

Volant neognathans ●

Volant neognathans ●

Non-volant neognathans ●



Aves (Neornithes)

'Nonavian ornithuromorphs'

Enantiornithes

'Nonornithothoracine avialans'

'Nonavialan maniraptorans'

Avialae

- Maniraptora

