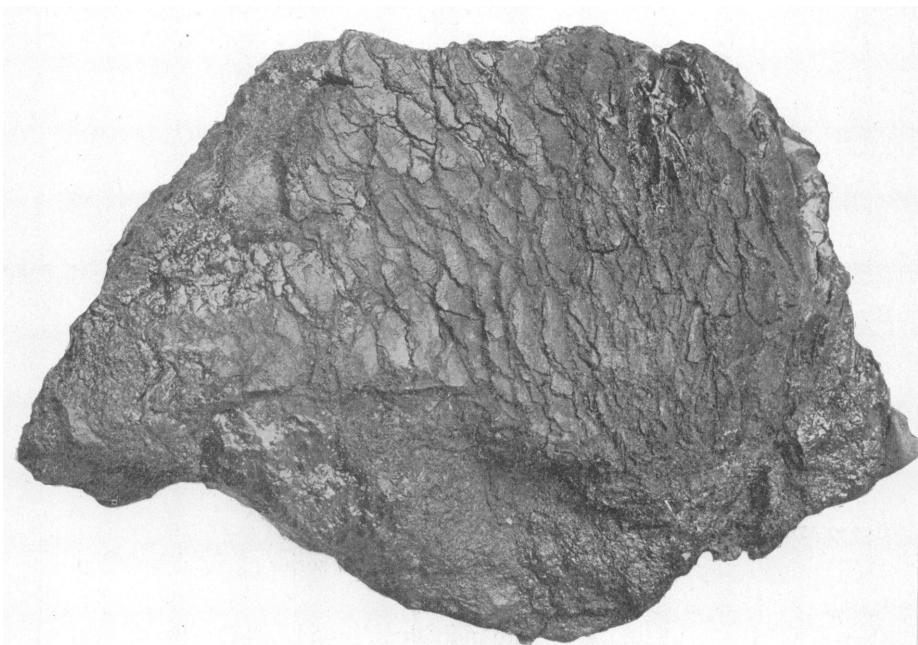


Fig. 31.—*Beryx insculptus* Cope. Portion of trunk covered with scales. $\times \frac{3}{4}$. Type; No. 7530.

Figured Posterior half of a well-preserved fish. *Loc. cit.* pl. xv, fig. 3.
636 Newb. Coll.

Figured Somewhat distorted fish. A small individual of this species.
639 Cotype of *C. minor* NEWBERRY, *loc. cit.* p. 57, pl. xvii, fig. 3.
Newb. Coll.

Figured Complete fish, rather small. Cotype of *C. minor* Newb. *Loc.*
648 *cit.* pl. xvii, fig. 2 Newb. Coll.

Figured Headless fish displaying the fins well. Cotype of *C. minor*
650 Newb. *Loc. cit.* pl. xvii, fig. 1 Newb. Coll.

Catopterus sp. indet.

Figured Small fish. Young? *Catopterus sp.* Newb. *Loc. cit.* p. 50,
644 pl. xviii, fig. 4 Newb. Coll.

¹ **Catostomus batrachops** Cope 1883. (Fig. 32.)

Type Imperfectly-preserved cranium showing the upper surface. *C.*
2638 *batrachops* COPE, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. XXXIV, 1883,
p. 151 Cope Coll.
Pleistocene: Silver Lake, Oregon.

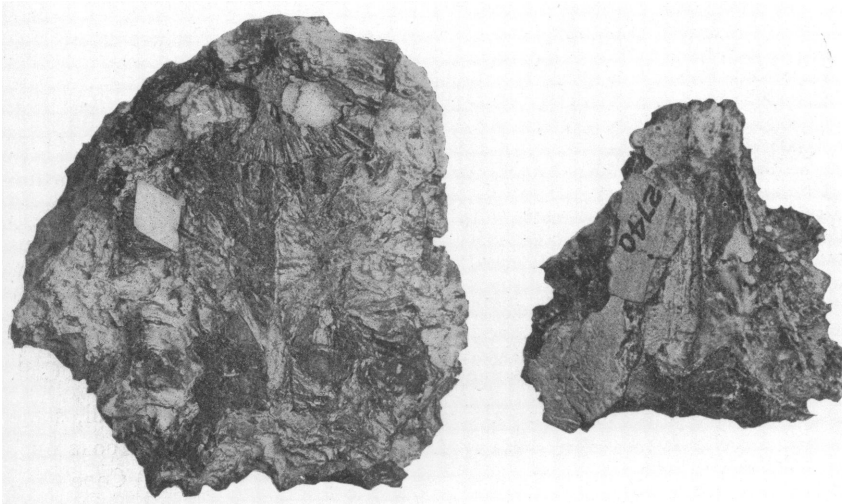


Fig. 32.

Fig. 33.

Fig. 32.— *Catostomus batrachops* Cope. Cranium. $\times \frac{1}{2}$. Type; No. 2638.
Fig. 33.— *Catostomus cristatus* Cope. Cranium; natural size. Type; No. 2740.

Catostomus cristatus Cope 1883. (Fig. 33.)

Type Fragmentary cranium lacking the ethmoid region. *C. cristatus*
2740 COPE, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. XXXIV, 1883, p. 160.
Pleistocene: S. W. Idaho. Cope Coll.

¹ As pointed out by President Jordan the Catostomidæ from the Pleistocene of Oregon probably belong to the genus *Chasmistes* Jordan and Gilbert, now living in the same region. Univ. of Cal. Publ. Bull. Dept. Geol. V, 1907, p. 140. Cf. descriptions of *Chasmistes* crania by E. C. Starks (Ibid. pp. 141-144).

"*Catostomus reddingi*" Cope 1883. (Fig. 34.)

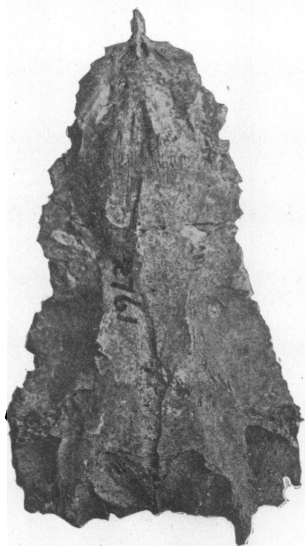


Fig. 34.—"*Catostomus reddingi*"
Cope. Cranium; natural size. No.
2761.

2761 Cranium. Not described, but name mentioned in comparison with *C. cristatus*. COPE, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. XXXIV, 1883, p. 160. . . Cope Coll.

CIMOLICHTHYS SEMIANCEPS Cope. See *C. nepaholica* (Cope) No. 1989.

CIMOLICHTHYS SULCATUS Cope. See *C. nepaholica* (Cope) No. 1882.

Cimolichthys nepaholica (Cope) 1872.

Niobrara (Cretaceous): Kansas.

Type 1904 An imperfect palatine bearing teeth. (Identified by Dr. O. P. Hay). By Cope as "a portion of a right maxillary" (1872), and later as the "distal extremity of premaxillary" (1875).

Empo nepaholica COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XII, 1872, p. 347; *E. nepaholica* COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 230, pl. xlix, fig. 9. Near Fossil Spring Cope Coll.

Figured 1736 Block of shale containing an imperfectly-preserved skull, some vertebrae, ribs, scales. *Loc. cit.* 1875, pl. lii, fig. 1. Rooks Co. ? Cope Coll.

Figured 1737 Left palatine and fragments of the right; vomer; anterior portion of left dentary; fragments. Type of *Empo merrillii* COPE. Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. I ser. No. 2, 1874, p. 46; Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 232, pl. liii, figs. 10-13. *Empo nepaholica* COPE, HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 83. Ellis Co. Cope Coll.

Figured 1738 Large part of both palatines; vomer; left dentary and distal extremity of right; fragment of shoulder girdle (?). Type of *Empo contracta* COPE.—Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. I ser. No. 2, 1874, p. 46; Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 232, pl. liii, figs. 14-17. *Empo nepaholica* COPE, HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 83. Ten miles S. W. of Ellis . . Cope Coll.

- Figured 1739 Most of the figured dentary; palatine; basioccipital; three anterior vertebræ. COPE, *loc. cit.* 1875, p. 230, pl. liii, figs. 3-5. Smoky Hill River, or Rooks Co. . . . Cope Coll.
- Figured 1740 Large part of vertebral column represented by over 40 vertebræ; pectoral and caudal fins in place. One fragment shows four elongate lozenge-shaped scutes which Cope regarded as having been arranged in three series along the flanks of the abdomen. *Empo semianiceps* COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 233, pl. liii, figs. 1, 1a. *E. nepaholica* Cope, HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 83. Kansas Cope Coll.
- Figured 1741 Block containing the quadrate, hyomandibular, portion of operculum and angular of left mandible. *E. semianiceps* COPE, *loc. cit.* pl. liii, fig. 2. HAY, *loc. cit.* p. 83. Kansas. Cope Coll.
- Figured 1742 Anterior half of left dentary, vomer, two scutes, an indeterminate bone bearing teeth. *Empo semianiceps* COPE, *loc. cit.* pl. liii, figs. 6-9. Hay, *loc. cit.* Kansas Cope Coll.
- Figured 1776 Skull in lateral view, showing anterior portion of cranium and the jaw elements; also portion of the shoulder girdle, base of pectoral fin, 4 vertebræ. HAY, *loc. cit.* p. 86, fig. 70. Cope Coll. (Fig. 35.)
- Figured 1882 Anterior half of left mandible. Type of *Cimolichthys sulcatus* COPE. Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XII, 1872, p. 351; Cret. Vert. pl. I, fig. 8. *Empo nepaholica* Cope, HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 82. Smoky Hill River, Kans. Cope Coll.
- Figured 1969 Crushed cranium showing base. HAY, *loc. cit.* p. 87, fig. 71. Gove Co., Kans. Cope Coll.
- 1989 Imperfectly-preserved dentaries, a fragmentary palatine, many vertebræ, fragments of bones. Type of *Cimolichthys semianiceps* Cope — Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XII, 1872, p. 351; *Empo semianiceps* COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 233. HAY, *loc. cit.* p. 83. Kansas Cope Coll.
- Figured 2032 24 vertebræ and incomplete caudal fin. HAY, *loc. cit.* p. 88, pl. i, fig. 4. Gove Co., Kans. Cope Coll.

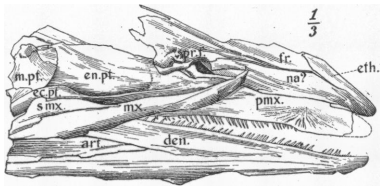


Fig. 35.—*Cimolichthys nepaholica* (Cope). Incomplete skull, lateral view. No. 1776, art., articular; den., dentary; ec. pt., ectopterygoid; en. pt., entopterygoid; eth., ethmoid; fr., frontal; m. pt., metapterygoid; mx., maxilla; na?, nasal?; pmx., premaxilla; pr. f., postorbital; smx., supramaxilla. (From O. P. Hay.)

- Figured 2522 Cranium and jaws, crushed from above. HAY, *loc. cit.* p. 85, fig. 69. S. Fork Smoky Hill R., Kans. . . . Cope Coll.

CLASTES CUNEATUS Cope. See *Lepisosteus cuneatus* (Cope).

CLIOLA ANGUSTARCA (Cope). " *Notropis angustarcus* (Cope).

Coccodus insignis Hay 1903.

The following specimens are from the Upper Cretaceous: Hajula, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

- Cotype 3700 Fish about 95 mm. long, in ventral aspect. It exhibits the lateral spines, ribs, caudal fin. The block is so broken as to show the occipital spine sunken in the matrix. *C. insignis* HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 410, pl. xxix, fig. 3

Mt. Lebanon Coll.

- Cotype 3702 Fish about 95 mm. long showing head, teeth, lateral spines and all fins. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxix, fig. 4 . . . Mt. Lebanon Coll.

- Figured 3701 Fish lacking posterior third of body. Shows form of head, splenial teeth, lateral spines, impression of pectoral rays, ribs. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxix, fig. 5 Mt. Lebanon Coll.

- Figured 3794 Anterior half of fish in ventral aspect. Shows the parasphenoid, lateral spines, pectoral fin rays, ventral fins, ventral fin support, dorsal fin and neural spines. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxix, fig. 2.

Mt. Lebanon Coll.

Coccodus lindstrøemi Davis 1890.

- Figured 3698 Imperfectly-preserved fish lacking caudal fin and the ventral line of body. It exhibits the orbit; the occipital spine, which has 14 denticles along its posterior body; 10 dorsal fin rays. Counterpart also preserved. *C. lindstrøemi* DAVIS, HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 409, pl. xxix, fig. 1.

Mt. Lebanon Coll.

Upper Cretaceous: Hakel, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

COTTUS CRYPTOTREMUS Cope 1883. See *C. divaricatus* Cope.

Cottus divaricatus Cope 1883. (Fig. 36, a.)

- Type? 2779 "Two preopercula agreeing apparently with the description of *C. divaricatus*. Appear also to be identical with *C. cryptotremus*." — Dr. O. P. Hay in card catalog Dept. Pal. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. *C. divaricatus* COPE, *loc. cit.* p. 162 . . . Cope Coll. Equus beds (Pleist.): Willow Creek (?) Oregon.

- 2777 Two preopercula, imperfectly preserved. Types of *C. cryptotremus* COPE, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. XXXIV, 1883, p. 163. (Fig. 36, c.) Cope Coll.
Equus beds (Pleist.): Castle Creek, Idaho.

Cottus hypoceras Cope 1883. (Fig. 36, e.)

- Type Right preoperculum. *C. hypoceras* COPE, loc. cit. p. 164.
2775 Equus beds (Pleist.): Willow Creek (?) Oregon. Cope Coll.

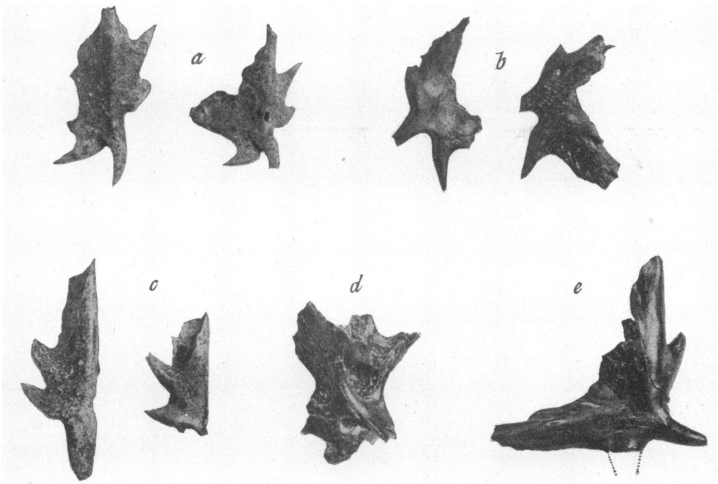


Fig. 36.—Preopercula of *Cottus*. X about 2.
a, *C. divaricatus* Cope; two preopercula, apparently the types. No. 2779.
b, *C. idahoensis* Cope; two preopercula. Not published. No. 2780.
c. Two incomplete preopercula, the types of *C. cryptotremus* Cope, but apparently identical with *C. divaricatus*. The latter has priority. No. 2777.
d, *C. pontifex* Cope. Incomplete preoperculum, shown from inner aspect. Type; No. 2776.
e, *C. hypoceras* Cope. Type preoperculum, No. 2775.

Cottus pontifex Cope 1883. (Fig. 36, d.)

- Type Right preoperculum. *C. pontifex* COPE, loc. cit. p. 163.
2776 Equus beds (Pleist.): Willow Creek, Oregon. Cope Coll.

Grossopholis magnicaudatus Cope 1883.

- Type Imperfectly-preserved posterior half of a fish. It shows the
2455 heterocercal caudal, with strong fulcra along dorsal border; the dorsal fin with two series of internal fin supports; anal fin with some of its fin supports; origin of anal opposed to about the posterior third of the dorsal; lateral line; small ganoine

denticles in trunk region. *Crassopholis* (errore) *magnicaudatus* COPE, Amer. Natural. XVII, 1883, p. 1152; *Crossopholis magnicaudatus* COPE, Mem. Natl. Acad. Sci. III, 1886, p. 161, plate, fig. 2 Cope Coll.
Green River shales (Eocene): Twin Creek, Wyo.

Figured Imperfectly-preserved skull of a fish probably about a meter long,
2454 on a thin slab of shale. *Loc. cit.* 1886, plate, fig. 1. Formation
and locality as preceding Cope Coll.

Ctenothrissa signifer Hay 1903.

Type Entire fish in counterpart. Some of bones and scales represented
3651 by impressions in the matrix. *C. signifer* HAY, Bull. Amer.
Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 417, pl. xxxi, figs. 1, 2.
Mt. Lebanon Coll.

Upper Cretaceous: Hajula, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

Paratype Posterior half of fish, showing long dorsal and anal fins. HAY,
3813 *loc. cit.* p. 418. Mt. Lebanon Coll.
Upper Cretac.: Hajula, Mt. Lebanon.

DAPEDOGLOSSUS Cope. See *Phareodus* Leidy.

DAPTINUS PHLEBOTOMUS Cope. See *Saurocephalus phlebotomus* Cope.

Diastichus strangulatus Cope 1883. (Pl. V, figs. 5, 6.)

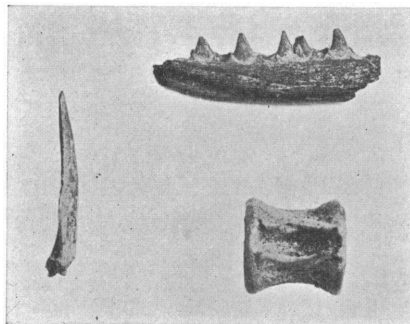


Fig. 37.—*Dictyodus silovianus* (Cope). Incomplete mandible, a fin-spine and a vertebra. $\times 1\frac{1}{2}$. Type; No. 2298.

Cotype Pharyngeal bone with
2764 teeth; fragments of
other bones. *D.*
strangulatus COPE,
Proc. Acad. Nat.
Sci. Phila. XXXIV,
1883, p. 158.
Cope Coll.
Late Tertiary: S.
Idaho.

Cotype? Pharyngeal bone, re-
2769 taining some of the
teeth. *Loc. cit.* p.
158. Formation and
locality as preceding Cope Coll.

Dictyodus silovianus (Cope) 1875. (Fig. 37.)

Type Portion of a mandible showing 5 teeth and alveoli of 4 more;
2298 two vertebræ; a small spine, finely striated. *Sphyrænodus*
silovianus COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XIV, 1875, p. 362.
Miocene: Shiloh, Cumberland Co., N. J. Cope Coll.

DIPLOMYSTUS ALTUS (Leidy). See *Knightia alta* (Leidy).

Diplomystus dentatus Cope 1877.

Type Entire fish; head region not well preserved. *D. dentatus* COPE,
2477 Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. III, 1877, p. 809; Tert. Vert. 1884,
p. 74, pl. x, fig. 1 Cope Coll.
Green R. shales (Eocene): Twin Creek, Wyo.

EMPO CONTRACTA Cope. See *Cimolichthys nepaholica* No. 1738.

“ MERRILLII “ “ “ “ “ 1737.

“ NEPÆOLICA “ “ “ “

Enchelion montium Hay 1903.

Cotype Portion of vertebral column 143 mm. long, not reaching the head,
3765 composed of 264 vertebral discs. *E. montium* HAY, Bull. Amer.
Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 441, pl. xxxvii, fig. 2.
Mt. Lebanon Coll.

Upper Cretaceous: Hakel, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

Cotype Head and anterior portion of vertebral column; the latter com-
3766 posed of 110 vertebral discs, two for each pair of neural arches.
HAY, *loc. cit.* pl. xxxvii, figs. 3-6. Formation and locality, same.
Mt. Lebanon Coll.

Enchodus dolichus Cope 1875.

Type Palatine, lacking tooth. *E. dolichus* COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, p.
1820 239, pl. liv, figs. 8, 8a Cope Coll.
Niobrara (Cretac.): Kansas.

Figured Crushed skull showing most of the jaw elements. *E. dolichus*
1837 COPE, *loc. cit.* p. 300 (specimen "No. 1"); HAY, Bull. Amer.
 Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 73, fig. 52 . . Cope Coll.
 (Fig. 38.) Niobrara (Cretac.): Kansas.

- Figured Considerable portion of the skull; palatines and anterior end of
1865 dentary. Hay, *loc. cit.* p. 73, fig. 53 Cope Coll.
Rooks Co., Kans.

Enchodus ferox Leidy 1855.

- Figured Palatine with fang. *E. ferox* Leidy, HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat.
2251 Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 68, fig. 50 (No. 2251 *non* 2250 — *errore*).
Cretaceous: New Jersey. Cope Coll.

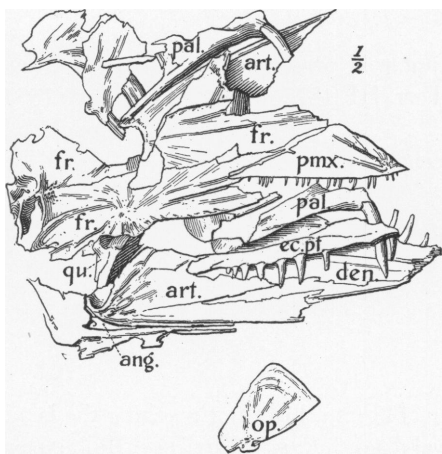


Fig. 38.—*Enchodus dolichus* Cope. Crushed skull. No 1837 ang., angular; art., articular; den., dentary; ec. pt., ectopterygoid; fr., frontal; op., operculum; pal., palatine; pmx., premaxilla; qu., quadrate. (From O. P. Hay.)

Enchodus gladiolus (Cope) 1872.

- Figured Crushed occipital re-
1818 gion of cranium, palatine, pterygoid, portion of dentary. Labeled in Cope's hand *Enchodus? gladiolus*. HAY, *loc. cit.* p. 75, figs. 56, 57 . Cope Coll.
Niobrara (Cretac.): Near Solomon River, Kans.

Enchodus gentryi (Cope) 1875.

- Type One tooth lacking base
2299 of attachment. Type

of *Phasganodus gentryi* COPE. Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XIV, 1875, p. 362 Cope Coll.
Miocene: Shiloh, Cumberland Co., N. J.

Enchodus marchesetti? (Kramberger) 1895.

- Figured Imperfectly-preserved fish, lacking the lower jaw, tail and part of
3779 back. Shows the non-overlapping dorsal scutes. *E. marchesetti?* (Kramb.), HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 421, pl. xxx, fig. 2 Mt. Lebanon Coll.
Upper Cretaceous: Hakel, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

- Figured Trunk and tail, showing dorsal, ventral, anal and caudal fins.
3859 *Loc. cit.* pl. xxx, fig. 3. Formation and locality as preceding.
Mt. Lebanon Coll.

Enchodus petrosus Cope 1874.

Type 1608 Posterior portion of base of cranium, right palatine and portion of ectopterygoid, distal extremity of dentary; three vertebræ (which may not belong to this specimen). *E. petrosus* COPE. Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. I ser. No. 2, 1874, p. 44; Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 239, pl. liv, figs. 4-7. Fig. 7 represents the three vertebræ mentioned above but is erroneously labeled in Cope's explanation of figures Cope Coll. Niobrara (Cretac.): Kansas.

Figured 1605 Both palatines, lacking fangs; distal ends of dentaries. Type of *Tetheodus pephredo* COPE.—Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. I ser. No. 2, 1874, p. 43; Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 237, pl. liv, figs. 1-3. *E. petrosus* Cope, HAY, loc. cit. p. 70 . . . Cope Coll. Niobrara (Cretac.): Phillips Co., Kans.

Figured 2062 Both palatines, one with fang; right dentary (figured). HAY, loc. cit. p. 71, fig. 51 Cope Coll. Niobrara (Cretac.): S. Fork Solomon R., Kans.

Enchodus sævus Hay 1903.

Type 198 Skull, jaws, opercular bones, vertebræ and various fragments of a large fish. *E. sævus* HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 76, figs. 58, 60-61, 63-65 . Amer. Mus. Exped. 1897. Niobrara (Cretac.): Elkader, Logan Co., Kans.

Enchodus tetræcus Cope 1875.

Type 2248 One palatine tooth. *E. tetræcus* COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 278; HAY, loc. cit. p. 74, fig. 54 Cope Coll. Cretaceous: St. Georges, Del.

Paratype 2249 One palatine tooth lacking distal extremity. COPE, loc. cit. p. 278; HAY, loc. cit. fig. 55 Cope Coll. Cretaceous: Delaware.

ERISICHTHE	DIMIDIATA	Cope.	See	<i>Protosphyraena dimidiata</i>	(Cope).
"	NITIDA	Cope.	"	"	<i>nitida</i> (Cope).
"	PENETRANS	Cope.	"	"	" (Cope)
					No. 2105.
"	ZIPHIOIDES	Cope.	"	"	<i>ziphioides</i> (Cope).

Erismatopterus levatus Cope 1870.

Eocene: Green River, Wyo.

- Cotype Small fish on shale. "No. 2" of Cope's description. *E. levatus*
 2695 COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XI, 1870, p. 382; Tert. Vert.
 1884, p. 80 Cope Coll.
- Cotype Small fish lacking snout-portion of head. *Loc. cit.* 1884, pl. ix,
 2696 fig. 6 Cope Coll.
- Cotype Two headless fishes; one figured. *Loc. cit.* 1884, pl. ix, fig. 7.
 2526 Cope Coll.

Erismatopterus rickseckeri Cope 1871.

- Type Two small fishes lacking caudals, on shale. *E. rickseckeri* COPE,
 2800 U. S. Geol. Surv. Wyo., 1871, p. 427; Tert. Vert. 1884, p. 81,
 pl. vi, fig. 2 Cope Coll.
 Eocene: Green River, Wyo.

- EURYLEPIS CORRUGATUS Newberry. See *Haplolepis corrugata* (Newb.).
 " LINEATUS " " *Rhadinichthys? lineatus*
 (Newb.).
 " ORNATISSIMUS " " *Haplolepis ornatissima*
 (Newb.).

Gillicus arcuatus (Cope) 1875.

- Figured Maxilla, preoperculum and scales on block of shale. *G. arcuatus*
 7377 (Cope), HAY, Amer. Journ. Sci. 4 ser, VI, 1898, p. 232, fig. 5.
 Niobrara (Cretac.): Kansas. Hay Coll.

Gonatodus brainerdi (Thomas) 1853.

- Figured Entire fish showing dorsal aspect. *G. brainerdi* (Thomas),
 333 NEWBERRY, Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 125, pl. xxxiv,
 fig. 2 Newb. Coll.
 Berea grit (Subcarbon.): Chagrin Falls, Ohio.

Haplolepis corrugata (Newberry) 1856.

- Type Small fish on coal; caudal fin injured. *Mecolepis corrugatus*
 452 NEWBERRY, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. VIII, 1856, p. 96;
Eurylepis corrugatus NEWB. Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Pal. I,
 1873, p. 350, pl. xxxviii, fig. 4. *Haplolepis corrugata* (Newb.),

S. A. MILLER, First Appendix [to N. Amer. Geol. and Pal.]
1892, p. 715. Newb. Coll.
Coal Measures: Linton, Ohio.

Haplolepis ornatissima (Newberry) 1856.

Type 445 Small headless fish on coal. *Mecolepis ornatissimus* NEWBERRY,
Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. VIII, 1856, p. 97; *Eurylepis*
ornatissimus NEWB. Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio, Pal. I, 1873, p.
352. *Haplolepis ornatissima* (Newb.), S. A. MILLER, loc. cit.
p. 715 Newb. Coll.
Coal Measures: Linton, Ohio.

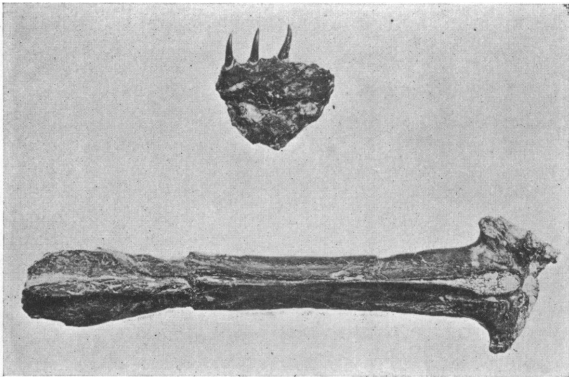


Fig. 39.—*Ichthyodectes acanthicus* Cope. Anterior extremity
of right dentary and parasphenoid. X 14. Type; No. 2091.

Ichthyodectes acanthicus Cope 1877. (Fig. 39.)

Type 2091 Parasphenoid; fragment of dentary displaying three good teeth
and roots of two others; one vertebra. *I. acanthicus* COPE,
Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XVII, 1877, p. 177 . . Cope Coll.
Niobrara (Cretac.): Gove Co. (?) Kans.

Ichthyodectes anaides Cope 1872.
Niobrara (Cretaceous): Kansas.

Type 1939 Jaws, hyomandibular, quadrate; sclerotic; pectoral (?) fin-rays,
pelvic fin-support; 30 vertebrae. *I. anaides* COPE, Proc. Amer.
Philos. Soc. XII, 1872, p. 239; Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 206, pl.
xlv, figs. 1-8. Smoky Hill River Cope Coll.

- Paratype Both dentaries, fragments of fin-rays, 8 vertebræ. *Loc. cit.* 1875,
1997 p. 206. Smoky Hill River Cope Coll.
- Figured Skull; a palatine which may not belong to this individual. *Por-*
1611 *theus? arcuatus* COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 220 B, pl. xlvii,
figs. 7-9 Cope Coll.
- Figured Twenty-six vertebræ. *Loc. cit.* pl. xlv, fig. 14 . . Cope Coll.
1628
- Figured Left maxilla. *I. anuides* COPE, HAY, Amer. Journ. Sci. [4], VI,
7356 1898, p. 226, fig. 2 Hay Coll.

Ichthyodectes ctenodon Cope 1870.

- Type Left maxilla and hinder three-fourths of right; most of one
1910 dentary, both quadrates, an anterior vertebra. *I. ctenodon*
COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XI, 1870, p. 536; Cret. Vert.
1875, p. 207, pl. xlvi, figs. 1-4 Cope Coll.
Niobrara (Cretac.): Smoky Hill R., Kans.

ICHTHYODECTES GOODEANUS Cope. See *Saurocephalus goodeanus* (Cope).

Ichthyodectes hamatus Cope 1872.

- Type Jaws, vertebræ, fin-spines. *I. hamatus* COPE, Proc. Amer.
1905 Philos. Soc. XII, 1872, p. 340; Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 209, pl.
xlvi, fig. 5 Cope Coll.
Niobrara (Cretac.): Smoky Hill R., Kans.

Ichthyodectes multidentatus Cope 1872.

- Type Premaxilla and distal end of maxilla. *I. multidentatus* COPE,
2186 Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XII, 1872, p. 342; Cret. Vert. 1875,
p. 212, pl. I, figs. 6, 7 Cope Coll.
Niobrara (Cretac.): Smoky Hill R., Kans.
- Figured Cranium, maxilla with good teeth, shoulder-girdle, fin-ray.
1743 Cope's "second specimen," *loc. cit.* 1875, p. 212; HAY, Bull.
Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 57, figs. 42, 43. Cope Coll.
Niobrara (Cretac.): Solomon River, Kans.

ICHTHYODECTES PERNICIOSUS Cope. See *Protosphyraena perniciosa* (Cope),
No. 1850.

Ichthyodectes prognathus (Cope) 1870.

Type 1912 Premaxilla and portions of maxilla, vertebrae, large fin-ray, base of caudal fin. *Saurocephalus prognathus* COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XI, 1870, p. 532; *Ichthyodectes prognathus* COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 210, pl. xlvi, figs. 6-10 . . . Cope Coll. Niobrara (Cretac.): 6 miles S. of Sheridan, Kans.

ICHTHYOTRINGA TENUIROSTRIS Cope. See *Rhinellus tenuirostris* (Cope).

ISCHYPTERUS Egerton. See *Semionotus* Agassiz.

" MINUTUS Newberry. See *Semionotus* sp. No. 677a.

" MODESTUS " " " *elegans* (Newb.) Nos. 550 and 593.

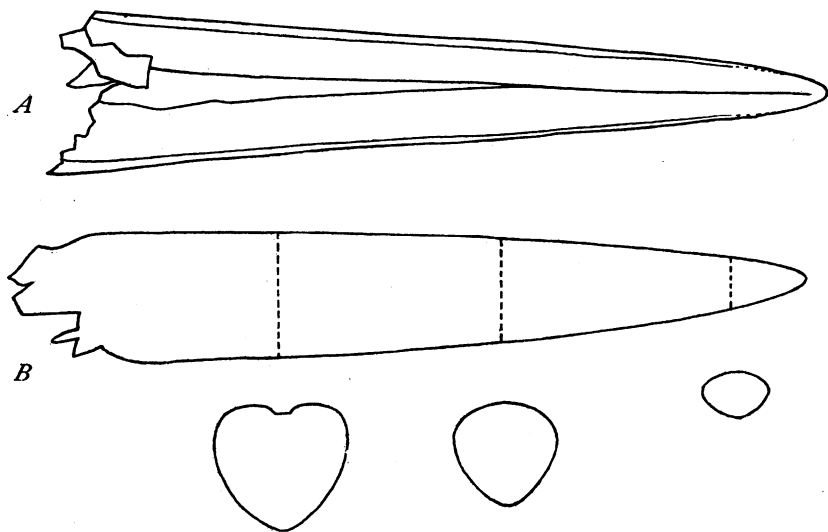


Fig. 40.—*Istiophorus robustus* (Leidy). Rostrum. $\times \frac{1}{2}$. A, dorsal aspect; B, lateral aspect and transverse sections. Type; No. 5684.

Ischyrrhiza mira Leidy 1856.

Type 3089 Two teeth. *I. mira* LEIDY, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. VIII, 1856, p. 221; LEIDY, in F. S. Holmes, Post-Pleioc. Fos. S. C. 1860, p. 120, pl. xxv, figs. 3-8. Miocene? Ashley River, S. C.

Istiophorus robustus (Leidy) 1860. (Fig. 40.)

- Type Rostrum and a fragment. *Xiphias robustus* LEIDY, in F. S.
5684 Holmes, Post-Pleioc. Fos. S. Car. 1860, p. 119, pl. xxvii, figs.
3-5. The originals of figures 3 and 4 belong together.
Pleistocene? Ashley River, S. C.

Knightia¹ **alta** (Leidy) 1873.

Eocene: Green River, Wyo.

- Figured One small fish, on shale. *Diplomystus altus* Leidy, COPE, Tert.
2686 Vert. 1884, p. 79, pl. ix, fig. 11 Cope Coll.
- Figured Small fish on shale. Labeled by Cope *Clupea humilis* Leidy,
2688 but published as *Diplomystus altus* Leidy. COPE, *loc. cit.*
p. 79, pl. ix, fig. 9 Cope Coll.
- Figured Posterior half of small fish, on shale; labeled *Clupea humilis*.
2791 *Loc. cit.* p. 79, pl. ix, fig. 10 Cope Coll.
- Figured Slab of shale with many young fishes; partly figured. Labeled.
2794 "*Clupea humilis* fry," but published as *Diplomystus altus* —
loc. cit. p. 79, pl. ix, fig. 12 Cope Coll.
- Figured Small fish on shale labeled *Clupea pusilla* but published as *Dip-*
2796 *lomystus humilis*. *Loc. cit.* p. 77, pl. vi, fig. 3 . . . Cope Coll.

Lepisosteus atrox Leidy 1873.

- Figured Three scales. *Clastes atrox* (Leidy), COPE, Tert. Vert. p. 54,
2540 pl. ii, figs. 47-49. Cope Coll.
Bridger (Eocene): Wyoming.

Lepisosteus cuneatus (Cope) 1884.

- Type Nearly complete fish on block of limestone. *Clastes cuneatus*
2517 COPE, Tert. Vert. 1884, p. 55, pl. i, fig. 6 . . . Cope Coll.
Manti beds (Eoc.): Central Utah.

¹ The genus *Knightia* was proposed recently by President D. S. Jordan for a section of *Diplomystus* with *Diplomystus humilis* (Leidy) as the type species (Univ. of Cal. Publ. Bull. Dept. Geol. V, 1907, p. 136).

Lepisosteus nahunticus (Cope) 1869. (Fig. 41.)

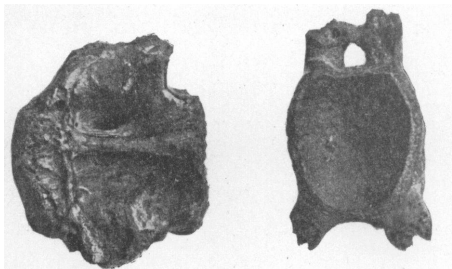


Fig. 41.— *Lepisosteus nahunticus* (Cope).
Vertebra seen from lateral and posterior aspects; natural size. Type; No. 2559.

Type
2559

One opisthocelus caudal vertebra and a fragment. *Pneumatosteus nahunticus* COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XI, 1869, p. 242.
Cope Coll.
Miocene: Wayne Co., North Carolina.

Leptosomus lineatus (Cope) 1878.

- Cotype 2511 Posterior half of a small fish on same block with Nos. 2510 and 2516. *Sardinius lineatus* COPE, Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. IV, 1878, p. 71; *Leptosomus lineatus* (Cope), HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 92, pl. v, fig. 2. Cope Coll. Niobrara (Cretac.): Yankton, S. Dak.
- Cotype 2538 Anterior half of a small fish. Cope, *loc. cit.* p. 71. HAY, *loc. cit.* pl. iv, fig. 6 Cope Coll. Niobrara (Cretac.): Yankton, S. Dak.

Leptosomus nasutulus (Cope) 1878.

- Type 2512 Small fish. *Sardinius nasutulus* COPE, Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. IV, 1878, p. 70; *Leptosomus nasutulus* (Cope), HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. IX, 1903, p. 90, pl. iv, fig. 4. Niobrara (Cretac.): Yankton, S. Dak. Cope Coll.
- Figured 2513 Small fish, on same block with type of *Sardinius* ? *imbellis* HAY. *L. nasutulus* (Cope), HAY, *loc. cit.* p. 91, pl. iv, fig. 5. Niobrara (Cretac.): Yankton, S. Dak. Cope Coll.

Leptosomus percrassus (Cope) 1878.

- Type 2510 Small fish on same block with Nos. 2511 and 2516. *Sardinius percrassus* COPE, Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. IV, 1878, p. 72. *Leptosomus percrassus* (Cope), HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. XIX, 1903, p. 92, pl. v, fig. 3 Cope Coll. Niobrara (Cretac.): Yankton, S. Dak.

Leptotrachelus longipinnis Cope 1878.

- Cotype 2520 Fish lacking both head and tail, showing dorsal and ventral fins. *L. longipinnis* COPE, Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. IV, 1878, p. 68; HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. XIX, 1903, p. 90, pl. iv, fig. 3. Niorbara (Cretac.): Yankton, S. Dak. Cope Coll.
- Cotype 2521 Head and trunk of distorted fish, on same block with type of *Leptosomus percassus* (Cope). HAY, *loc. cit.* pl. v, fig. 4. Formation and locality as preceding Cope Coll.

Leptotrachelus serpentinus Hay 1903.

- Type 3683 Portion of a relatively large fish preserved from region of operculum to the caudal. Displays the operculum, vertebræ showing anterior and posterior processes, pectoral and ventral fins and arrow-head-shaped dermal scutes. *L. serpentinus* HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 419, pl. xxxii, fig. 1. Mt. Lebanon Coll.
- Upper Cretaceous: Hajula, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

Leptotrachelus virgulatus (Cope) 1878.

- Type 2516 Fish lacking tail, on same block with type of *Leptosomus percassus* (Cope). Displays cranium, vertebræ, pectoral and ventral fins. *Triænaspis virgulatus* COPE, Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. IV, 1878, p. 67. *Leptotrachelus virgulatus* (Cope), A. S. WOODWARD, Cat. Foss. Fishes Brit. Mus. IV, 1901, p. 187. *Triænaspis virgulatus* Cope, HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. XIX, 1903, p. 89, pl. v, fig. 1 Cope Coll.
- Niorbara (Cretac.): Yankton, S. Dak.

Leuciscus reddingi (Cope) 1883. (Pl. V, figs. 1, 2.)

- Cotypes 2767 Three toothed pharyngeals and some fragments. *Squalius reddingi* COPE, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. XXXIV, 1883, p. 157. *Leuciscus reddingi* (Cope), HAY, Bibliogr. and Cat. Fos. Vert. p. 396 Cope Coll.
- Pleistocene: S. Idaho.

LEUCUS CONDONIANUS Cope. See *Rutilus condonianus* (Cope).

Macrepistius arenatus Cope 1894.

- Type Nearly complete fish, a portion of the body just behind the head
 2435 missing. *M. arenatus* COPE, Journ. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila.
 [2], IX, 1894, p. 441, pl. xix, figs. 2-2b Cope Coll.
 Trinity beds (Cretac.): Glen Rose, Tex.

- MECOLEPIS CORRUGATUS Newberry. See *Haplolepis corrugata* (Newb.).
 " LINEATUS " " *Rhadinichthys ? lineatus* (Newb.).
 " ORNATISSIMUS " " *Haplolepis ornatissima* (Newb.).

Microcoelia dayi Hay 1903.

Upper Cretaceous: Hajula, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

- Type Fish 98 mm. long, showing all the fins. *M. dayi* HAY, Bull.
 3692 Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 430, pl. xxxiv, fig. 1.
 Mt. Lebanon Coll.

- Paratype Fish lacking caudal region, showing fins, cranium, dentary, oper-
 3816 culum, position of intestine and a row of modified scales in
 front of dorsal fin. *M. dayi* HAY, *loc. cit.* p. 431, pl. xxxi, fig.
 3 Mt. Lebanon Coll.

- Paratype A slenderer fish than the type. *Loc. cit.* p. 431.
 3677 Mt. Lebanon Coll.

- Paratype Fish 84 mm. long; head 21, depth 19. *Loc. cit.* p. 431.
 3798 Mt. Lebanon Coll.

- Paratype Fish 110 mm. long. *Loc. cit.* p. 431. . . . Mt. Lebanon Coll.
 3803

Mioplosus abbreviatus Cope 1877. (Fig. 42.)

- Type Imperfectly-preserved fish, lacking anterior half of head and
 2463 extremity of tail. *M. abbreviatus* COPE, Bull. U. S. Geol.
 Surv. Terr. III, 1877, p. 813 Cope Coll.
 Eocene: Twin Creek, Wyo.

Mioplosus labracoides Cope 1877.

Eocene: Twin Creek, Wyo.

- Type Complete fish. One of three specimens labeled in Cope's hand-
 2457 writing *Type*. *M. labracoides* COPE. Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv.
 Terr. III, 1877, p. 814; Tert. Vert. 1884, p. 89, pl. xii, fig. 1.
 Cope Coll.

Paratype Nearly complete fish. *Loc. cit.* 1877, p. 814 . . . Cope Coll. 2458

Paratype Imperfectly-preserved fish. *Loc. cit.* 1877, p. 814 . . . Cope Coll. 2459

Mylocyprinus inflexus Cope 1883. (Pl. V, figs. 11, 12.)

Type Two pharyngeals bearing teeth. *M. inflexus* COPE, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. XXXIV, 1883, p. 154 . . . Cope Coll. 2741
Pleistocene: Near Sinker Creek, Idaho.

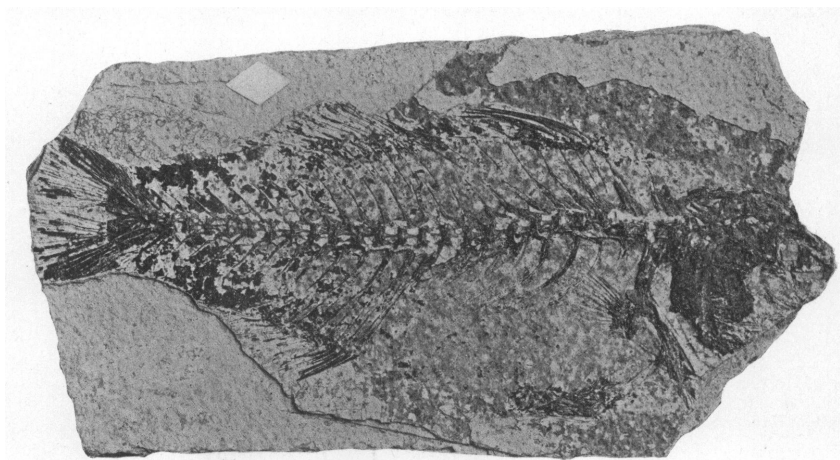


Fig. 42.—*Mioplosus abbreviatus* Cope. Type. No. 2463. $\times \frac{1}{2}$.

Mylocyprinus robustus Leidy 1870. (Pl. V, figs. 9, 10.)

Type 5 imperfect pharyngeals and two fragments. *M. robustus* LEIDY, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. XXI, 1870, p. 70. 7529
Pleistocene: Castle Creek, Idaho.

Nematonotus longispinus (Davis) 1887.

Figured Well-preserved fish lacking caudal. One very long dorsal ray; 3678 pectoral fin also long. *N. longispinus* (Davis), HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 428 pl. xxxiv, fig. 2.
Mt. Lebanon Coll.

Upper Cretaceous: Hajula, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

Figured Large fish 165 mm. long. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxxv. Formation and 3723 locality as preceding . . . Mt. Lebanon Coll.

Notogoneus' osculus Cope 1885.

Eocene: Twin Creek, Wyo.

Cotype Fish on slab of shale, in side view. Displays all fins, the ventral
2503 fin-supports, bones of top of cranium and of operculum; 50
vertebræ present and about 2 or 3 missing. *N. osculus* COPE,
Amer. Natural. XIX, 1885, p. 1091; Mem. Natl. Acad. Sci.
III, 1886, p. 163, pl. iv Cope Coll.

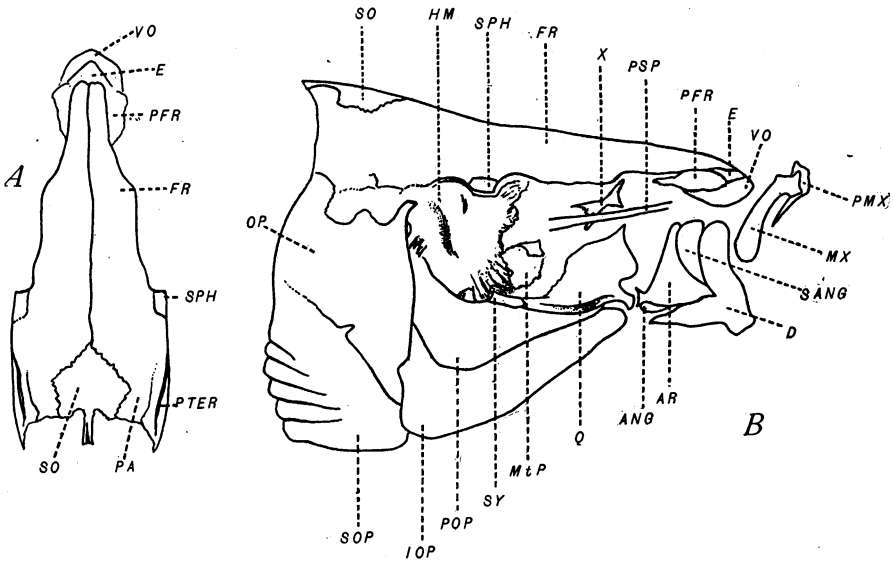


Fig. 43.— *Notogoneus osculus* Cope. Dorsal (A), and lateral (B), views of cranium, based on three specimens (No's. 2503, 2504 and 5583) in the American Museum collections. X4. ANG, angular; AR, articular; D, dentary; E, ethmoid; FR, frontal; HM, hyomandibular; IOP, interoperculum; MTP, metapterygoid; MX, maxilla; OP, operculum; PA, parietal; PFR, prefrontal; PMX, premaxilla; POP, preoperculum; PSP, parasphenoid; PTER, pterotic; Q, quadrate; SANG, surangular; SO, supraoccipital; SOP, suboperculum; SPH, sphenotic; SY, symplectic; VO, vomer; X, cheek-plate.

Cotype Fish in side view, lacking caudal. *Loc. cit.* 1885, p. 1091.
2504

Figured Well-preserved fish in lateral view. Displays well all the fins,
5583 bones of cranium and jaw. Type of *Protocatostomus constablei*
1 WHITFIELD, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. III, 1890, p. 120, pl.
iv, figs. 1–5. *Notogoneus osculus* Cope, A. S. WOODWARD, Cat.
Fos. Fishes Brit. Mus. IV, 1901, p. 275.

Notropis angustarcus (Cope) 1878. (Pl. V, figs. 3, 4.)

- Type 2 Pharyngeals bearing teeth. *Alburnops angustarcus* COPE, Proc.
 2636 Amer. Philos. Soc. XVII, 1878, p. 230; *Chiola angustarca* (COPE),
 Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. XXXIV, 1883, p. 142, *Notropis*
angustarcus (Cope), HAY, Bibl. and Cat. Fos. Vert. 1902, p.
 396 Cope Coll.
 Pleistocene: Silver Lake, Oregon.

Oricardinus sheareri (Cope) 1872.

- Type Incomplete maxilla (?). *Pachyrhizodus sheareri* COPE, Proc.
 1998 Amer. Philos. Soc. XII, 1872, p. 347; *Oricardinus sheareri*
 (COPE), Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XVII, 1877, p. 177; *O.*
sheareri (Cope), HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903,
 p. 64, fig. 46 Cope Coll.
 Niobrara (Cretac.): Fossil Spring, Kans.

Oricardinus tortus Cope 1877.

- Type Left dentary, incomplete at posterior end; about 35 vertebræ
 2114 from different regions of body. *O. tortus* COPE, Proc. Amer.
 Philos. Soc. XVII, 1877, p. 177; HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. XIX,
 1903, p. 65, figs. 47-49 Cope Coll.
 Niobrara (Cretac.): Gove Co., Kans.

OSMEROIDES ORNATUS Hay. See *Sardinioides ornatus* (Hay).

Osmeroides pontivagus Hay 1903.

Upper Cretaceous: Hajula, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

- Type Complete fish, 60 mm. long. *O. pontivagus* HAY, Bull. Amer.
 3845 Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 424, pl. xxxiii, fig. 2.
 Mt. Lebanon Coll.
 Paratype Complete fish, 64 mm. long. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxxiii, fig. 1.
 3846 Mt. Lebanon Coll.
 Paratype Well-preserved fish, body not as deep as in the type. *Loc. cit.*
 3855 p. 425, pl. xxxiii, fig. 3 Mt. Lebanon Coll.
 Paratype Complete fish 70 mm., head not well preserved. Counterpart.
 3841 *Loc. cit.* p. 425, pl. xxxiii, fig. 4 Mt. Lebanon Coll.

OSTEOGLOSSUM ENCAUSTUM Cope. See *Phareodus encaustus* (Cope).

Pachyrhizodus caninus Cope 1872.

Niobrara (Cretaceous): Kansas.

Type 1881 Both mandibles, right maxilla, right premaxilla and fragment of left; fragments. Represent perhaps two individuals (Cope). *P. caninus* COPE, Proc. Acad. Philos. Soc. XII, 1872, p. 344; Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 221, pl. I, figs. 1-4. Near Fort Wallace. Cope Coll.

Figured 1658 One lobe of caudal fin with large jointed rays. *P. caninus* HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 63, pl. iii, fig. 2. Gove Co. Cope Coll.

Figured 1662 A pair of large well-preserved mandibles and some fragments. HAY, *loc. cit.* p. 61, fig. 44. Gove Co. Cope Coll.

Figured 1758 Distal half of left mandible and proximal half of right; supposed preorbital, hyomandibular and interopercular bones. Types of *Pachyrhizodus latimentum* COPE — Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XII, 1872, p. 346; Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 223, pl. li, figs. 1-2, 4 and 5. (Originals of figs. 3, 6 and 7 not found). *P. caninus* Cope, HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 60, Solomon River Cope Coll.

Figured 1900 Caudal fin attached to some of hindermost vertebræ. *P. caninus* Cope, HAY, *loc. cit.* p. 63, pl. iii, fig. 1. Gove Co. Cope Coll.

Figured 1903 Thirteen large vertebræ, three figured — as *Anogmus*. COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, pl. xlvii, fig. 12. Smoky Hill River. Cope Coll.

PACHYRHIZODUS LATIMENTUM Cope. See *P. caninus* Cope No. 1758.

PALÆONISCUS LATUS (J. H. Redf.), L. P. Gratacap. See *Semionotus brauni* (Newberry).

Pachyrhizodus leptopsis Cope 1874.

Type 1756 Distal half of right mandible and a fragment from proximal part. *P. leptopsis* COPE, Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. I ser. No. 2. p. 42; Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 225, pl. li, figs. 8a, 8b . . . Cope Coll. Niobrara (Cretac.): Kansas.

PACHYRHIZODUS SHEARERI Cope. See *Oricardinus sheareri* (Cope).

Pappichthys lævis Cope 1873.

Type Several fragments belonging to the type specimen. Labeled *Type*
 2570 in Cope's handwriting. The figured portion of the type is in
 the U. S. National Mus.—Cat. No. 3968 (Bull. U. S. Natl.
 Mus. No. 53, part II, 1907, p. 14) Cope Coll.
 Bridger (Eocene): Cottonwood Creek, Wyo.

Pappichthys plicatus Cope 1873.

Cotype¹ Distal portions of left maxilla and left dentary; left quadrate, two
 2539 fragments of cranial bones and 3 incomplete vertebrae. *P.*
 plicatus COPE, 6th Ann. Rept. U. S. Geol. Surv. 1873, p. 635;
 Tert. Vert. 1884, p. 59, pl. iii, figs. 12–18 Cope Coll.
 Bridger (Eocene): Cottonwood Creek, Wyo.

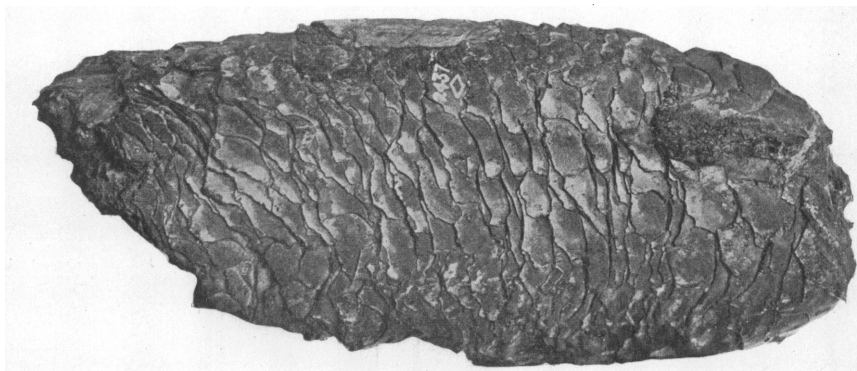


Fig. 44.—*Pelecorapis berycinus* Cope. Portion of trunk covered with scales. × about 4.
 Type; No. 2437.

PELELCOPTERUS CHIRURGUS Cope. See *Protosphyraena nitida* (Cope)
 Nos. 1609 and 1894.

PELELCOPTERUS GLADIUS (Cope). See *Protosphyraena gladius* (Cope).

Pelecorapis berycinus Cope 1877. (Fig. 44.)

Type Portion of trunk of a fish, covered with scales; chalcedonized. *P.*
 2437 *berycinus* COPE, Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. III, 1877, p. 587.
 Ft. Pierre (Cretaceous): Montana. Cope Coll.

¹ The second of the two cotypes is in the U. S. National Mus., Catal. No. 3958. Cf. Bull. U. S. Natl. Mus. No. 53, Part II, 1907, p. 14.

Pelecorapis varius Cope 1874.

Type Four fragments of shale containing impressions of vertebræ, ribs,
 2065 scales, etc. *P. varius* COPE, Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. I ser.
 No. 2, p. 39 Cope Coll.
 Benton (Cretaceous): W. of Sibley, Kans.

Phareodus æquipinnis (Cope) 1878.

Cotype¹ Small fish 92 mm. long not well preserved. Cope's specimen "No.
 2473 2." *Dapedoglossus æquipinnis* COPE, Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv.
 Terr. IV, 1878, p. 77; Tert. Vert. 1884, p. 73, pl. vii, fig. 3.
 Eocene: Twin Creek, Wyo. Cope Coll.

Phareodus encaustus (Cope) 1871.

Type Fragment of shale covered with large scales. This is the first
 2793 specimen of *Phareodus* known to Cope (Tert. Vert. 1884, p.
 69). *Osteoglossum encaustum* COPE, Ann. Rept. U. S. Geol.
 Surv. Terr. 1870 (1871), p. 430; *Dapedoglossus encaustus* COPE,
 Tert. Vert. 1884, p. 70, pl. vi, fig. 1 Cope Coll.
 Eocene: Green River, Wyo.

PHASGANODUS GENTRYI Cope. See *Enchodus gentryi* (Cope).

Platysomus circularis Newberry and Worthen 1870.

Cotype? Small fish in phosphate nodule, labeled *Type* in Newberry's hand-
 520 writing; but is not the specimen figured. *P. circularis* N. and
 . W. Geol. Surv. Illinois IV, 1870, p. 347 . . Newb. Coll.
 Coal Measures: Mazon Creek, Ill.

Platysomus lacovianus Cope 1891.

Type Small fish 37 mm. long in phosphate nodule. *P. lacovianus*
 7400a COPE, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus. XIV, 1891, p. 462, pl. xxxi, fig.
 7400b 11 Cope Coll.
 Coal Measures: Mazon Creek, Ill.

¹Specimen "No. 1" is in the U. S. National Mus., Cat. No. 4003 (Bull. U. S. Natl. Mus. No. 53, part II, 1907, p. 9).

Platysomus palmaris Cope 1891.

- Type Many fragments covered with scales; a few fragmentary bones.
 7281 *P. palmaris* COPE, Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus. XIV, 1891, p. 460,
 pl. xxxiii, fig. 10 Cope Coll.
 Permian: Indian Territory.

PNEUMATOSTEUS NAHUNTICUS Cope. See *Lepisosteus nahunticus* (Cope).

Pogonias multidentatus Cope 1869. (Pl. V, fig. 13.)

- Type Left superior pharyngeal. *P. multidentatus* COPE, Proc. Bost.
 2247 Soc. Nat. Hist. XII, 1869, p. 310 Cope Coll.
 Miocene: Nomini, Westmoreland Co., Va.

PORTHEUS ANGULATUS Cope. See *Protosphyraena ? angulata* (Cope).

“ ? ARCUATUS Cope. See *Ichthyodectes anaides* Cope No. 1611.

“ GLADIUS Cope. See *Protosphyraena gladius* (Cope) No. 1849.

Portheus lestrio Cope 1873.

- Figured Left maxilla and premaxilla, the latter lacking the large lanian
 1603 teeth; bones in front of orbit, including the prefrontal, palatine
 and half of the ossified sclerotic; three vertebrae. *P. lestrio*
 COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 202, pl. xlii, fig. 1. Also specimen
 figured on pl. xlvii, fig. 1 Cope Coll.
 Niobrara (Cretac.): Trego Co., Kans.

Portheus molossus Cope 1871.

Niobrara (Cretaceous): Kansas.

- Type Imperfectly-preserved cranium, right maxilla and premaxilla,
 1665 left dentary. *P. molossus* COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XII,
 1871, p. 175; Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 194, pl. xxxix. Wallace
 Co. Cope Coll.
- Figured Almost complete fish on slab of chalk. Total length 4775 mm.,
 993 length of cranium, 660 mm., spread of tail 1106 mm. *P.*
 molossus COPE, OSBORN, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XX, 1904,
 p. 377, pl. x, also p. 378, figs. 1, 3. Logan Co. Purchased.
- Figured Large cranium on slab of chalk, displaying most of the skull ele-
 7318 ments of the left side. OSBORN, *loc. cit.* p. 379, fig. 2.
 (Fig. 45.)
- Figured “Pelvis” and pelvic fins (in part). OSBORN, *loc. cit.* p. 381,
 7296 fig. 4 Hay Coll.

Figured Complete skull and jaws. *P. molossus* COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875,
1732 pp. 196, 184, fig. 8 Cope Coll.

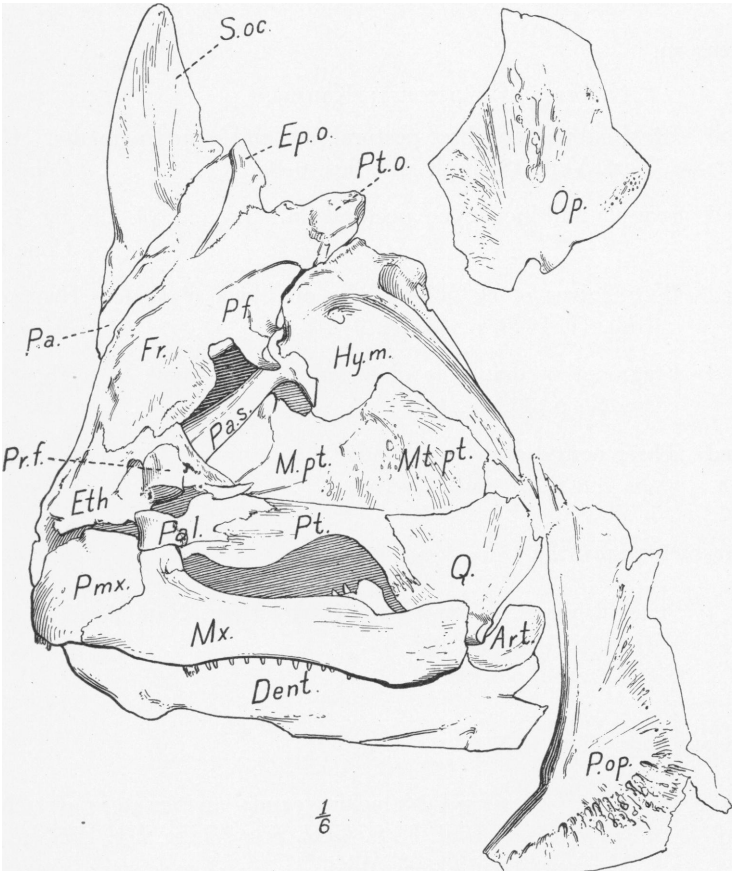


Fig. 45.—*Porthetus molossus* Cope. Cranium from left side. No. 7318. *Art.*, articular; *Dent.*, dentary; *Ep. o.*, epiotic; *Eth.*, ethmoid; *Fr.*, frontal; *Hy. m.*, hyomandibular; *M. pt.*, mesopterygoid; *Mt. Pt.*, metapterygoid; *Mx.*, maxilla; *Op.*, operculum; *Pa.*, parietal; *Pal.*, palatine; *Pa. s.*, parasphenoid; *Pf.*, postfrontal; *Pmx.*, premaxilla; *P. op.*, preoperculum; *Pr.f.*, prefrontal; *Pt.*, pterygoid; *Pt. o.*, postorbital; *Q.*, quadrate; *S. oc.*, supraoccipital. (From H. F. Osborn.)

Porthetus thaumas (Cope) 1870.

Type Part of type. Some rays of pectoral fin; caudal vertebræ with
1682 hæmal and neural spines. *Saurocephalus thaumas* COPE,
Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XI, 1870, p. 533; *Porthetus molossus*
(COPE), Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 196, pl. xlv, figs. 2, 4. Cope Coll.
Niobrara (Cretac.): Solomon River, Kans.

- Figured Well-preserved right maxilla with nearly all teeth present. Figured
 7350 to show condyles. HAY, Zool. Bull. II, 1898, p. 34, fig. 2.
 Western Kansas Hay Coll.

Portheus sp.

Niobrara (Cretaceous): Kansas.

- Figured Proximal parts of three pectoral rays and some fragments. COPE,
 1683 Tert. Vert. 1875, pl. xlv, figs. 6-8a Cope Coll.
- Figured Scapula and incomplete pectoral fin. *Loc. cit.* pl. xlii, fig. 4.
 1684 Cope Coll.
- Figured Both halves of shoulder girdle on block of shale. HAY, Zool.
 7360 Bull. II, 1898, p. 43, fig. 9 Hay Coll.
- Figured Fragment of mandible dissected to show roots of teeth. HAY,
 7342 *loc. cit.* p. 36, fig. 4 Hay Coll.
- Figured Three neural arches from near the cranium; one figured. HAY,
 7388 *loc. cit.* p. 51, figs. 15, 16 Hay Coll.

Priscacara hypsacantha Cope 1886.

- Type Small fish. *P. hypsacanthus* COPE, Mem. Natl. Acad. Sci. III,
 2453 1886, p. 164, pl. i, fig. 6 Cope Coll.
 Eocene: No record.

Priscacara liops Cope 1877.

- Paratype Imperfectly-preserved fish lacking caudal and greater part of head.
 2464 *P. liops* COPE, Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. III, 1877, p. 818.
 Eocene: Twin Creek, Wyo. Cope Coll.

Priscacara oxyprion Cope 1878.

- Type¹ Well-preserved fish. *P. oxyprion* COPE, Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv.
 2446 Terr. IV, 1878, p. 74; Tert. Vert. 1884, p. 94 Cope Coll.
 Eocene: Twin Creek, Wyo.

¹ Two other specimens (Nos. 2447 and 2448) of this species are in the Cope collection bearing labels in Cope's hand similar to that of the type. They are probably paratypes.

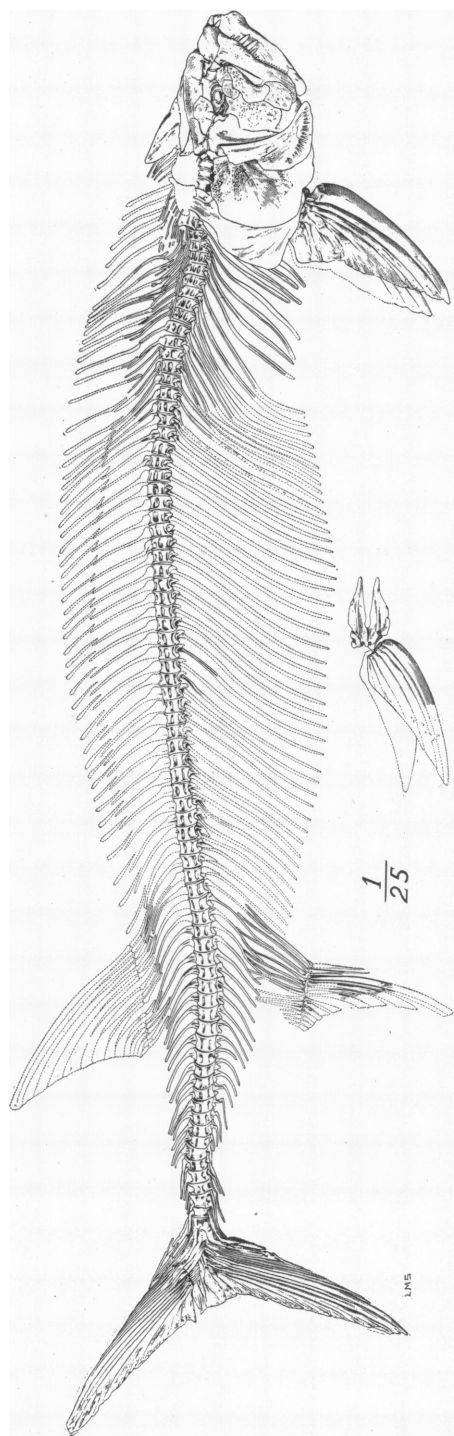


Fig. 46.—*Porthetus malossus* Cope. Preliminary restoration based on specimen No. 993. (From H. F. Osborn.)

Priscacara serrata Cope 1877.

Eocene: Twin Creek, Wyo.

Type Fish imperfectly-preserved in snout and caudal regions, labeled
 2440 by Cope "Myloplites serratus Cope type." *P. serrata* COPE,
 Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. III 1877, p. 816; Tert. Vert.
 1884, p. 93 Cope Coll.

Paratype Well-preserved fish showing the row of scales along the postero-
 2441 inferior edge of the operculum. COPE, *loc. cit.* 1877, p. 817.
 Cope Coll.

Paratype Well-preserved fish. *Loc. cit.* 1884, pl. xiii, fig. 1. Cope Coll.
 2442

Priscacara testudinaria Cope 1884.

Type Fish lacking head, pectoral and ventral fins; on shale. *P. testudi-*
 2444 *naria* COPE, Tert. Vert. 1884, p. 98, pl. i, fig. 7 . Cope Coll.
 Manti (Eocene): Manti, Utah.

PROTOCATOSTOMUS Whitfield. See *Notogoneus* Cope.

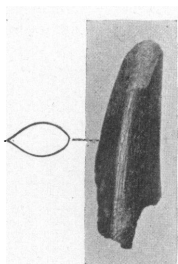
Protosphyraena ? angulata (Cope) 1872. (Fig. 47.)

Fig. 47.—*Protosphyraena? angulata* (Cope).
 Crown of tooth; natural
 size. Type? No. 2863.

Type? Distal part of a large tooth. Agrees with
 2863 Cope's description. *Portheus angulatus*
 COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XII,
 1872, p. 337. *Protosphyraena angulata*
 (Cope), HAY, Bibl. and Catal. Fos. Vert.
 1902, p. 379 Cope Coll.
 Cretaceous: Duplin Co., N. Car.

Protosphyraena dimidiata (Cope) 1877.

Type Fragmentary jaws and the ethmoid. *Eri-*
 1635 *sichthe nitida* COPE, Bull. U. S. Geol.
 Surv. Terr. III, 1877, p. 822; *E. dimidiata* COPE, Proc. Amer.
 Assoc. Adv. Sci. XXVI, 1878, p. 300; *Protosphyraena dimidiata*
 (Cope), HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 16,
 figs. 8–10. The vertebra (figs. 11 and 12) not found by present
 writer Cope Coll.
 Niobrara (Cretac.): Gove Co., Kans.

Protosphyræna gladius (Cope) 1873.

Type Large pectoral fin-blade and some fragments of cranial bones.
 1849 *Portheus gladius* COPE, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. XXIV, 1873, p. 338; *Pelecopterus gladius* (COPE), Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 244 E, pl. lii, fig. 3. *Protosphyræna gladius* (Cope), HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. XIX, 1903, p. 24 Cope Coll. Niobrara (Cretac.): Solomon River, Kans.

Figured Fragments of pectoral fin-blade, COPE, *loc. cit.* 1875, p. 244 F,
 2064 pl. xlv, fig. 12 Cope Coll. Niobrara (Cretac.): Fossil Spring Cañon, Kans.

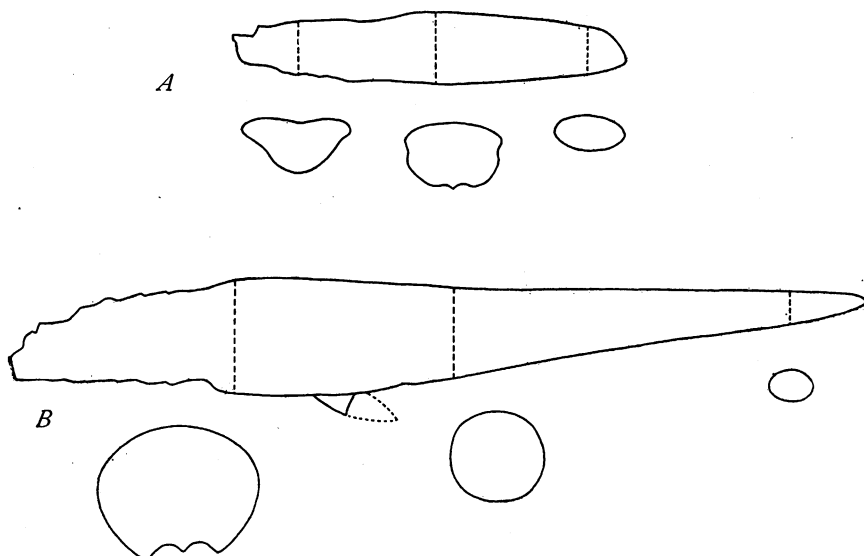


Fig. 48.—Outlines of Rostra of *Protosphyræna*.

A, *P. ziphioides* (Cope). Lateral aspect and transverse sections. $\times \frac{1}{2}$. Type; No. 2131.
 B, *P. nitida* (Cope). Lateral aspect and transverse sections. $\times \frac{1}{2}$. No. 1871.

Protosphyræna nitida (Cope) 1872. (Fig. 48, B.)

Niobrara (Cretaceous): Kansas.

Type Both premaxillæ, fragment of dentary and of maxilla, hyomandibular, and the undetermined bone figured by Cope (fig. 7).
 1893 *Erisichthe nitida* COPE, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. XXIII, 1872, p. 280; Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 217, pl. xlviii, figs. 3–8. *Protosphyræna nitida* (Cope), HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 3. Phillips. Co. Cope Coll.

- Figured Scapula. Paratype of *Pelecopterus chirurgus* COPE.—Cret.
1609 Vert. 1875, p. 244 E, pl. liv, fig. 9. *Protosphyraena nitida*
(COPE), HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. XIX, 1903, p. 8 . Cope Coll.
- Figured Base of pectoral fin and part of shoulder-girdle. Type of *Pele-*
1894 *copterus chirurgus* COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 244 E, pl. xlviii,
fig. 1. *Protosphyraena nitida* (COPE), HAY, *loc. cit.* p. 8. Solo-
mon River Cope Coll.
- Figured Rostrum. Type of *Erisichthe penetrans* COPE, Bull. U. S. Geol.
2105 Surv. Terr. III, 1877, p. 822. *Protosphyraena nitida* (COPE),
HAY, *loc. cit.* p. 5, figs. 1, 2. Gove Co. . . . Cope Coll.
- Figured Rostrum, anterior portion of left dentary, splenial displaying
2121 good teeth, several fragments of other jaw elements, fragments
of pectoral fin-blade. HAY, *loc. cit.* p. 7, fig. 3. Gove Co.
Cope Coll.

***Protosphyraena perniciosus* (COPE) 1874.**

Niobrara (Cretac.): Kansas.

- Type Part of pectoral spine. *Ichthyodectes perniciosus* COPE, Bull.
1850 U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. I ser. No. 2, 1874, p. 41; *Pelecopterus*
perniciosus (COPE), Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 244 D, pl. lii, fig. 2.
Protosphyraena perniciosus (COPE) HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus.
XIX, 1903, p. 9. Solomon River Cope Coll.
- Figured Base of pectoral fin; baseoste. COPE, *loc. cit.* 1875, p. 244 D,
1895 pl. xlviii, fig. 2; HAY *loc. cit.* p. 9. Solomon River? Cope Coll.
- Figured Pectoral fin-blade and shoulder-girdle. HAY *loc. cit.* p. 11, figs.
1901 4, 5.
- Figured Both pectoral fin-blades, both clavicles, fin articulation of left
2009 side. HAY *loc. cit.* p. 13, fig. 7. Spring Creek, Rooks Co.
Cope Coll.

***Protosphyraena tenuis* Loomis 1900.**

- Figured Pectoral fin. *P. tenuis* Loomis, HAY *loc. cit.* p. 14, pl. i, fig. 2.
205 Niobrara (Cretac.): Butte Creek, Logan Co., Kans.
- Figured Distal portion of a pectoral fin and fragments of fin-rays. HAY
1620 *loc. cit.* p. 16, pl. i, fig. 3. Gove Co. Cope Coll.
- Figured Portion of pectoral fin. *Pelecopterus perniciosus* COPE, Cret.
2061 Vert. 1875, pl. xlv, fig. 13. *Protosphyraena tenuis?* Loomis,
HAY in card catal. Amer. Mus. Dept. Pal. . . . Cope Coll.

Protosphyraena ziphioides (Cope) 1877. (Fig. 48, A.)

Type Rostrum. *Erisichthe ziphioides* COPE, Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv.
2131 Terr. III, 1877, p. 823; *Protosphyraena ziphioides* (Cope),
E. T. NEWTON, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc. XXXIV, 1878, p.
795; *P. ziphioides* (Cope), HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.
XIX, 1903, p. 22, figs. 13, 14 Cope Coll.
Niobrara (Cretac.): Gove Co., Kans.

Protosphyraena sp.

Figured Base of pectoral fin articulated to baseoste. HAY, loc. cit.
1646 p. 13, fig. 6.

Ptycholepis marshi Newberry 1878. (Pl. VI.)

Type Entire fish on shale. *P. marshi* NEWBERRY, Annals N. Y. Acad.
575 Sci. I, 1878, p. 127; Mon. U. S. Geol. Surv. XIV, 1888, p. 66.
Triassic: Durham, Conn. Newb. Coll.

Figured Entire fish on shale. NEWBERRY loc. cit. p. 66, pl. xix, figs. 2, 2a.
669 Formation and locality same as preceding . . . Newb. Coll.

Pycnosterinx levispinosus Hay 1903.

Type "Small fish, showing well the generic and specific characters"
3671 (O. P. Hay in card cat.). *P. levispinosus* HAY, Bull. Amer.
Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 444, pl. xxxvi, fig. 4.
Mt. Lebanon Coll.
Upper Cretaceous: Hajula, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

Rhadinichthys? lineatus (Newberry) 1856.

Type Small fish lacking tail; on coal. *Mecolepis lineatus* NEWBERRY,
454 Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. VIII, 1856, p. 97; *Eurylepis*
lineatus (NEWB.) Rept. Geol. Surv. Ohio Pal. I, 1873, p. 353,
pl. xxxix, fig. 7. *Rhadinichthys? lineatus* (NEWB.), Paleoz.
Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 228 Newb. Coll.
Coal Measures: Linton, Ohio.

Rhinellus tenuirostris (Cope) 1878.

Type Head and upper part of anterior half of body. Displays the
2514 snout, some vertebrae, the dorsal fin, scales. *Ichthyotringa*

tenuirostris COPE, Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv. Terr. IV, 1878, p. 69;
Rhinellus tenuirostris (Cope), HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat.
 Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 94, pl. iv, fig. 7 Cope Coll.
 Niobrara (Cretac.): Yankton, S. Dak.

Figured 2515 Head and anterior portion of body, with pectoral and ventral fins;
 on reverse side of block bearing the type. HAY, *loc. cit.* pl. iv,
 fig. 8. Formation and locality as preceding . Cope Coll.

Rutilus condonianus (Cope) 1883. (Pl. V, figs. 7, 8.)

Cotype 2756 One toothed pharyngeal and fragments of a second. *Leicus*
condonianus COPE, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. XXXIV, 1883,
 p. 156. *Rutilus condonianus* (Cope), HAY, Bibl. and Catal.
 Fos. Vert. 1902, p. 395 Cope Coll.
 Equus beds (Pleistocene): Southeast Oregon.

Cotype 2762 Two pharyngeals with teeth. *Loc. cit.*
 Equus beds (Pleistocene): Silver Lake, Oregon. Cope Coll.

Sardinioides ornatus (Hay) 1903.

Type 3870 Small fish 48 mm. in total length. *Osmeroides ornatus* HAY, Bull.
 Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 426, pl. xxxiii, fig. 5.
 Catalogued by Dr. Hay (subsequent to publication) as *Sardi-*
nioides ornatus in card catalog of the Amer. Mus. Dept. Pal.
 Mt. Lebanon Coll.
 Upper Cretaceous: Hakel, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

Sardinius? imbellis Hay 1903.

Type 2550 Small fish lacking head and the portion of body above the back-
 bone; on block with *Leptosomus nasutulus* Cope (2513). On
 reverse side of same block is the paratype (No. 2549) consisting
 of the hinder half of a small fish. *Sardinius? imbellis* HAY,
 Bull. Amer. Mus. XIX, 1903, p. 93, pl. iv, fig. 9. Cope Coll.
 Niobrara (Cretac.): Yankton, S. Dak.

SARDINIUS LINEATUS Cope. See *Leptosomus lineatus* (Cope).

“ NASUTULUS “ “ “ *nasutulus* “

“ PERCRASSUS “ “ “ *percrassus* “

SAUROCEPHALUS ARAPAHOVIVS Cope. See *S. lanciformis* Harlan.

Saurocephalus goodeanus (Cope) 1877. (Fig. 49.)

Type 2110 Premaxilla, maxilla, palatine and supramaxilla, all of the right side. *Ichthyodectes goodeanus* COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XVII, 1877, p. 176; *Saurocephalus goodeanus* (Cope), HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, p. 52, fig. 41. Niobrara (Cretac.): Gove Co., Kans. Cope Coll.

Saurocephalus lanciformis Harlan 1824.

Figured 2073 Fragment of maxilla with teeth. Type of *S. arapahovius* COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 216, pl. xlix, fig. 5; *S. lanciformis* Harlan, HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. XIX, 1903, p. 51 . . Cope Coll. Niobrara (Cretac.): S. of Wallace, Kans.

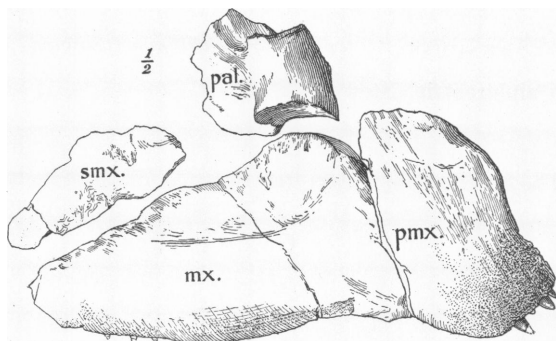


Fig. 49.—*Saurocephalus goodeanus* (Cope). Upper jaw, outer view. Type; No. 2110. *mx.*, maxilla; *pal.*, palatine; *pmx.*, premaxilla; *smx.*, supramaxilla. (From O. P. Hay.)

Figured 7373 Both mandibles, the palato-ptyergoid arch of the left side and a fragment of a maxilla. *S. lanciformis* Harlan, HAY, Amer. Journ. Sci. [4], VII, 1899, p. 301, figs. 1, 2, 3 . Hay Coll. Niobrara (Cretac.): Kansas.

Saurocephalus pamphagus Hay 1899.

Type 7355 Right maxilla and portions of left; palatine, both quadrates; one vertebra. *S. pamphagus* HAY, Amer. Journ. Sci. [4], VII, 1899, p. 303, figs. 4, 5 . . . Hay Coll. Niobrara (Cretac.): Butte Creek, Kans.

Saurocephalus phlebotomus Cope 1870.

Type 1906 Maxillæ, imperfectly preserved, and portions of both dentaries; malleoli of palatines. *S. phlebotomus* COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XI, 1870, p. 530. *Daptinus phlebotomus* COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 213, pl. xlix, figs. 1-4. *Saurocephalus phlebotomus* Cope, HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. XIX, 1903, p. 49.

Niobrara (Cretac.): Solomon River, Kans. Cope Coll.

Figured 1907 Premaxilla, fragments of maxillæ and dentaries, prementary, palatine, quadrate, three vertebrae, part of caudal fin. Identified by Cope. *Daptinus phlebotomus* COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 214, pl. xlvii, fig. 6. *Saurocephalus phlebotomus* Cope, HAY, loc. cit. p. 49, fig. 38 Cope Coll.

Niobrara (Cretac.): Phillips Co., Kans.

SAUROCEPHALUS PROGNATHUS Cope. See *Ichthyodectes prognathus* (Cope).

“ THAUMAS “ *Portheus thaumas* “

Saurocephalus xiphrostris (Stewart) 1898.

Figured 1614 Upper and lower jaws complete, prementary, quadrate, palatine. The premaxilla bears ten teeth. *S. xiphrostris* (Stewart), HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. XIX, 1903, p. 51, figs. 39, 40.

Niobrara (Cretac.): Gove Co., Kans. Cope Coll.

Saurocephalus indet.

Figured 1606 Front portion of crushed skull displaying the ethmoid, vomer and palatine. COPE, Cret. Vert. 1875, pl. xlvii, fig. 2 . Cope Coll.

Niobrara (Cretac.): Kansas.

Figured 1607 Snout portion of skull. By Cope as “Unknown Saurodont.”

Loc. cit. pl. xlvii, fig. 5. Formation and locality as preceding. Cope Coll.

Figured 1911 Three anterior vertebrae. By Cope as *Portheus?* Loc. cit. pl. xlvii, fig. 13. Formation and locality as preceding . Cope Coll.

Semionotus agassizi (W. C. Redfield) 1841.

Figured 551 Complete fish on shale, well-preserved. Somewhat doubtful whether this is the specimen figured. *Ischypterus agassizii* (W. C. Redf.), NEWBERRY, Mon. U. S. Geol. Surv. XIV, 1888, p. 30, pl. iii Newb. Coll.

Newark series (Triassic): Boonton, N. J.

- Figured Fine large fish on shale. Identified by Newberry. *Semionotus*
 4675 *agassizii* (W. C. Redf.), EASTMAN, Ann. Rept. State Geologist
 1 N. J. 1904, p. 80, pl. vii. Stuart Coll.
 Newark Series (Triassic): Sunderland, Mass.
- Figured Fish on shale. *Semionotus agassizii* (W. C. Redf.), EASTMAN,
 4674 *loc. cit.* p. 80, pl. viii. Stuart Coll.
 1 (Newark) Series Triassic: Sunderland, Mass.

***Semionotus brauni* (Newberry) 1888.**

- Type Fish lacking the ventrals and greater part of caudal; on piece of
 3191 metamorphosed shale. *Palæoniscus latus* (J. H. Redf.), L. P.
 GRATACAP, Amer. Naturalist XX, 1886, p. 243, figure. *Ischypterus*
braunii NEWBERRY, Mon. U. S. Geol. Surv. XIV, 1888,
 p. 44, pl. xiii, fig. 2.
 Triassic: Weehawken, N. J.

- Figured Small fish lacking lower portion of head; on metamorphosed
 671 shale. NEWBERRY *loc. cit.* p. 43, pl. xiii, fig. 1 . Newb. Coll.
 Triassic: Weehawken, N. J.

- Figured "Young" fish on shale. *Loc. cit.* pl. xii, fig. 3. Weehawken,
 1567 N. J. Newb. Coll.

***Semionotus elegans* (Newberry) 1888.**

Newark Series (Triassic): Boonton, N. J.

- Cotype Fish lacking greater part of caudal; on shale. "Largest individ-
 534 ual [of this species] seen."—Newb. *Ischypterus elegans*
 NEWBERRY, Mon. U. S. Geol. Surv. XIV, 1888, p. 37, pl. xiv,
 fig. 2 Newb. Coll.

- Cotype Fish lacking caudal fin; on shale. *Loc. cit.* pl. vii, fig. 2.
 539 Newb. Coll.

- Cotype "Individual of medium size, showing broad dorsal fin."—Newb.
 1516 *Loc. cit.* pl. xiv, fig. 1. *Semionotus elegans* (Newb.), EASTMAN,
 Annual Rept. N. J. State Geologist 1904, p. 91, pl. xii.
 Newb. Coll.

- Figured Complete fish on shale. "Old individual."—Newb. Cotype
 550 of *Ischypterus modestus* NEWBERRY. *Loc. cit.* p. 38, pl. ix,
 fig. 3 Newb. Coll.

- Figured "Mature individual."—*Ischypterus modestus* NEWB. *loc. cit.*
 593 pl. ix, fig. 2 Newb. Coll.

Semionotus fultus (Agassiz) 1833-36.

Newark series (Triassic): Boonton, N. J.

Figured Complete fish on shale. *Ischypterus fultus* (Agassiz), NEWBERRY,
602 Mon. U. S. Geol. Surv. XIV, 1888, p. 34, pl. vi, fig. 2. *Semi-*
onotus fultus Ag., EASTMAN, Ann. Rept. State Geologist N. J.
1904, p. 83, pl. ix Newb. Coll.

Figured Complete fish, on shale. *Ischypterus macropterus* W. C. Redf.
621 NEWBERRY — *loc. cit.* p. 41, pl. xii, fig. 1 . . . Newb. Coll.

Figured Complete fish on shale. *Loc. cit.* pl. vii, fig. 1 . . . Newb. Coll.
1519

Semionotus gigas (Newberry) 1888.

Type Caudal extremity of a large fish; displays caudal and anal fins.
1595 *Ischypterus gigas* NEWBERRY, Mon. U. S. Geol. Surv. XIV,
1888, p. 49, pl. xiv, fig. 3 Newb. Coll.
Newark series (Triassic): Boonton, N. J.

Semionotus lineatus (Newberry) 1888.

Cotype Complete fish, on shale. *Ischypterus lineatus* NEWBERRY, *loc.*
548 *cit.* p. 40, pl. xi, fig. 1 Newb. Coll.
Newark series (Triassic): Boonton, N. J.

Cotype Fish on shale. *Loc. cit.* pl. xi, fig. 2. Formation and locality
596 as preceding: Newb. Coll.

Semionotus micropterus (Newberry) 1888.

Cotype "Fish of average size."— *Ischypterus micropterus* NEWBERRY,
591 *loc. cit.* p. 31, pl. iv, fig. 1 Newb. Coll.
Triassic: Durham, Conn.

Semionotus ovatus (W. C. Redfield) 1842.

Figured Fish 28 cm. somewhat injured in region of ventral fins. *Ischyp-*
580 *terus ovatus* (W. C. Redf.) NEWBERRY, *loc. cit.* p. 27, pl. i.
Newark series (Triassic): Boonton, N. J. Newb. Coll.

Semionotus robustus (Newberry) 1888.

Type Well-preserved fish on shale. *Ischypterus robustus* NEWBERRY,
572 *loc. cit.* p. 36, pl. vi, fig. 1 Newb. Coll.
Newark series (Triassic): Boonton, N. J.

Semionotus tenuiceps (Agassiz) 1843.

Triassic: New Jersey and Massachusetts.

Figured "Old individual showing extreme development of dorsal scales"
535 (Newb.), lacking caudal fin. *Ischypterus tenuiceps* (Agassiz),
NEWBERRY, Mon. U. S. Geol. Surv. XIV, 1888, p. 32, pl. v,
fig. 1. Sunderland, Mass. Newb. Coll.

Figured "Old individual" (Newb.), lacking caudal. *Ischypterus tenuiceps*
588 (Ag.), NEWBERRY, *loc. cit.* pl. v, fig. 2 (labeled fig. 3 *errore*).
Sunderland, Mass. Newb. Coll.

Figured Small fish lacking caudal. *Ischypterus latus* (J. H. Redf.),
672 NEWBERRY, *loc. cit.* p. 46, pl. xiii, fig. 3. Plainfield, N. J.
Newb. Coll.

Figured "Mature but not old individual."—*Ischypterus tenuiceps* (Ag.),
598 NEWBERRY, *loc. cit.* pl. vii, fig. 3. Sunderland, Mass.
Newb. Coll.

Semionotus sp.

Figured Small fish in counterpart; probably young. Type of *Ischyp-*
677a *terus minutus* NEWBERRY, *loc. cit.* p. 48, pl. xiii, figs. 5, 5a.
Triassic: Durham, Conn. Newb. Coll.

Spaniodon simus Cope 1878.

Cotype One nearly complete fish and a second one very poorly preserved
2508 lacking the head. Both this and the following specimen are
labeled *type* in Cope's hand and are therefore to be regarded
as cotypes. *Spaniodon simus* COPE, Bull. U. S. Geol. Surv.
Terr. IV, 1878, p. 69; HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX,
1903, p. 47, pl. iv, fig. 1 (where this specimen, 2508, is regarded
as the type and No. 2509 as the paratype) . . . Cope Coll.
Niobrara (Cretac.): Yankton, S. Dak.

Cotype Anterior half of a fish showing head and jaws. COPE, *loc. cit.*
2509 p. 69; HAY, *loc. cit.* pl. iv, fig. 2. Formation and locality as
preceding Cope Coll.

Spermatodus pustulosus Cope 1894.

Type Portion of cranium. *Spermatodus pustulosus* COPE, Journ. Acad.
7245 Nat. Sci. Phila. [2], IX, 1894, p. 438, fig. 4 . . Cope Coll.
Permian: Texas.

SPHYRÆNODUS SILOVIANUS Cope. See *Dictyodus silovianus* (Cope).
 SQUALIUS REDDINGI Cope. " *Leuciscus reddingi* "

Stenoprotome hamata Hay 1903.

Type Head and anterior portion of trunk in counterpart. *Stenoprotome hamata* HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903, 3863 p. 407, pl. xxvi, fig. 2; pl. xxvii, fig. 2 . Mt. Lebanon Coll. Upper Cretaceous: Hakel, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

Stratodus apicalis Cope 1872.

Type Palatines and fragments. The premaxilla and maxilla described 1753 by Cope not found by writer. *Stratodus apicalis* COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XII, 1872, p. 349; Cret. Vert. 1875, p. 227, pl. xlix, figs. 6, 7 Cope Coll. Niobrara (Cretac.): Fort Wallace, Kans.

Stratodus oxypogon Cope 1877.

Type Distal part of right dentary, portion of right maxilla, fragment 2113 of palatine, eight vertebræ. *Stratodus oxypogon* COPE, Proc. Amer. Philos. Soc. XVII, 1877, p. 180; HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. XIX, 1903, p. 80, figs. 66-68 Cope Coll. Niobrara (Cretac.): Kansas.

Tegeolepis clarki (Newberry) 1888.

Type Anterior half of fish, showing head, jaws and pectorals. Type of 230 *Actinophorus clarkii* NEWBERRY. Trans. N. Y. Acad. Sci. VII, 1888, p. 179; Paleoz. Fishes N. Amer. 1889, p. 175, pl. xlix, fig. 1. *Tegeolepis clarkii* (Newb.), S. A. MILLER, First appendix 1892 [to N. Amer. Geol. and Pal.], p. 717.

Newb. Coll.

Cleveland shale (Up. Devon): Near Cleveland, Ohio.

TETHEODUS PEPHREDO Cope. See *Enchodus petrosus* Cope, No. 1605.

Trichiurus lepturus Leidy 1860.

Type Two teeth. *T. lepturus fossilis* LEIDY, in F. S. Holmes, Post- 5683 Pleioc. Fos. S. Car. 1860, p. 121, pl. xxv, fig. 2 (two teeth only, 1 not the cranium).

Post-pliocene: Simmon's Bluff, S. C.

TRIENASPIS VIRGULATUS Cope. See *Leptotrachelus virgulatus* (Cope).

Urenchelys germanus Hay 1903.

Upper Cretaceous: Hajula, Mt. Lebanon, Syria.

Type Nearly complete fish lacking only extremity of caudal. Displays
3654 most of the cranial elements, the pectoral fins, origin of anal.
 U. germanus HAY, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XIX, 1903,
 p. 434, pl. xxxvi, fig 1 Mt. Lebanon Coll.

Paratype Anterior half of fish. *Loc. cit.* pl. xxxvii, fig. 7.
3790 Mt. Lebanon Coll.

Paratype Head and anterior portion of trunk. *Loc. cit.* p. 436.
3860 Mt. Lebanon Coll.

Paratype Trunk of fish. *Loc. cit.* p. 436.
3862 Mt. Lebanon Coll.

Paratype Fish lacking part of head and posterior part of caudal region.
3695 *Loc. cit.* p. 436. Mt. Lebanon Coll.

XIPHIAS ROBUSTUS Leidy. See *Istiophorus robustus* (Leidy).

Zebrasoma deani Hussakof 1907.

Type Entire fish 290 mm., on block of limestone. *Z. deani* HUSSAKOF,
7483 Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. XXIII, 1907, p. 125, pl. vii.
 Tertiary: Antigua I., West Indies.

SUMMARY OF TYPE AND FIGURED SPECIMENS OF FOSSIL FISHES.¹

	DEVONIAN		SUB-CARB.		CARBON.		PERMIAN		TRIAS		JURA		CRETAC.		EOCENE		MIOCENE		PLIOCENE		POST-PLIOC.		PLEISTOC.		TERTIARY		TOTALS
	Type	Fig'd	Type	Fig'd	Type	Fig'd	Type	Fig'd	Type	Fig'd	Type	Fig'd	Type	Fig'd	Type	Fig'd	Type	Fig'd	Type	Fig'd	Type	Fig'd	Type	Fig'd	Type	Fig'd	
ANTIARCHA	3	4																									7
ARTHROGNATHI	39	60																									99
INCERTÆ SEDIS	7	13																									20
ELASMO-BRANCHII	{ Pleuropterygii Ichthyotomi Plagiostomi	9	4	3	1			2																			17
		1		11	7	1				1			11	2	2	2	2			2			1			43	
HOLOCEPHALI													15		1												16
INCERTÆ SEDIS (Pyctodontidæ)		7	2																								9
ICHTHYODORULITES		12		3	2	2	1						1		1												34
DIPNEUSTI		8		3	1		3						2														17
TELEOSTOMI	{ Crossopterygii Actinopteri	5	23	1		4	1		2	2																	38
		1			1	5	2		11	28			79	72	30	8	4			1		13		3		258	
TOTALS		92	109	27	12	15	2	9		14	30			108	74	34	10	6			1	2	13		4		562

¹ Casts not included.

PLATE I.

All figures one-half natural size.

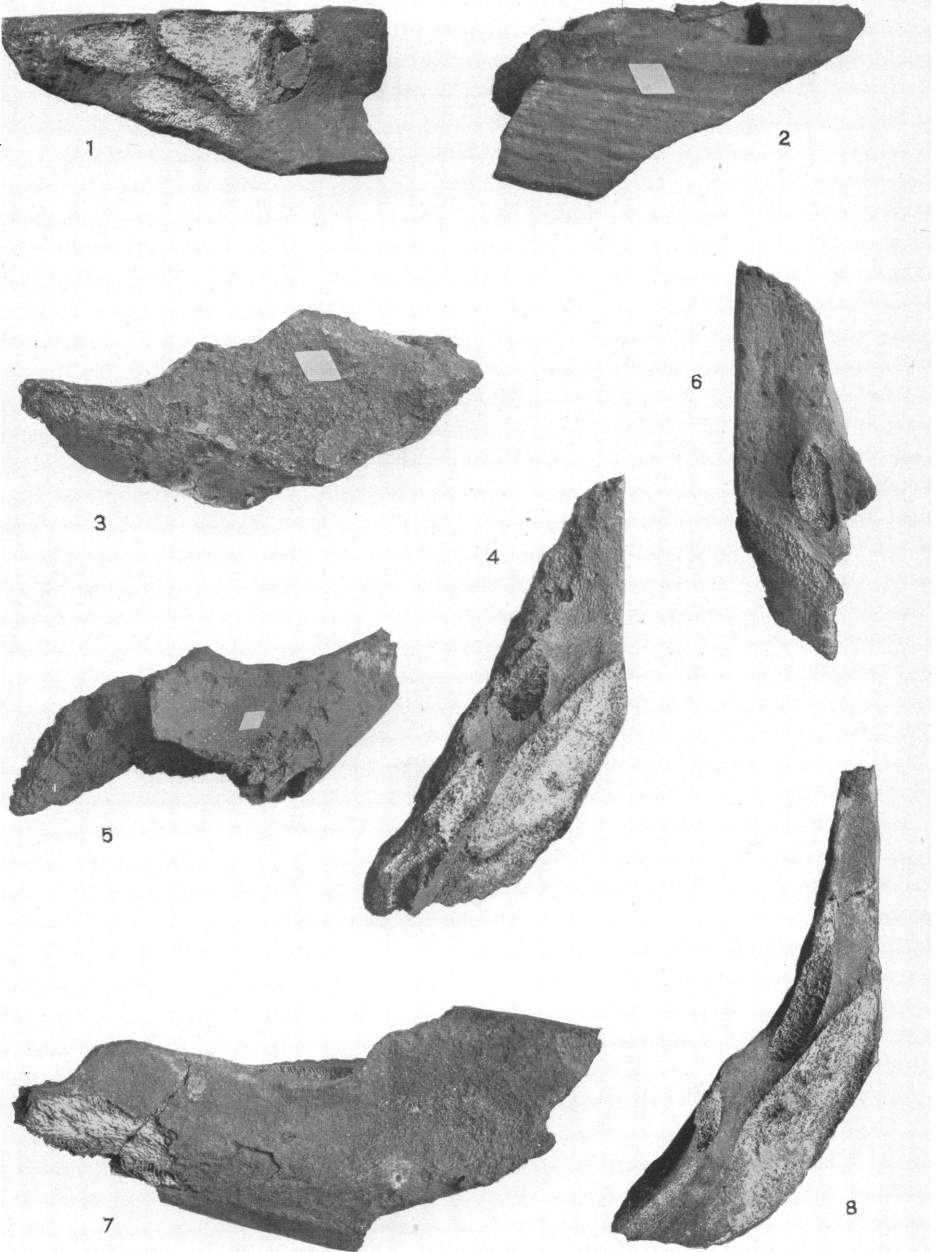
Figs. 1, 2.—*Edaphodon fecundus* (Cope). Right palatal element. One of the types; No. 2225. 1, oral and 2, outer aspects.

Figs. 3, 4.—*Edaphodon fecundus* (Cope). Left mandibular element. One of the seven type mandibulars; No. 2225. 3, outer and 4, oral aspects.

Figs. 5, 6.—*Edaphodon incrassatus* (Cope). Imperfect right mandibular. Type; No. 2234. 5, outer, and 6, oral aspects.

Figs. 7, 8.—*Edaphodon laterigerus* (Cope). Left mandibular. Type; No. 2238. 7, outer and 8, oral aspects.

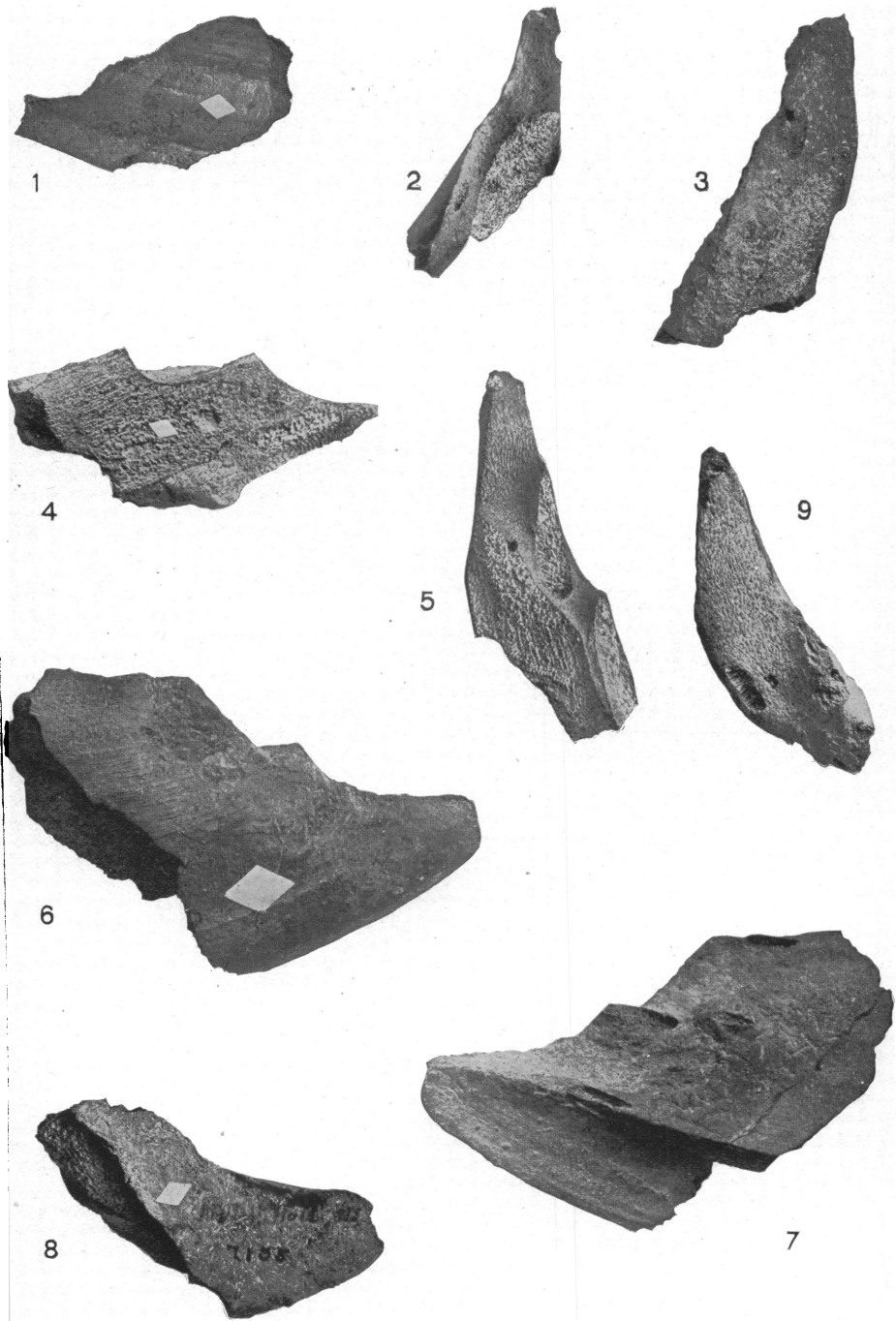
Greensand (Cretaceous): New Jersey.



CHIMÆROID DENTAL PLATES (EDAPHODON).

PLATE II.

- Figs. 1, 2.—*Edaphodon solidulus* (Cope). Left mandibular element, $\times$ about $\frac{3}{4}$. Type; No. 7193. 1, outer and 2, oral aspects.
- Fig. 3.—*Edaphodon mirificus* (Cope). Left mandibular element, oral aspect; $\times$ about $\frac{3}{4}$. Type of *E. gaskillii* (Cope). No. 7196.
- Figs. 4, 5.—*Edaphodon smocki* (Cope). Right mandibular element, $\times$ $\frac{3}{4}$. One of three type mandibulars. No. 7192. 4, outer and 5, oral aspects.
- Figs. 6, 7.—*Edaphodon stenobryus* (Cope). Right mandibular element, $\times$ $\frac{5}{8}$. Type; No. 7204. 6, outer and 7, inner aspects.
- Figs. 8, 9.—*Leptomylus cooki* Cope. Right mandibular element, $\times$ $\frac{3}{4}$. Type; No. 7195. 8, outer and 9, oral aspects.
- Greensand (Cretaceous): New Jersey.



CHIMÆROID DENTAL PLATES.
(*Edaphodon* and *Leptomylus*.)

PLATE III.

All figures one-half natural size.

- Figs. 1, 2.—*Leptomylus forfex* Cope. Right mandibular element. Type; No. 2233.
1, outer and 2, inner aspects.
- Figs. 3, 4.—*Isotænia neocæsariensis* Cope. Palatal element. Type; No. 7208.
3, upper and 4, oral aspects.
- Figs. 5, 6.—*Edaphodon tripartitus* (Cope). Both mandibular elements apparently
of one individual. Type; No. 2224. 5, oral and 6, outer aspects.
Greensand (Cretaceous): New Jersey.



CHIMÆROID DENTAL PLATES.
(*Edaphodon*, *Isotænia* and *Leptomylus*.)

PLATE IV.

Fig. 1.—*Cœlacanthus elegans* Newberry. $\times 1\frac{4}{5}$. Cotype: an almost perfect fish on coal. Scale ornamentation mostly lost in the figure but the lateral line is well shown. No. 656.

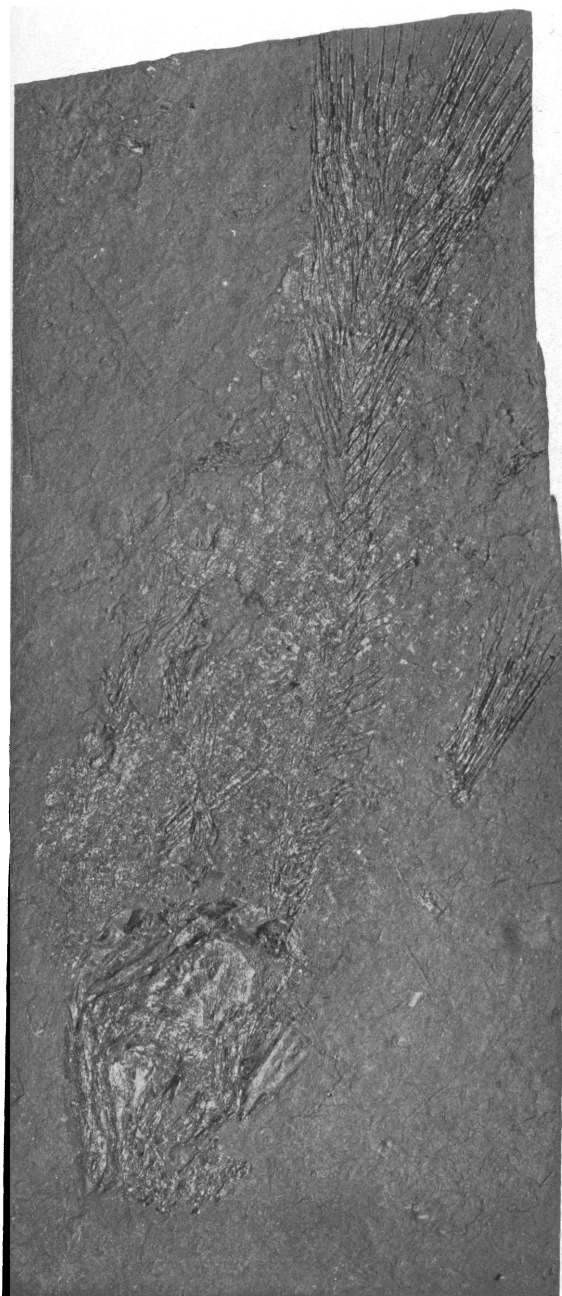
Coal Measures: Linton (now Yellow Creek), Jefferson Co., Ohio.

Fig. 2.—*Cœlacanthus ornatus* Newberry. $\times 1\frac{1}{4}$. Type: poorly-preserved fish represented mainly by impression in coal. No. 1135.

Coal Measures: Linton (now Yellow Creek), Jefferson Co., Ohio.



2

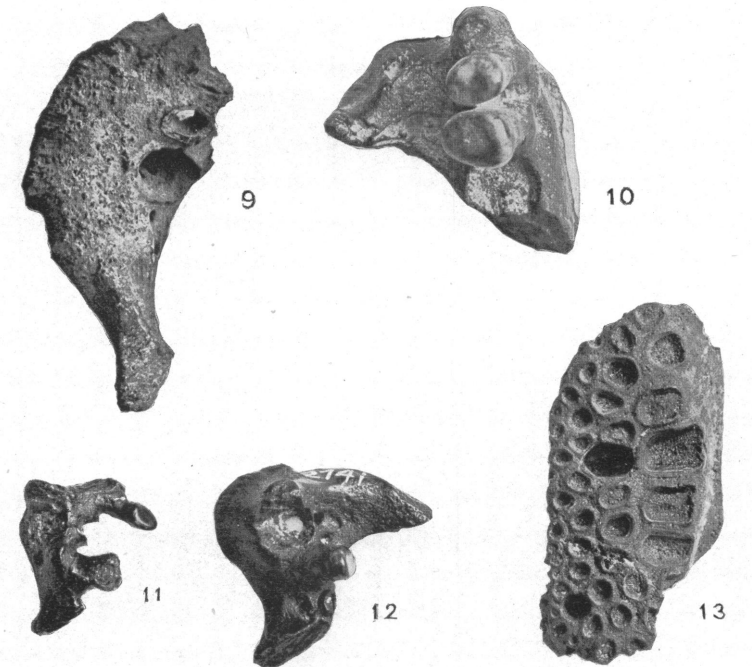
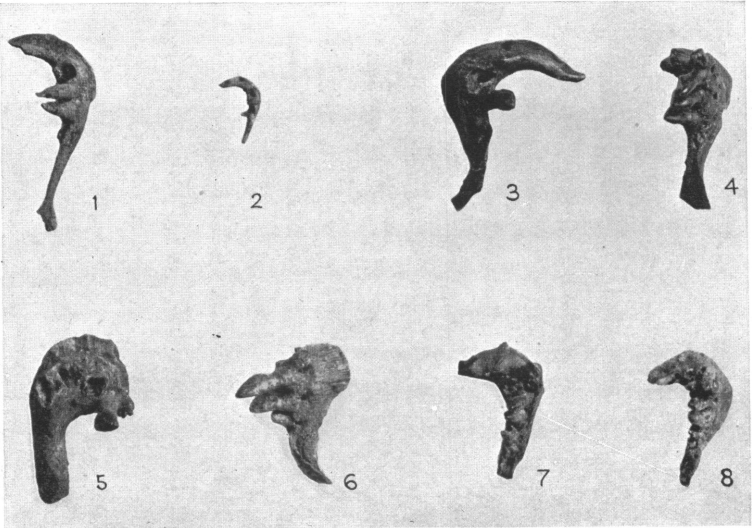


1

PLATE V.

All figures natural size.

- Figs. 1, 2.—*Leuciscus reddingi* (Cope). Two of the three type pharyngeals. No. 2767. Pleistocene: S. Idaho.
- Figs. 3, 4.—*Notropis angustarcus* (Cope). Two pharyngeals. Type; No. 2636. Pleistocene: Silver Lake, Oregon.
- Figs. 5, 6.—*Diastichus strangulatus* Cope. Two pharyngeals. 5, is the type; No. 2764. 6, is probably a cotype; No. 2769. Late Tertiary: S. Idaho.
- Figs. 7, 8.—*Rutilus condonians* (Cope). Two pharyngeals. Cotypes; Nos. 2756 and 2762. Equus beds (Pleistocene): Silver Lake, Oregon.
- Figs. 9, 10.—*Mylocyprinus robustus* Leidy. Two of the type pharyngeals. No. 7529. Pleistocene: Castle Creek, Idaho.
- Figs. 11, 12.—*Mylocyprinus inflexus* Cope. Two imperfect pharyngeals. Type; No. 2741. Pleistocene: Near Sinker Creek, Idaho.
- Fig. 13.—*Pogonias multidentatus* Cope. Left superior pharyngeal. Type; No. 2247. Miocene: Nomini, Westmoreland Co., Va.



PHARYNGEAL BONES OF TELEOSTS.

PLATE VI.

Ptycholepis marshi Newberry.

An almost perfect fish; type specimen. Scales and the ornamentation of the cranial elements well shown. Slightly smaller than natural size. No. 575.

Newark series (Triassic): Durham, Conn.



PTYCHOLEPIS MARSHI Newberry.

(Continued from 4th page of cover.)

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- PART I.—Traditions of the Chilcotin Indians. By Livingston Farrand. Pp. 1-54. June, 1900. Price, \$1.50.
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Vol. VI. Anthropology.

Hyde Expedition.

- The Night Chant, a Navaho Ceremony. By Washington Matthews. Pp. i-xvi, 1-332, pll. i-viii (5 colored), and 19 text figures. May, 1902. Price, \$5.00.

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Vol. XI. Anthropology (not yet completed).

**Jesup North Pacific Expedition, Vol. VII.*

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PART II.—The Chuckchee: Religion. By W. Bogoras. Pp. 277-536, pll. xxxiii-xxxiv, and 301 text figures. 1907.

Vol. XII. Anthropology (in preparation).

**Jesup North Pacific Expedition, Vol. VIII.*

Vol. XIII. Anthropology (in preparation).

**Jesup North Pacific Expedition, Vol. IX.*

Vol. XIV. Anthropology (not yet completed).

**Jesup North Pacific Expedition, Vol. X.*

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(Continued on 2nd page of cover.)

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(Continued on 3rd page of cover.)